

LIFE



RING RACKETEERS MUST GO
BY N.Y.'S BOXING COMMISSIONER
—
THE TAFTS OF CINCINNATI

STEWART GRANGER,
SWASHBUCKLER

20 CENTS

MAY 26, 1952



Community

... for keeps

She's in love — and she loves Community! Four cherished patterns — no waiting for "place settings." Dinner services for eight cost only \$55.75.*

YOUR JEWELER HAS COMMUNITY . . . THE FINEST SILVERPLATE

*TRADEMARKS OF ONEIDA LTD., ONEIDA, N. Y., COPYRIGHT 1952, ONEIDA LTD.

B.F. Goodrich Tubeless Tire

PROTECTS AGAINST BLOWOUTS, PUNCTURES and SKIDS



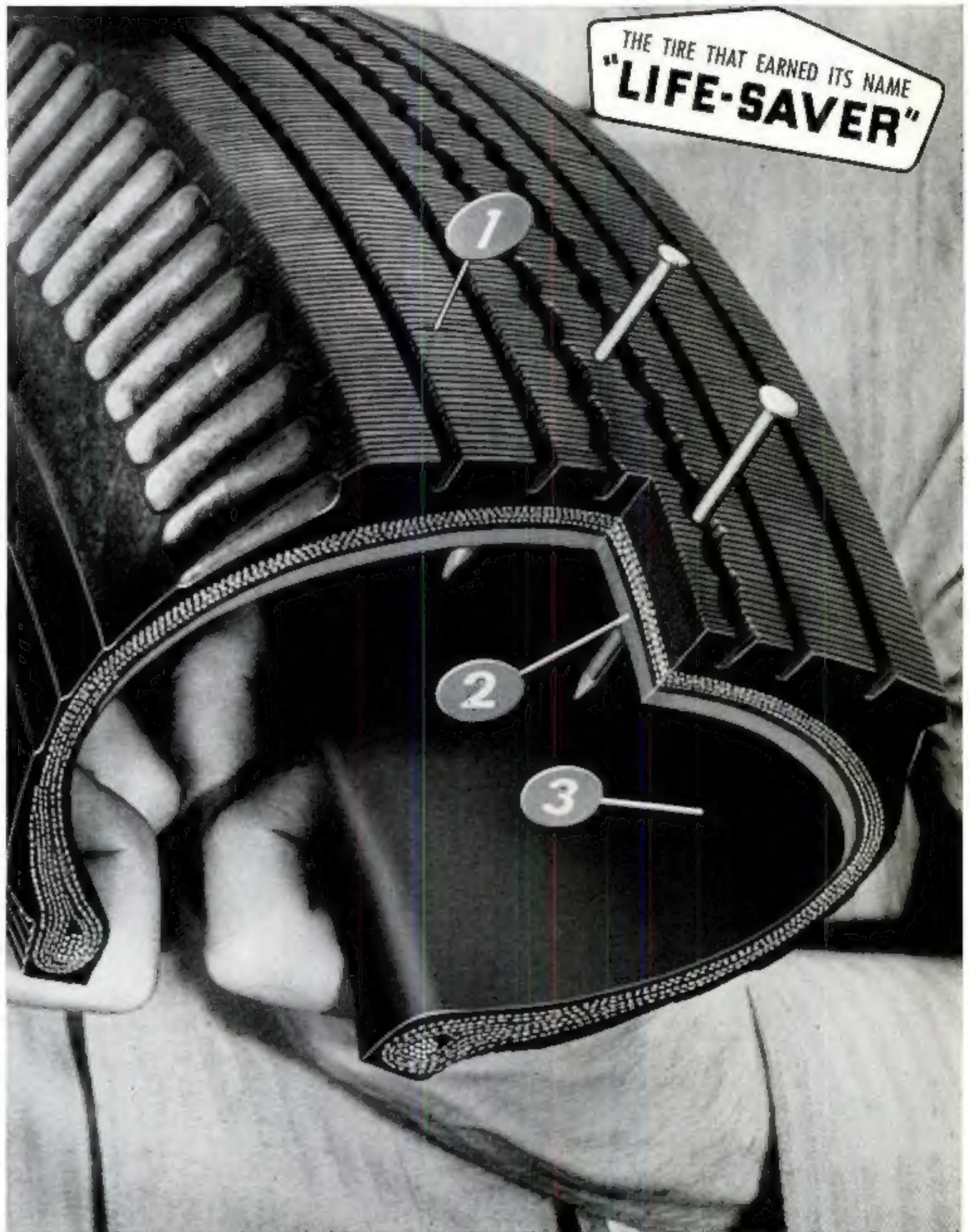
1 WIPES DRY PATH ON WET ROADS. BFG's new "Life-Saver" Tubeless Tire has a tread engineered with thousands of flexible "grip-blocks" that wipe a wet road so dry you can light a match on it. They grip like a caterpillar tread. Tests show the "Life-Saver" stops up to 20% quicker in rain than a regular highway tire, up to 30% quicker on ice, up to 15% quicker on snow. It has up to 40% more pulling power in rain, up to 114% more on ice, up to 25% more on snow.



2 SEALS PUNCTURES. Drive the BFG "Life-Saver" over spikes and it does not go flat. A gummy layer under the tread seals against the puncturing object, plugs the hole when object is withdrawn.



3 SLOWOUT INSTEAD OF BLOWOUT. Sudden blowouts in tires with inner tubes are usually caused by the tube being pinched by a bruise-break in the tire carcass. But a bruise-break in the "Life-Saver" Tubeless Tire merely causes a slow leak. That's because instead of an inner tube it has an air-retaining lining that's part of the tire itself. Patents covering basic features of Tubeless Tires have been issued to The B. F. Goodrich Company by the U. S. Patent Office.



MORE MILEAGE TOO! The BFG "Life-Saver" outwears other passenger car tires 10 to 15% because the tiny "grip-blocks" have a "walking" action that reduces scuffing. This new B. F. Goodrich tire may save your life, can save you trouble, will save you money. Ask your BFG retailer for a "Life-Saver" demonstration. His address is in the Yellow Pages of your phone book under the heading "Tires". Convenient terms. The B. F. Goodrich Company, Akron, Ohio.

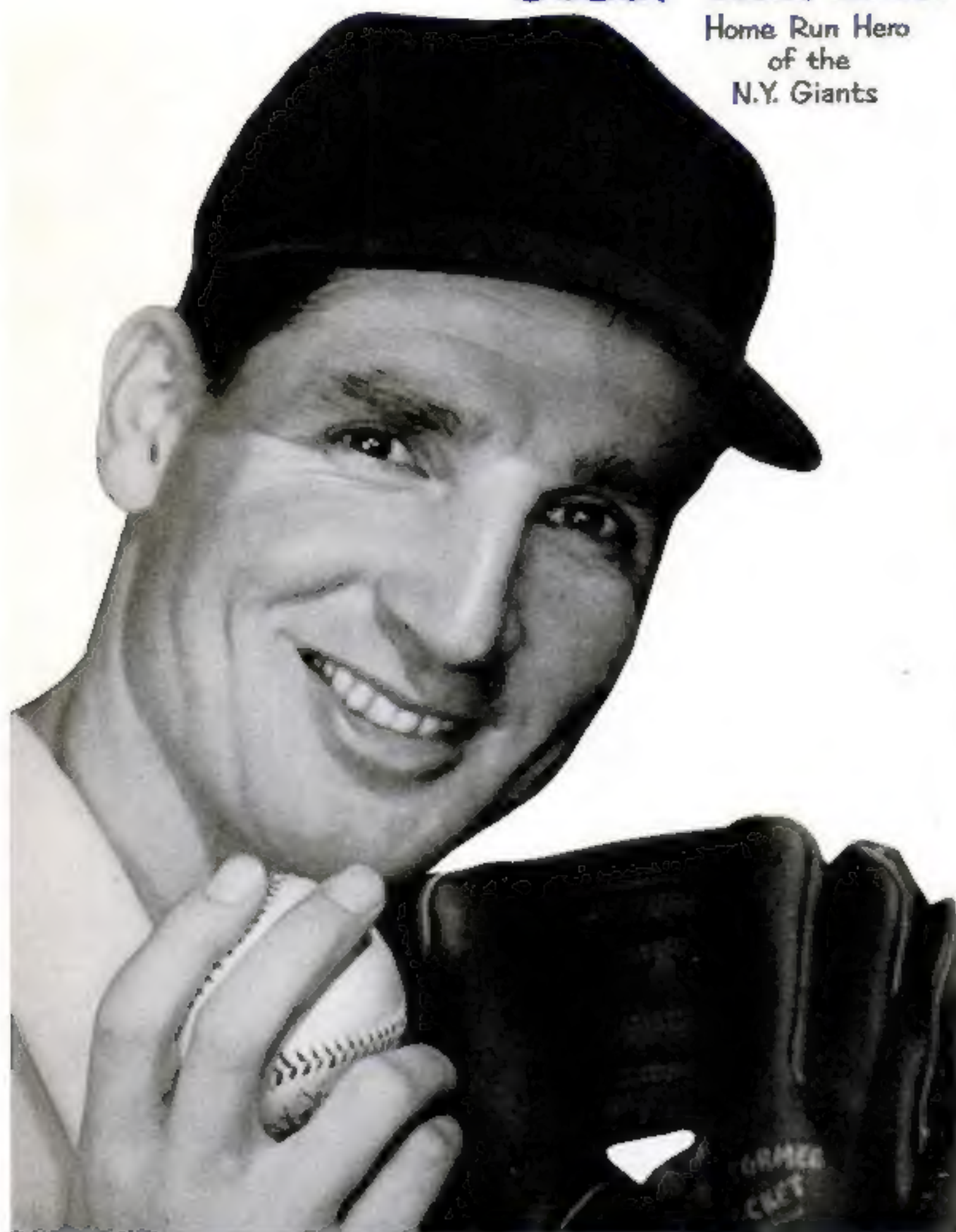


"I never let **HEADACHE** interfere"



says **BOBBY THOMSON**

Home Run Hero
of the
N.Y. Giants



BROMO-SELTZER

does more for you
-it's faster, too!

COMPARE

	BROMO-SELTZER	ANY OTHER HEADACHE PRODUCT
1. RELIEVES HEADACHE PAIN FAST	YES	?
2. SOOTHES YOUR UPSET STOMACH	YES	?
3. CALMS YOUR EGGY NERVES	YES	?

Bromo-Seltzer and only Bromo-Seltzer is ready instantly to fight headache all three ways. For best results, use cold water. Follow the label, avoid excessive use. Keep ahead of headache. Keep Bromo-Seltzer handy.



Millions believe in **BROMO-SELTZER**

LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

CHLOROPHYLL

Sirs:

In regard to your story, "The Era of Good Smelling" (LIFE, May 5), this poem by Richard Armour from *The Wall Street Journal* appears to be adequate comment.

IT MAKES SCENTS

Why reeks the goat
On yonder hill
Who seems to dot
On chlorophyll?

CHARLES W. BECHLE

Sycamore, Ill.

PRISON RIOT

Sirs:

LIFE turned in a fine coverage of the Michigan revolt ("Convicts Bully a Sovereign State," LIFE, May 5).

The very number of prison riots should be proof enough that evils exist. Prisoners should not be congratulated for their rebellions, but wardens should not allow conditions to become so rancid that the inmates have no other choice than to strike back.

ROBERT L. WESLEY

Knoxville, Tenn.

Sirs:

For too long we have complacently accepted the programs conducted by untrained personnel in our badly understaffed penal institutions. Attendants too often get these jobs via political favoritism.

Mrs. C. L. MOYERS

Speedwell, Tenn.

A-BOMB TEST

Sirs:

I was struck by the resemblance between the view of New York as captured by a 180-degree lens from the top of the Empire State Building (Speaking of Pictures, LIFE, April 7) and the mirror view of the A-bomb exploding at Yucca Flat ("An Atomic Open House," LIFE, May 5). I've titled these pictures "The Last Word in Civilization" and "The Last Word."

STEPHEN J. EARLE

Bel Air, Md.



EMPIRE STATE VIEW



YUCCA FLAT VIEW

CONTINUED ON PAGE 4

"Streamline your thigh-line"

SIL-O-ETTE®

SPORT-TIGHTS 450

DRESS-TIGHTS 550



• **PATENTED DESIGN** prevents cutting, binding, riding up

• Made of long-stretch Len-O-Lastic, a woven elastic web made of natural rubber covered with rayon and cotton (for softness and absorption) and woven with nylon (for durability and quicker drying).

• **FAMOUS CONTOUR CROTCH** eliminates all strain ... front, back and between legs

• **LONG LEG** streamlines your thigh-line, prevents chafing

• Slips on and off in a jiffy ... no bones, no hooks, no zippers

• Crotch made of heavy rayon tricott ... more absorbent, prevents chafing

• Detachable hose supporters; fagoted seams



DRESS-TIGHTS with added rayon satin elastic panel for added tummy control.

To assure perfect fit, **SIL-O-ETTE Panty Girdles** are sized by **hip measurement (widest part)**. HIP SIZES 34 • 36 • 38 • 40 • 42

At Leading Department and Specialty Stores — Knit Underwear or Corset Departments. Or we will fill your order through store nearest you.

SIL-O-ETTE UNDERWEAR CO., JAMAICA 35, N.Y.
My Waist Measure..... L3-26

Hip Measure Widest Part.....

☐ SPORT TIGHTS \$4.50 ☐ DRESS TIGHTS \$5.50
☐ TEAROSE ☐ TEAROSE
☐ WHITE ☐ WHITE

Enclosed is \$..... to cover order.

Add Sales Tax, if any, in your city or state.

Famous Red Cross* Adhesive Tape now in New "**CUT-QUICK**" Package!

TRADE MARK



Look! The cover does the cutting!



1. Pull out adhesive tape, close cover.

2. Grasp tape near cutting edge.

3. Rip upward.

No more hunting for scissors to cut tape. No more prying to get the end unstuck from the roll.

With just a flick of the wrist, you cut off exactly the length of Red Cross* Adhesive Tape you need when you buy it in this new "Cut-Quick" Package.

The cover does the cutting . . . neat as can be! And the end is always free of the roll. (It sits right up on the edge under the cover.) Convenience plus!

Best of all, though, it's famous Johnson & Johnson quality! Buy a "Cut-Quick" Package today!

Johnson & Johnson

...The most trusted name in surgical dressings.

*This product has no connection whatever with American National Red Cross.

LEWYT

WORLD'S MOST MODERN VACUUM CLEANER

it's
Quiet..



LISTEN...NO ROAR!



FEEL THAT SUCTION!

it's
Powerful

no dust bag
to empty!



Stop at this display
for just 10 seconds
and let your dealer
show you the revolu-
tionary advan-
tages of the
Lewyt Vacuum
Cleaner!



Guaranteed by
Good Housekeeping
for 100% satisfaction

Listed by
Underwriters'
Laboratory

- **No muss! No fuss!** Just toss out large paper "Speed-Sak" a few times a year!
- **No whining roar!** Just a gentle hum! By far the quietest vacuum cleaner you can own!
- **Super-suction!** Lewyt's over-size motor gets more embedded dirt! Famous No. 80 Carpet Nozzle picks up lint, threads, even dog hairs—all with less rug wear!
- **Light, compact!** Sits in center of room, swivels in all directions! Backed by written guarantee!
- **Filters air 3-ways!** No unhealthy leaking dust! Preferred by hospitals!
- **De-moths closets!** Dusts; sweeps floors; renews fabric; sprays paint; waxes!
- **Costs no more** than ordinary cleaners! See the Lewyt today! You will find the Lewyt listed under "vacuum cleaners" in your phone book.
- **Complete with 7 attachments!** No extras to buy! No. 80 Carpet Nozzle; Dusting Brush; Crevice Tool; Floor and Wall Brush; Upholstery Nozzle; Power Sprayer; Moth Snuffocator.

NEW
1952 **LEWYT**

FREE! Write for colorful 16-page booklet "Home Cleaning Made Easy"

LEWYT CORPORATION, DEPT. 5, 70 BROADWAY, BROOKLYN 11, N. Y.

LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

CONTINUED

RUSSIAN EASTER

Sirs:

You did not show a point of drama in "Russian Ritual" (LIFE, May 5) which takes place outside the church.

Leading up to it is the search for the missing body of Christ, when the Metropolitan leads the congregation out into the street to look for Him. Temporarily the church is emptied. This rite recalls the ancient visit to the empty sepulcher, the saddened departure and the climax when later He was seen and recognized. Then the Metropolitan cries out, "Christ is risen," the bells ring out and the worshipers re-enter the church.

GLADYS BYKOW

New York, N. Y.



SEARCH IN THE STREETS

Sirs:

Paskha is not simply cheese. Paskha can be made as follows: 2 lbs. farmers cheese, 1 lb. butter, 1/2 pt. heavy cream, 2 cups sugar, 4 egg yolks, vanilla, chopped almonds and candied fruit. If you tasted this dish you wouldn't call it cheese.

N. SOLOTCY

New York, N. Y.

Sirs:

I will take the liberty of setting you straight in the computation of Russian Orthodox Easter. You ascribe the difference between the date of our Easter celebration and the Western church's celebration to the difference between the Julian and Gregorian calendars. . . . Normally both celebrate Easter on the first Sunday after the full moon after the spring equinox. But if the Hebrew Passover coincides with this date, the Eastern churches celebrate Easter on the following Sunday—and not under any circumstances before Passover.

V. G. ISVEKOV

Houston, Texas

• Eastern sects follow this procedure as the proper order of events because Christ himself observed Passover at the Last Supper before his betrayal.—ED.

SOVIET GOBS ASHORE

Sirs:

You manage to find something sinister and ominous in the most ordinary actions of any Russian ("Reds on Liberty," LIFE, May 5).

The lonesome Russian seamen in a strange city where no one would speak to them "... wore sober suits ... scarcely glanced at passing girls ... idled in the park ... spoke English to a peanut vendor ... talked in subdued tones."

Suppose their behavior had been the opposite. You could have reported, "Red sailors run wild in orgy of rape

CONTINUED ON PAGE 7

DON'T RISK PAINT FAILURE FOR TWO CENTS!



NO ONE ever heard of a paint failure caused by Gum Turpentine, the original, dependable paint thinner. Since Gum Turpentine costs less than 2¢ out of every paint job dollar, it's downright foolish to risk paint failure with substitutes. Insist upon Gum Turpentine—the best paint insurance money can buy.

AMERICAN TURPENTINE FARMERS
ASSOCIATION
General Offices: VALDOSTA, GEORGIA



Torture My Stomach with Baking Soda?

NEVER
AGAIN!



Tums contain no soda. Cannot over-alkalize or cause acid rebound. Tums don't irritate delicate stomach or intestinal lining. At the first sign of acid indigestion—gas, heartburn—take one or two Tums like candy mints. Almost instantly Tums neutralize excess acid... soothe and settle upset stomach.



✓ TRY ONE OR TWO TUMS AFTER BREAKFAST
SEE IF YOU DON'T FEEL BETTER

*In the FORD for '52...
your choice of
2 advanced transmissions!*



B-W Overdrive... or Fordomatic Drive

Greater driving ease and pleasure have now been brought about by Borg-Warner and the Ford Motor Company, working together in their half-century partnership of skill

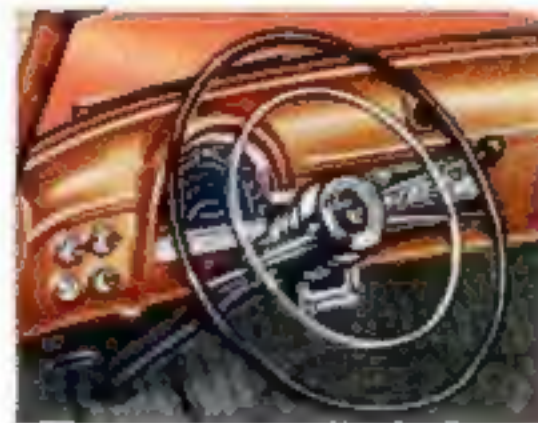
Working hand in hand since 1903, Borg-Warner and Ford have achieved notable advances in power transmission. Today, in addition to conventional drive, Ford offers two special transmissions, each with important advantages.

The B-W Overdrive, by providing extra gear ratios, automatically produces desired speeds with far less engine effort. It saves gas, saves the engine, gives extra smooth and quiet riding.

The Fordomatic Drive, designed by B-W and Ford, is a simple, fully automatic

transmission. Clutch-free, it combines the smoothness of a torque converter with the get-up-and-go of automatic gears.

These transmissions demonstrate some of the ways Borg-Warner serves the auto industry. 19 out of the 20 makes of cars today contain one or more B-W parts such as transmissions, overdrives, clutches, universal joints, propeller shafts, radiators, and timing chains. Each one is evidence of the special skill and equipment that enable Borg-Warner to "design it better—make it better."



"Jet-away" automatic performance

Fordomatic ends shifting... does 92% of the work of driving. There's flashing get-away... instant, silken acceleration... no roar. On highways, roads and hills—Fordomatic means efficiency and thrift.

Remarkable overdrive gas savings

B-W Overdrive automatically cuts engine revolutions 30% at touring speed. Drive 60, the engine does 42. That hoards gas, quiets the engine, reduces wear. Less shifting is required in traffic.



**ALMOST EVERY AMERICAN BENEFITS
EVERY DAY FROM THE 185 PRODUCTS MADE BY**

BORG-WARNER

These units form BORG-WARNER, Executive Offices, 310 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago: BORG & BECK • BORG-WARNER INTERNATIONAL • BORG WARNER SERVICE PARTS • CALUMET STEEL • DETROIT GEAR • DETROIT VAPOR STOVE • FRANKLIN STEEL • INGERSOLL STEEL • LONG MANUFACTURING • LONG MANUFACTURING CO., LTD. • MARBON • MARVEL-SCHUEBLER PRODUCTS • MECHANICS UNIVERSAL JOINT • MORSE CHAIN • MORSE CHAIN, LTD. • NORGE • NORGE-HEAT • PESCO PRODUCTS • ROCKFORD CLUTCH • SPRING DIVISION • WARNER AUTOMOTIVE PARTS • WARNER GEAR • WARNER GEAR CO., LTD.

This One



AOD9-TNA-AC87

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Stunning modern chest of blond oak, perfect for living room, bedroom or foyer in the bride's new home. Lane patented automatic self-lifting tray. Model #2782. Amazing at \$59.95*

With a heart full of love for the bride...

A LANE CEDAR CHEST

WHETHER she's set the date—or whether it's a "sometime" day—the sooner the bride-to-be gets her Lane Cedar Chest, the nearer she is to dreams-come-true!

For there's nothing like a Lane to inspire the most wonderful of shower gifts—birthday and other gift occasions.

And with a Lane to safeguard her treasures, she can do her own collecting gradually—have more things, finer things, a beautifully complete trousseau.

Her precious woolens—blankets, coats, suits, kitten-soft sweaters—her linens and frothy lingerie all stay freshly new and sweet-smelling in a Lane Cedar Chest! It will guard them from moths and dust—keep

them lovely for her wedding day—as no other storage method can!

So if your heart is full of tenderness for a special bride-to-be, give her a handsome Lane Cedar Chest. She'll use it—cherish it—all her life!

Lane is the ONLY pressure-tested, aroma-tight cedar chest! Made of 3/4-inch red cedar in accordance with U.S. Government recommendations, with guaranteed moth-protection underwritten by one of the world's largest insurance companies, upon proper application. The Lane Company, Inc., Dept. L, Altavista, Va. In Canada: Knechiels, Ltd., Hanover, Ont.

LANE CHESTS
AS LOW AS

\$49.95*
EASY
TERMS

ALSO MAKERS OF LANE TABLES

*Slightly higher in the West and Canada. © 1952, The Lane Company, Inc.



FOYER

Lovely 18th Century Chest in rich African mahogany. Automatic self-rising tray. Model #2601—\$59.95.*



BEDROOM

Decorative modern in figured Avodire, a honey-blond wood of unusual beauty. Automatic tray. Model #2700—\$69.95.*



HALL

Streamlined modern of matched American walnut with Paldao wood trim. Automatic tray. Model #2775. Very special at \$49.95.*



LIVING ROOM

Functional modern of rift-cut blond oak. Self-lifting tray. Model #2783. A most extraordinary value at \$49.95.*



LIVING ROOM

Miss America Special. Two sizes, \$69.95* and \$79.95.* Choice of blond oak, walnut, grey walnut, white mahogany, cordovan.



BEDROOM

Unusually fine Colonial Chest of cherry. Full-length drawer in base—3 simulated drawers above. Model #2547—\$89.50.*



LIVING ROOM

Modern Console in blond oak. Interior drawer and adjustable shelves. For any room in the house. Model #C-108—\$99.50.*



BEDROOM

Handsome 18th Century Drawer Chest. Drawer in base, 2 simulated drawers above. Rich mahogany. Model #2221—\$79.95.*

WHERE TO BUY LEED'S:

ALABAMA	
Birmingham	Birmingham Trunk
ARIZONA	
Phoenix	Korrick's Inc.
ARKANSAS	
Little Rock	Standard Luggage, 303 Main
CALIFORNIA	
Los Angeles	May Company
San Diego	The Marston Company
San Francisco	City of Paris
COLORADO	
Denver	The Daniels & Fisher Stores Co.
CONNECTICUT	
Bridgeport	Howland's
Hartford	G. Fox & Company, Inc.
New Haven	Shartenberg's
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
Washington	Lansburgh & Bro.
FLORIDA	
Miami	Richard Store Company
St. Petersburg	Mass Brothers, Inc.
Tampa	Mass Brothers, Inc.
GEORGIA	
Atlanta, Augusta, Columbus, Macon	Davison-Paxon Company
ILLINOIS	
Chicago	Mandel Brothers
Springfield	LaBonte's Luggage
INDIANA	
Fort Wayne	Wolf & Desseuer Co.
Indianapolis	L. S. Ayres & Company
South Bend	Hans-Rintzsch Luggage
IOWA	
Waterloo	James Black Dry Goods Company
LOUISIANA	
New Orleans	Maison Blanche Company
Lake Charles	Muller Company
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Portland	Porteous Mitchell and Braun Co.
MASSACHUSETTS	
Boston	Jordan Marsh Company
Springfield	Forbes & Wallace, Inc.
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Detroit	Crowley, Milner & Co.
Grand Rapids	Herpolsheimer Co.
MINNESOTA	
Minneapolis	The Dayton Company
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MISSOURI	
Kansas City	Macy's Kansas City
St. Louis	Famous-Barr Company
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Omaha	J. L. Brandeis & Sons
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Newark	L. Bamberger & Co.
NEW YORK	
Albany	John G. Myers Co., Inc.
Buffalo	Adam, Meldrum & Anderson
New York	Macy's New York
Rochester	McCurdy & Co.
Syracuse	Dey Brothers & Co.
NORTH CAROLINA	
Greensboro	Meyer's Company
OHIO	
Akron	A. Polsky Company
Canton	Lyon Leather Goods
Cincinnati	The H. & S. Pogue Co.
Cleveland	Wm. Taylor Son & Co.
Columbus	The Union Company
Toledo	Lasalle & Koch Co.
Youngstown	Strouss-Hirschberg's
OKLAHOMA	
Oklahoma City	Kambers, 306 W. Main
PENNSYLVANIA	
Allentown	Hess Brothers
Philadelphia	John Wanamaker
Philadelphia	Strawbridge & Clothier
Pittsburgh	Kaufmann's
Reading	Pomeroy's, Inc.
Wilkes-Barre	Pomeroy's, Inc.
SOUTH CAROLINA	
Columbia	Davison-Paxon Company
TENNESSEE	
Nashville	Nashville Trunk, Sixth Ave.
TEXAS	
Dallas	Tilche-Goettinger Co.
El Paso	The American
Houston	Houston Trunk
San Antonio	Joske's of Texas
UTAH	
Salt Lake City	Z. C. M. I.
VIRGINIA	
Richmond	Thalmer's
WASHINGTON	
Seattle or Northgate	Bon Marché
WISCONSIN	
Milwaukee	Milwaukee Boston Store Co.

MAIL THIS COUPON

STORE _____ (Luggage Dept.)
CITY _____ STATE _____

Enclosed is check ☐ Money Order ☐ In Amt. of \$ _____ for LEED'S Bags indicated. Prices below include 20% Fed. Tax, postage, etc.

QUAN. MEN'S TRIP-ZIPS - 40"

DRILL	Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Navy <input type="checkbox"/>	\$11.25
PLAID	Red <input type="checkbox"/> Green <input type="checkbox"/>	13.75
NYLON	Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Navy <input type="checkbox"/> Wine <input type="checkbox"/>	18.50

WOMEN'S TRIP-ZIPS - 34"

DRILL	Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Navy <input type="checkbox"/>	\$13.75
PLAID	Red <input type="checkbox"/> Green <input type="checkbox"/>	15.95
NYLON	Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Navy <input type="checkbox"/> Wine <input type="checkbox"/>	21.50

QUICK-ZIPS

DRILL LG.	Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Navy <input type="checkbox"/>	\$6.50
DRILL MED.	Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Navy <input type="checkbox"/>	5.00
PLAID LG.	Red <input type="checkbox"/> Green <input type="checkbox"/>	6.50
PLAID MED.	Red <input type="checkbox"/> Green <input type="checkbox"/>	5.00
NYLON LG.	Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Navy <input type="checkbox"/> Wine <input type="checkbox"/>	8.95
NYLON MED.	Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Navy <input type="checkbox"/> Wine <input type="checkbox"/>	6.25

DUO-PAKS (TWO COMPARTMENTS)

NYLON 20"	Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Blue <input type="checkbox"/>	\$12.50
DUCK 18"	Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Navy <input type="checkbox"/>	7.00

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____ ZONE _____ STATE _____

LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

CONTINUED

and vodka!" Russians are damned if they do and damned if they don't.

HANSARD ESTE

Philadelphia, Pa.

TITO SPEAKS

Sirs:

As a combat flyer during the past war I was shot down over Yugoslavia and lived for many months in the hills with Mihajlović and his Četniks. Were it not for this "war criminal," 500 American and Allied flyers, as well as myself, would not be alive today.

Immediately following Mihajlović's capture in March of 1946, 20 of our group traveled from various parts of the country at our own expense to Washington to appeal to President Truman and Congress to let our stories be told and obtain permission for us to travel, also at our own expense, to Belgrade to testify on behalf of Mihajlović.

We succeeded in having the U.S. State Department send two official notes to Tito requesting that our testimony be heard at the trial. The first note was returned with a very crude and very flat "No." The second was completely ignored.

I might add that it was proved that a few Četnik lieutenants were guilty of collaboration with the Nazis. However this is always true in guerrilla warfare. . . .

CAPTAIN RICHARD L. FELMAN, USAF
Fairchild Air Force Base
Fairchild, Wash.

• The degree of collaboration between Mihajlović's Četniks and the Nazis has never been clearly and objectively determined. Some diplomatic sources believe strongly that whatever arrangements Mihajlović or his lieutenants made with certain Nazi or Italian generals were made for the purpose of preserving Četnik strength for decisive action against the Germans at the close of the war. The British government has acknowledged that in 1941 Mihajlović rendered useful services to the Allied cause, but in 1943, according to Winston Churchill in *Closing the Ring*, the Chiefs of Staff reported: "It is clear from information available that the Četniks are hopelessly compromised in their relations with the Axis . . . it has been the

CONTINUED ON PAGE 12

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the NEW, LIGHT WAY TO TRAVEL

TAKE 5 SUITS OR 10 DRESSES IN LEED'S TRIP-ZIP!

Traveling by car, plane or train? Pack your complete wardrobe in TRIP-ZIP in minutes...each garment neatly on a separate hanger! Zip closed! Fold over! Carry! Pounds lighter than conventional luggage! Reward...upon arrival clothes are fresh-as-you-packed them...without a wrinkle! TRIP-ZIP has a firm leather handle, accessory pocket for extras, and a window hook for car use. Yes, dust-proof, moisture-proof, moth-proof, TRIP-ZIP is wonderful, too, for storing out-of-season clothes!

FOR MEN (40" model)

In durable DRILL fabric, Brown or Navy...about \$8.95; in PLAID, Red or Green...about \$10.95; in NYLON, Brown, Navy or Wine...about \$14.95.

FOR WOMEN (34" model)

In DRILL fabric...about \$10.95; in PLAID...about \$12.95; in NYLON...about \$17.50. Colors, same as Men's model.

LEED'S QUICK-ZIP FOR ACCESSORIES!

Companion bag to LEED'S TRIP-ZIP, in matching colors. In DRILL fabric: large size...about \$4.95, medium size...about \$3.95; in PLAID: large...about \$4.95, medium...about \$3.95; in NYLON: large...about \$6.95, medium...about \$4.95.

LEED'S DUO-PAK THE ONE BAG WITH TWO COMPARTMENTS!

Twice as convenient! Spacious top compartment for clean clothes! Separate bottom compartment zips open for shoes, soiled clothing and athletic equipment. Completely waterproof.

20" size in NYLON
(Brown or Blue) about \$9.95
18" size in DUCK
(Brown or Navy) about \$5.50.



THE PERFECT GIFT FOR FATHER'S DAY!

See LEED'S complete line at better Department and Luggage Stores everywhere!

LEED'S

TRAVELWEAR CORPORATION
New York 18, N. Y.

The world's largest manufacturer of zipper luggage

Prices vary according to geographic locality . . . and are subject to 20% Federal Tax.

Drive a

Dual



There is only *one* sure way to get the whole story of Pontiac's magnificent performance: *Come in and drive a new Pontiac yourself!*

We've seen it happen hundreds of times, so we can tell you some of the things you're going to feel when you're at the wheel of this great car.

First of all you're going to feel a wonderful surge of power when you put Pontiac in Traffic Range and step on the accelerator. You'll find yourself easing through the heaviest traffic, relaxed and confident.

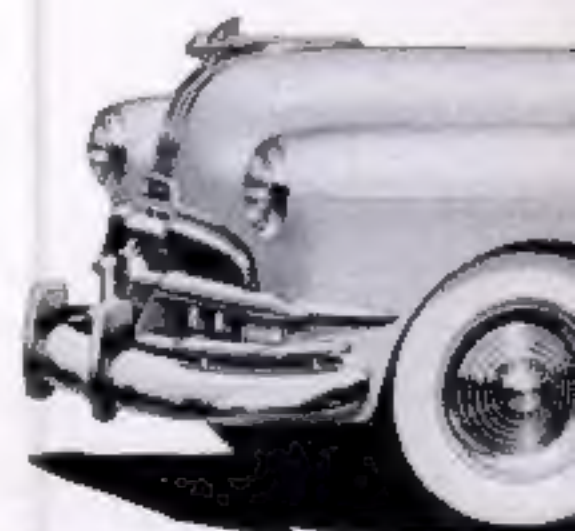
Then out on the open road, when you're in Cruis-

ing Range, sit back and smile as you feel Pontiac glide over the miles, so smoothly, so effortlessly you just *know* this Pontiac is saving you plenty on gasoline mileage.

You'll notice a great many other things, too—Pontiac's distinctive beauty; the luxury and comfort of its Body by Fisher; its big-car ride; its wonderful full-horizon vision.

When you get back we'll show you something else—the figures that prove how easy and sensible it is to *own* a new Pontiac. Come on in today!

Dollar



*Optional at extra cost. Equipment, accessories

DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR YOU CAN'T BEAT A PONTIAC

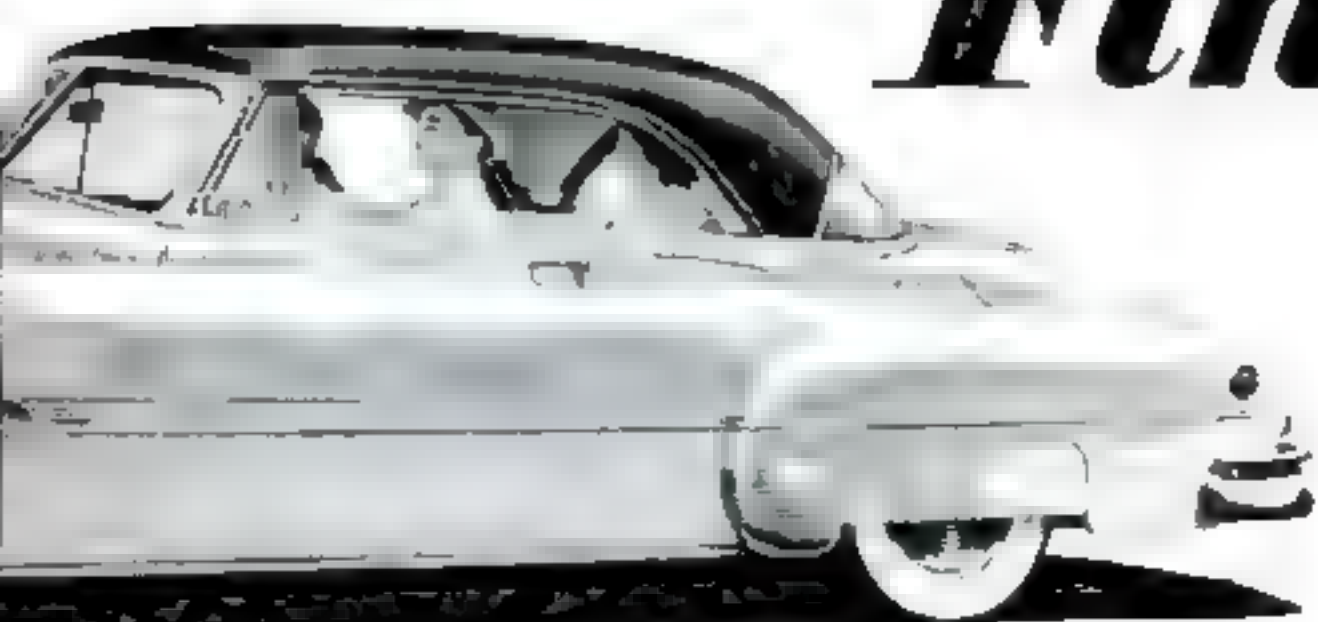
SEE YOUR NEAREST PONTIAC DEALER TODAY

Range **Pontiac**



for Dollar It's America's

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The Van Heusen Century is the only shirt in the world with the soft collar that won't wrinkle no matter how long it's worn... no matter how it's packed... no matter how it's ironed! Wide-spread or regular collar styles. Full-cut shoulders, chest. And you get a new Van Heusen Century shirt free, if yours shrinks out of size! At your nearest Van Heusen dealer.

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Tie shown: new Van Heusen Century Square Dot, \$1.50

LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

CONTINUED

well-organized Partisans rather than the Cetniks who have been holding down the Axis forces."—ED.

NEWSFRONTS OF WORLD

Sirs:

You say Averell Harriman went to Harvard ("Who Is W. Averell Harriman?" LIFE, May 5).

The Roosevelts are bad enough. Don't give us Harriman too. Let dear old Yale acknowledge him.

HARRY SKINNER

Cambridge, Mass.

● Harriman is a graduate of Yale, class of 1913. LIFE noticed its error part-way through the press run and subsequent copies were corrected. —ED.

LACROSSE GROWS

Sirs:

I'm surprised that your story ("Lacrosse Outgrows Baltimore," LIFE, May 5) failed to mention the Mount Washington team—which is one of the few noncollegiate teams in any American sport to have regularly scheduled games with the big colleges. This is made up of Baltimore amateurs who can't bear to give up the sport when they graduate, and it is rarely defeated.

You can tell it's spring here by the lacrosse sticks sprouting everywhere. At St. Paul's School the headmaster has even had to make a strict rule that the boys are not to take their sticks to church.

BOUNE STRICKLAND

Baltimore, Md.

Sirs:

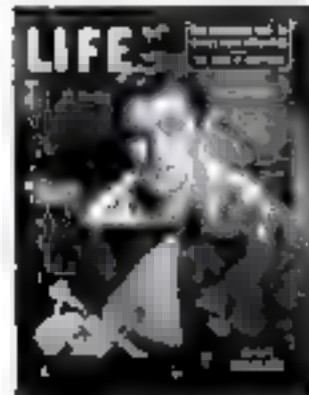
Here at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute we feel we have been giving the old Maryland lacrosse team a run for their money. After seven seasons we have a record of 85 wins, 11 defeats and two ties, not to mention a record of nine wins, one tie (against Britain's All-Stars) in an exhibition tour played in 1948 as part of the Olympic games.

We are now one of the two undefeated teams in the country. Last year R.P.I.'s star, Les Eustace, led the northern team to victory in the annual North-South game. This year our coach, Ned Harkness, will guide the northern team against the South in New York on June 6.

LEET E. DENTON

Troy, N.Y.

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WHEN THE MEMBERSHIP rolls of The Heritage Club are publicly opened to new members—and you may know that this does not happen often—you are offered an unusual opportunity which you should be alert to seize.

Now The Heritage Club is preparing the announcement of the Seventeenth Series of its fine books, for distribution to its members during the coming twelve months; and the membership rolls are opened for a brief time.

THE MEMBERS of The Heritage Club regularly come into possession of "the classics which are our heritage from the past, in editions which will be the heritage of the future." These books are not falsely *deluxe*, nor are they old editions dressed up for a new market. They are especially designed by the most famous typographers, illustrated by the greatest of the world's artists, carefully printed by leading printers on papers which have been chemically tested to assure a life of at least two centuries, and then handsomely bound and boxed.

You may find this next statement hard to believe; but nevertheless it is true, and it seems a principal reason for the continuing success of this cooperative plan: *the members obtain these books for the same price that they*

are called upon to pay for ordinary rental library novels! Despite increases in the past few years of about one hundred per cent in the costs of producing books, each member pays only \$3.65 for each book—or only \$3.28 if he pays in advance!

Now the Prospectus is being prepared for the Seventeenth Series; and in this Prospectus will be described all of the books to be distributed to the members during the coming twelve months. Some of these members, by the way, have been members of The Heritage Club ever since the Club was established nearly seventeen years ago. If you elect to get into this obviously-satisfied membership, and if you apply in time, you will obtain books like these:

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Yet, if it should happen that you do not desire to have any of these books, you are given a list of three dozen Heritage books-in-print—from which to select substitute titles.

THERE HAVE BEEN great book bargains before, of course, and there will be again. But it seems safe to say that never in the history of book publishing has a greater bargain been offered to wise buyers of books.

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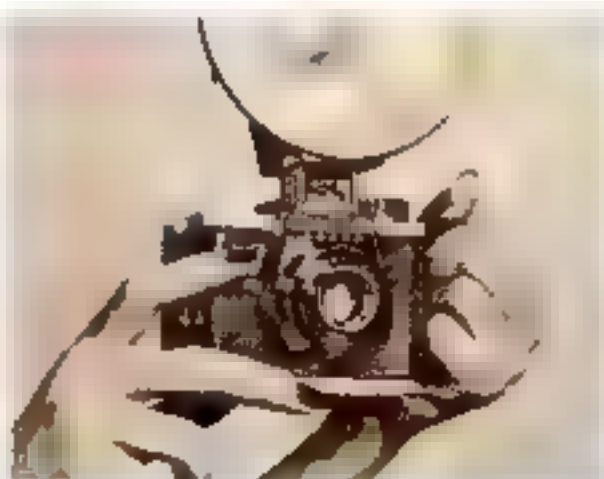


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This new, easy-to-use Ansco camera makes 2½x3¼" album-size pictures on 620 film. The automatic shutter has built-in flash synchronization that lets you take pictures anywhere, any time—indoors or out! Readyflash has sturdy, all-metal body with eye-level viewfinder. Smooth, modern styling by Raymond Loewy.

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You, too, like Elizabeth Taylor, will notice a glorious difference in your hair, once you know the magic of Lustre-Creme shampoo. Under the spell of its lanolin-blessed lather, your hair shines, behaves, is eager to curl. Hair dulled by soap abuse . . . dusty with dandruff, now is fragrantly clean.

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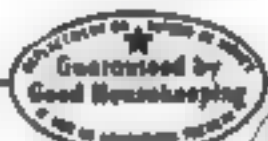


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Get that grand new,
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— enjoy a tall frosty
bottle today!

Two full glasses in
the BIG bottle—
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And how you'd like to feel again? ... head up, step
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To you, Niagara Deep Massage is going to be like
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There are 14 different types of Niagara equipment,
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Consists of two models—an All-Purpose
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designed for massaging every part of the body ...
helping to relieve fatigue and nervous tension,
soothe aching muscles, tone your system, add a glow to your
skin and new zest to your life.



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A Massage Table done in fine hardwoods, and unsurpassed
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in soothing relaxation and stimulation.

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The patented rhythmic action of Niagara Massage has special
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SPEAKING OF PICTURES . . .

An organization which tries to prevent fires rewards cameramen for best fire

The more destructive and spectacular a fire is, the better fodder it is for a photographer's camera. This fact is reluctantly recognized by the National Fire Protection Association which, although it exists to prevent fires, conducts an annual contest for the best "fire photos of the

year." The organization hopes that the pictures will scare people into being less careless about starting fires.

The pictures shown here are the winners in this year's contest. Photographer Albert Moldvay of the *Denver Post*, who received first

prize of \$250, got his picture in Kansas City where he had gone to cover a flood and found not only a flood but also a million-dollar fire. Florian P. Klasinski of the Stevens Point (Wis.) *Daily Journal*, who took second, heard an explosion while working in his lab, loaded his



WADING FIREMEN photo took first place. Kansas City firefighters are waist-deep in flood waters.



STUNNED SALESMAN in the second prize winner is escorted from a burning furniture store where he worked in Stevens Point, Wis. An explosion accompanied the fire.



SAD STORE-OWNER in Worthington, Minn. is joined in grief by his daughters. Firemen had just restrained him from going into burning shop. This photo won third prize.

photographs of the year

film as he rushed toward the sound and arrived in time to get his photograph (*upper right*). Jim Geladas of the Worthington (Minn.) *Daily Globe*, who won third prize, snapped the bereaved storekeeper (*lower right*) just a moment before he was forced to retreat by the flames.



WEEK'S NEWS PRODUCES CANDIDATE FOR NEXT YEAR'S PRIZE

Last week in the canal joining Chesapeake Bay and the Delaware River, Photographer Clarence Garrett of the Baltimore Sun Papers took this picture, which should be a top candidate for the next fire photo prize (*preceding pages*). At midnight a freighter and a tanker collided. The

freighter moved on, but the *F. L. Hayes*, with 640,000 gallons of gasoline aboard, exploded and for more than 12 hours burned like a torch. Its stern blocked the canal and its bow section, ringed with fire, stuck in the mud-bank where its skipper had beached it. Four crewmen died in the flames.

Another First

by **MCGREGOR**

"As-you-like-it" Beachwear

*Fancy Sport Shirt with Solid Swim Trunks,
Solid Sport Shirt with Fancy Swim Trunks,
or with Set Matching.*

Choose and wear the "SAMPAN" set

"As-you-like-it"

and here's another

"As-you-like-it" first...
the "COPA PINGHAM"

*Brilliant Neat Sport Shirt and
Swim Trunks... Matching Solid
Color Copa Hugger Slacks.*



Buster Crabbe, record-breaking swimming champion, chooses the latest in swimwear, the Sampan Set by McGregor. Sport shirt (That doubles as a beach or country shirt) and boxer swim

shorts in rayon that looks and feels like Honan Silk. Shirts and shorts in solid colors or patterns—can be mixed or matched "As-you-like-it." Fast colors, washable. Shirt 7.95, shorts 5.95.

He'll always remember you gave him

MCGREGOR*

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Pingham Boxer Shorts—cut very full and free—plus built-in nylon-acetate supporter. 5.00



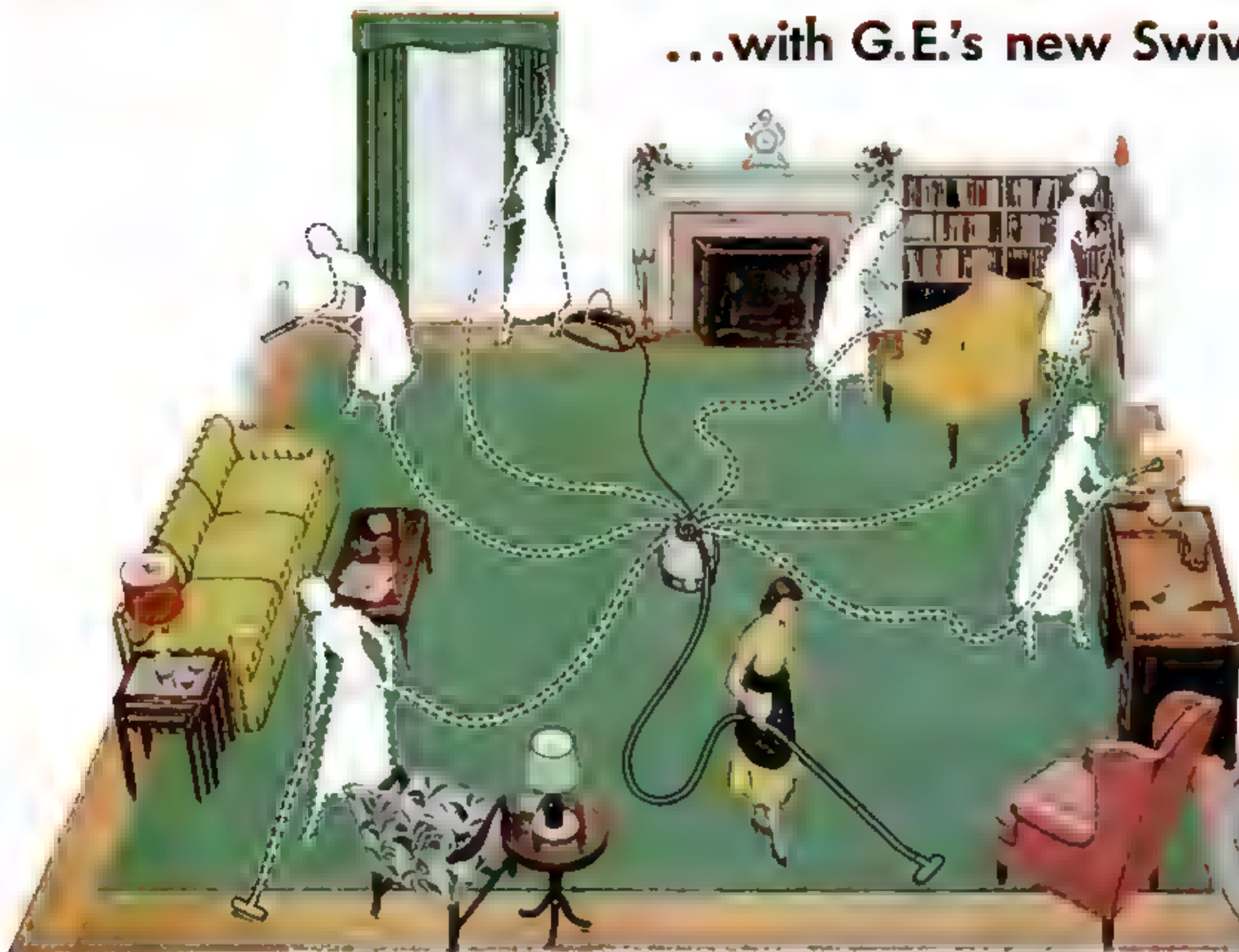
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JACETATE—RAYON *TRADEMARK—MADE IN U. S. A.

Look! "Reach-easy" cleaning!

...with G.E.'s new Swivel-Top Cleaner!



Hats off to a new vacuum cleaner—the great new General Electric! Your fairy godmother couldn't make house-cleaning any easier for you! You simply place it in the center of the average living room, and presto! You can reach every nook and corner (floor to ceiling!) without once moving the cleaner.

It's "Reach-easy" cleaning! And the credit goes to G.E.'s unique swivel-top. As you go around the room, it swings around with you.



Does NOT lose suction power as the bag fills

You can vacuum till the cows come home without losing power! No need to empty this cleaner until it's full. G-E engineering and gravity work together to keep the suction-

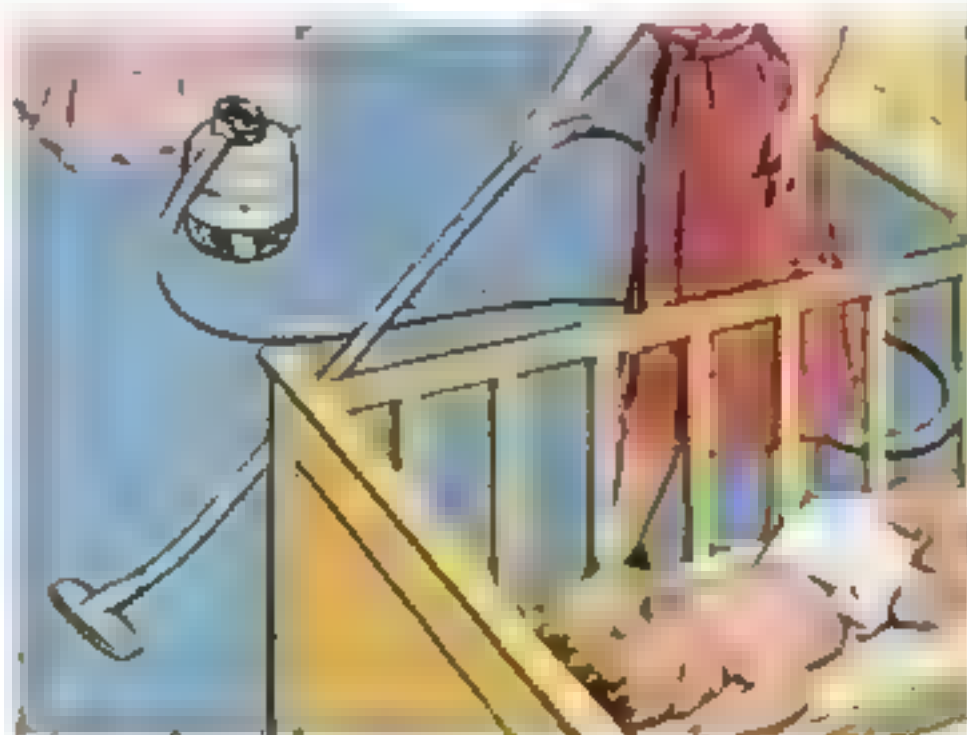
head free of dirt—so, unlike other cleaners, the dirt-getting ability is maintained. (It's one of those features you don't see, but are mighty glad to have!)

\$99⁹⁵

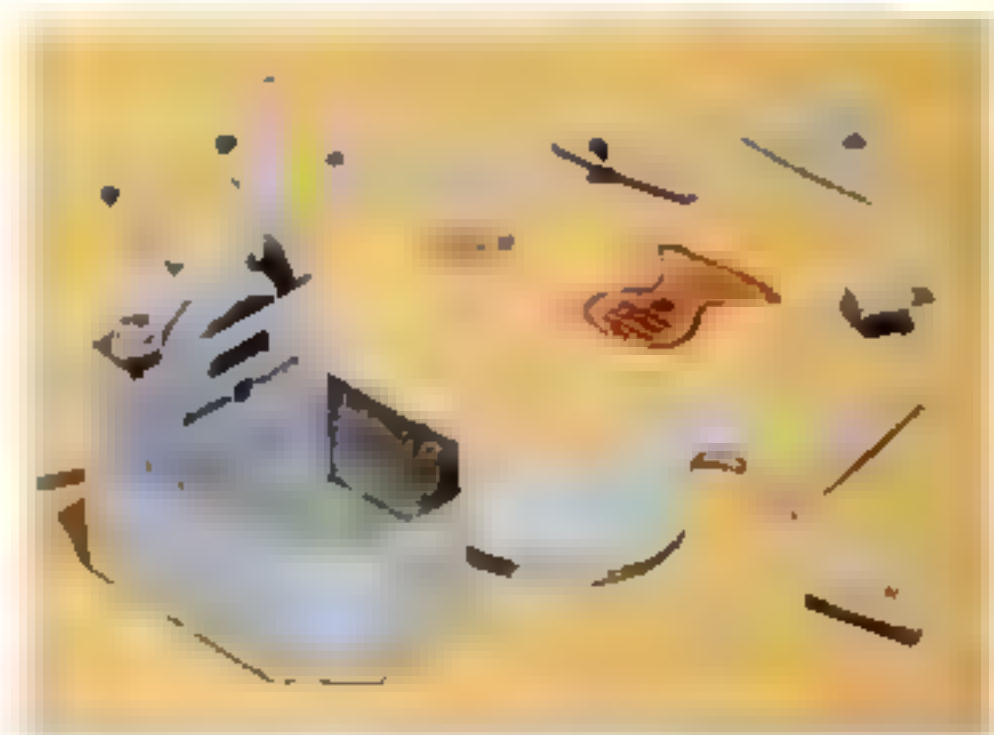
Model AVC-315 complete with caddy and all 10 attachments. Price and specifications subject to change without notice.



Largest "Throw-Away" bag model! Replace it only a few times a year—it's that big! Then you just toss the bag away—dirt and all. Nothing to empty. You don't even see or touch the dirt.



At last here's a quiet cleaner—and one with a soft, gentle air exhaust. The motor is mounted in free rubber and cushioned with spun glass. And no radio or TV interference, either.



Ten "non-scratch" attachments. Versatile as can be, too! You can even clean radiators. No doubt about it—this new G-E wonder-cleaner is as handsome and practical an appliance as ever wore the G-E monogram.

Why not see your neighborhood G-E dealer soon for a demonstration? Due to heavy demand, he may not be able to give you immediate delivery. But do be patient.

This General Electric Cleaner is the finest made... well worth a short wait. General Electric Company, Small Appliance Division, Bridgeport 2, Connecticut.

You can put your confidence in—

GENERAL  ELECTRIC

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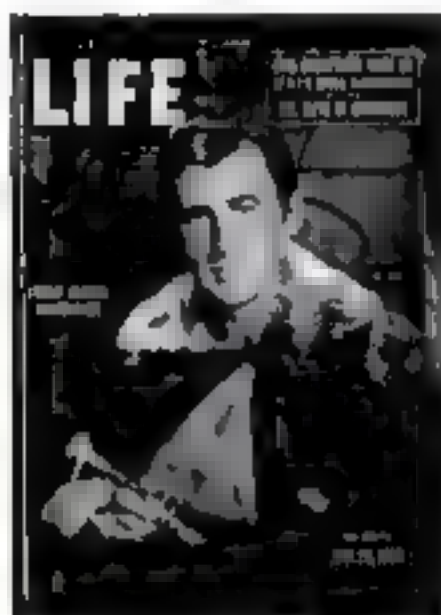
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LIFE'S COVER

This actor, in costume for a forthcoming movie, *Prisoner of Zenda*, is James Stewart. But to avoid confusion with another well-known star he has for years called himself Stewart Granger. Now, as Hollywood's newest star swashbuckler, he is making his new name famous. Granger, who is 39, began acting in England at the age of 21, has created scores of romantic roles for stage and screen. After appearing as an African hunter in the movie *King Solomon's Mines*, Granger led his own safari back to Africa to do some real hunting. Today his Hollywood home abounds with zebra hides, buffalo horns, lion skulls, and a stuffed dik-dik (pp. 71-74).



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ABBREVIATIONS: BOT., BOTTOM; CEN., CENTER; EXC. EXCEPT; LT., LEFT; RT., RIGHT; T., TOP; A.P., ASSOCIATED PRESS; B.S., BLACK STAR; INT., INTERNATIONAL. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IS EXCLUSIVELY ENTITLED TO THE REPLICATION WITHIN THE U.S. OF THE PICTURES HEREIN ORIGINATED OR OBTAINED FROM THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

New Toni

WITH PRICELESS PINK LOTION

Holds the set longer than any other permanent!



Ann's Toni (left) was set today
Roxie's Toni was set a week ago

Imagine a permanent that holds the set beautifully day after day—and stays as lovely and lively as the day it was set. That's New Toni with Priceless Pink lotion.

Never before—a wave so lovely! So lively! So lasting!

You'll forget all other ideas about permanents the first time you use New Toni with Priceless Pink lotion. For it gives a soft, natural-looking wave that holds the set longer than any other permanent.

Never a lotion so wonderful! New Priceless Pink lotion curls more completely—yet is kinder to your hair! And that means a lovelier, livelier wave. Less re-setting. New freedom from the nightly chore of pin curls.

Take a tip from charming Ann and Roxie Shumaker of Columbus, Ohio—have a New Toni with Priceless Pink lotion today!

New Toni Refill \$1.50



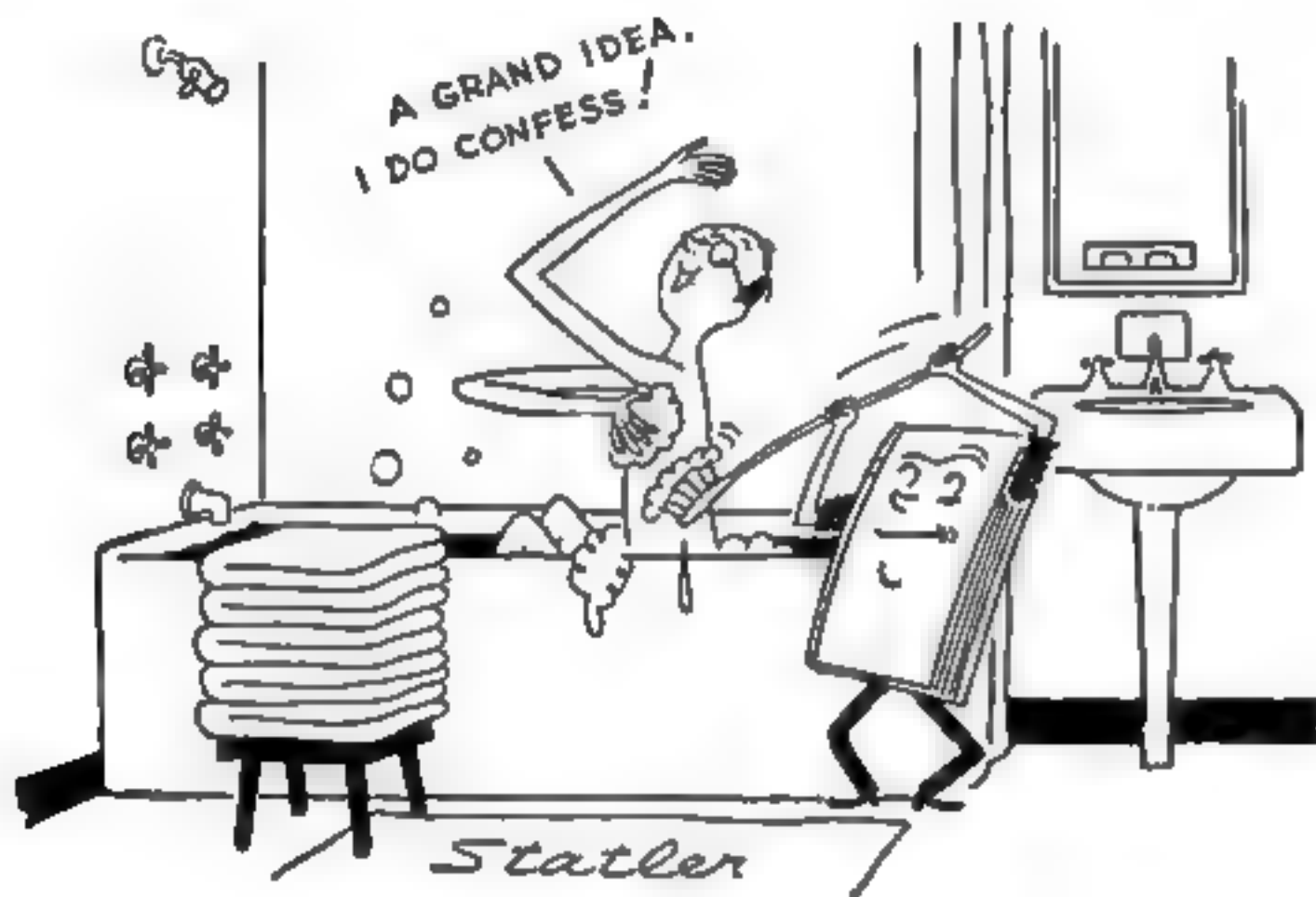
Toni makes you forget
your hair was ever straight!



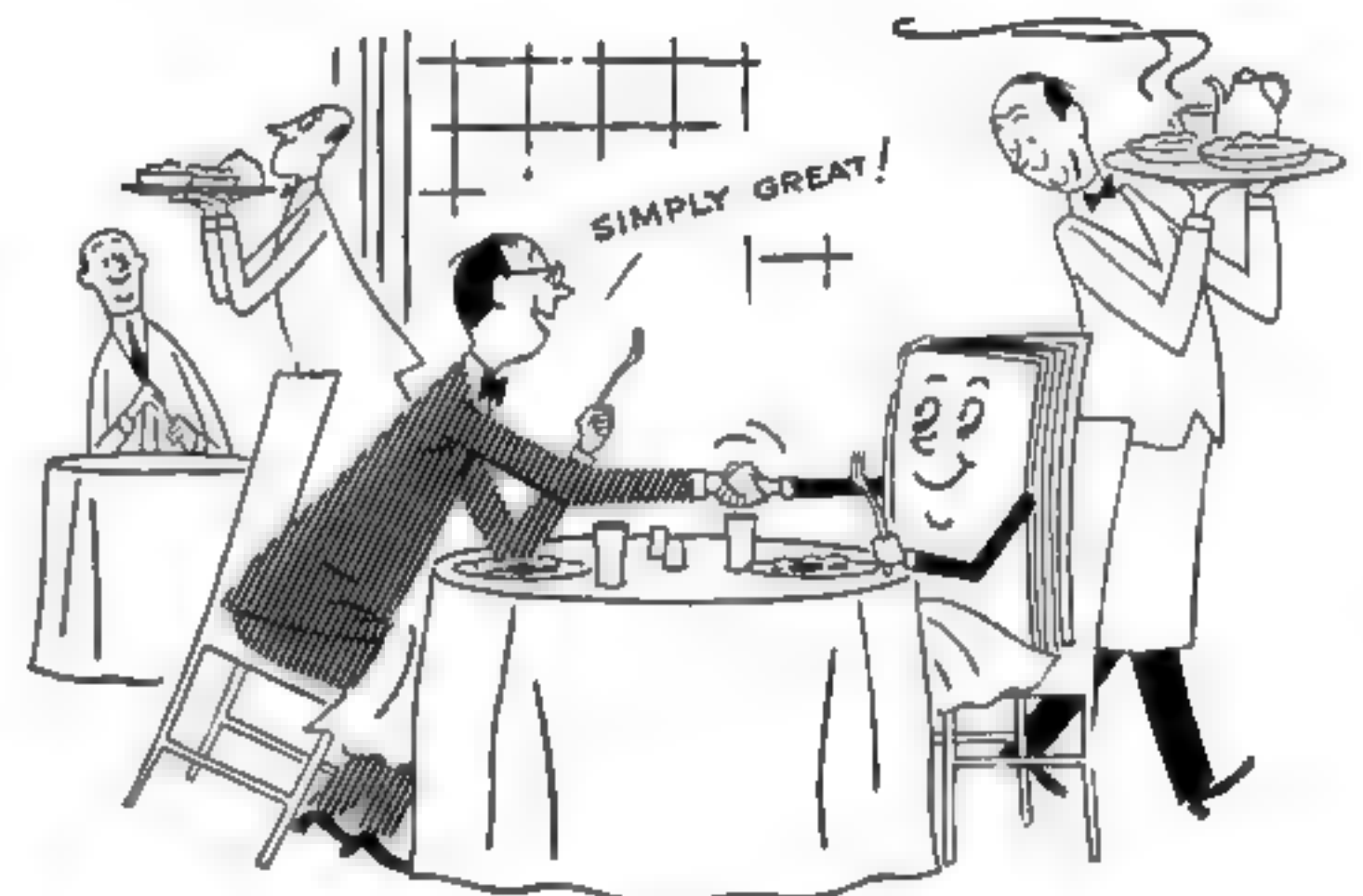
1. Said Dubious Doug, "I've read a book—it's called *A Bed For The Night*.*
And now I'd like to check and see if all the facts are right.
The author, Rufus Jarman, praises Statler's eight hotels,
And I must see myself if Jarman knows whereof he tells!



2. "The book says Statler guest rooms strive for comfort in design.
If that means putting folks at ease, they've hit the mark with mine
A friendly modern studio by day, and then at night—
A bright and airy bedroom! Mr. Jarman, you were right!



3. "You say 'a bath with every room' began at Statler, too?
A new idea that soon caught on, as good ideas will do.
The Statler started many trends that are the rule today
For giving guests more comfort at the rates they want to pay.



4. "And Statler food, you say, is supervised throughout the chain?
You like a dish in Boston, so you order it again
In Washington or Buffalo—it's just as luscious there.
The same superb ingredients, and cooked with equal care.



5. "I like the Statler service, too—you're right, it's mighty fine!
That helpful, friendly attitude goes right on down the line.
You've sold me, Mr. Jarman—every Statler is the best!
You can't go wrong at Statler, for you really are a guest!"



STATLER HOTELS: NEW YORK • BOSTON • BUFFALO • DETROIT
CLEVELAND • ST. LOUIS • WASHINGTON

■
ANOTHER GREAT NEW STATLER • LOS ANGELES
(READY FOR OCCUPANCY SUMMER, 1932)

**A Bed For The Night*, The Story of E. M. Statler and His Remarkable Hotels, by Rufus Jarman. Published by Harper and Brothers,
on sale May 21st wherever books are sold. A Literary Guild Selection.



COMMUNIST FLAG FLIES OVER COMPOUND AND PRISONERS HOLD UP DOCUMENT WHICH RANSOMED GENERAL DODD, AS U.S. SENTRY HOLDS OFF NEWSMEN

U.S. GETS BOOBY-TRAPPED BY REDS

Above the compounds of the U.N. PW camp on Kojé Island last week flew the enemy flags of Communism. Behind the barbed wire, arrogantly defiant of U.S. sentries whose bayonets were turned outward (above) toward newsmen, Red PWs jeered in open derision. Everywhere in the camp unregenerate Communists gloated over the capture of a U.S. commander by the very prisoners he was supposed to guard. To rescue this one brigadier general the U.S. Army had given up a heart-sickening part of the prestige that the blood of 108,000 American casualties had won in two years of war.

The basic mistake which led up to the humiliating incident at Kojé was a decision the U.S. and U.N. had made on the conduct of the Panmunjom truce negotiations: to keep the talks from getting into politics only military men would represent the U.N. The Red army leaders are thoroughly indoctrinated in politics

and, as could have been expected, they kept introducing politics into the negotiations. The U.S. officers stolidly ignored them, even when a screening of Kojé's prisoners, which showed that 100,000 did not want to go back to Communist lands, presented the U.N. with an unexpected piece of valuable political propaganda.

It was inevitable that the Reds would hit back and counteract any use the U.N. might make of the prisoner poll. The Kojé camps provided a way. By riots, threats and open defiance of camp rules (LIFE, March 31) the prisoners harassed their captors. The U.S. was deliberately lenient with the troublemakers, hoping to prove to the Reds at Panmunjom that they were not using any coercion. But this just encouraged the Red delegates at Panmunjom to scream charges of brutality. By intimidation, torture and murder of other prisoners, they sought to sabotage U.N. efforts to screen non-

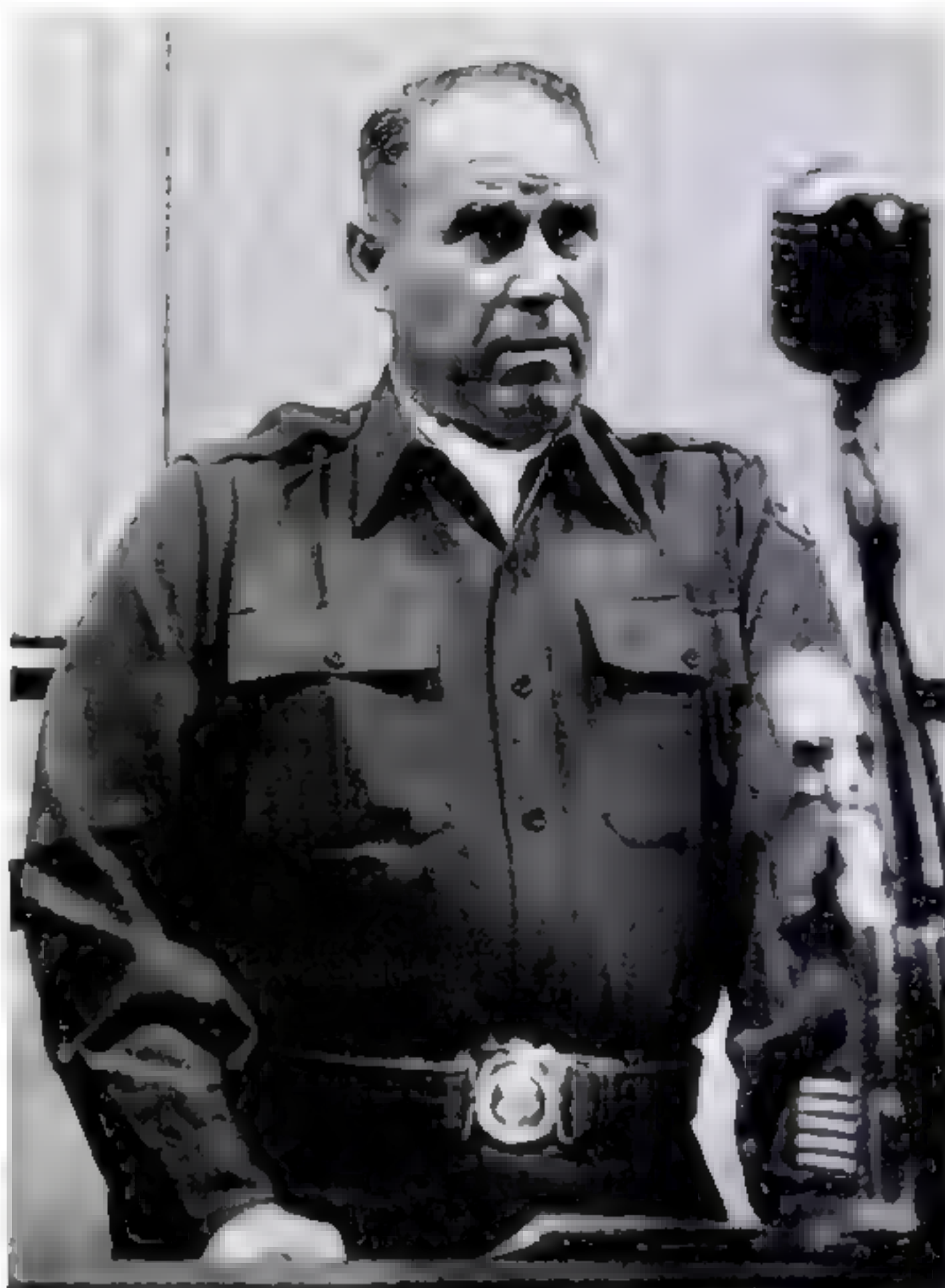
Communist PWs out of the Kojé compounds.

The significance of all this was apparently missed entirely by the U.S. military. Where the book called for a major general to sit in armistice negotiations, any major general would do. Where the book called for a brigadier general to run a prisoner-of-war camp, any brigadier general would do. General James A. Van Fleet voiced what seemed to be the Army's only policy: "There'd be no incidents down there if the Communists would only behave."

Two weeks ago, after the removal of about 90,000 non-Communists from Kojé, the camp commander, Brig. General Francis T. Dodd, took the not unusual step—for him—of going to the gates of Compound 76, which housed 6,000 bitter Red PWs, who wanted to negotiate about camp conditions. Suddenly the Communists sprang their booby trap. For the ignominious events that followed, turn the page.



PREVIOUS VICTIM, Lieut. Colonel Wilbur Raven, revealed Reds had kidnaped him briefly few days before. On day Dodd was taken, Raven fought free.



BEWILDERED GENERAL, Dodd, was allowed to speak publicly two days after release, tried to explain that "concessions . . . were of minor importance."



AFTER ALL-NIGHT SESSION leading to repudiation of deal, Clark leaves Tokyo headquarters.

'I WAS TO BE DECORATED IN FLOWERS'

Piecemeal, through General Dodd's own befuddled phrases and through the Army's halting explanations, alibis, evasions and disavowals, the story of the capture and the disgraceful ransom came out.

At the gate two dozen Communists seized Dodd. "They got behind the general," said an aide the Reds also tried to catch, "and dragged him off. I didn't hear him shout anything." The captors hurried Dodd to a compound building and in three minutes broke out announcements of the capture on banners that had been made beforehand. "They told me," said Dodd, "that all Communists had been prepared to seize me if the opportunity arose."

Then the Reds began to cash in on their coup. For 48 hours they haggled over proposals for administration of the compound by the prisoners. Outside the fence a new commandant, Brig. Gen. Charles Colson, threatened force unless Dodd was released. Dodd's life, replied PW leaders, would be forfeit if a shot was fired. Colson held off. Meanwhile Dodd, as he described it, was living in a "room with rice mats on the floor and a table with flowers."

Three days after the capture the Reds presented Colson with their terms: the U.N. must cease "barbarous behavior," including "torture, mass murdering, using poison gas, germ weapons, A-bomb." They also demanded the U.N. stop screening prisoners. The terms went

back and forth three times. In the final version Colson signed this incredible statement:

"I do admit that there have been instances of bloodshed where many prisoners of war have been killed and wounded by U.N. forces. I can assure you that in the future the prisoners of war can expect humane treatment."

With this devastating propaganda weapon in their hands, the Reds were ready to release Dodd. "I was," reported Dodd, "to be decorated in flowers and escorted to the gate." At this, however, the general balked. No flowers, he said. The Reds, deprived of their last bit of knife twisting, gave in and simply delivered Dodd to the gate.

He and Colson were immediately summoned by Ridgway, who was in the process of turning over his command to General Mark Clark. Next day Clark denounced the bargain as having been reached under duress and, declaring the camp commander did not have power to conclude such an agreement, flatly repudiated everything Colson had signed.

A new command moved into Kojima and a combat team of paratroopers set up guards. But the damage had been done. The Reds' radio and newspapers were screaming that "U.S. general admits atrocities in prison camp" and spreading the story about the "forcible screening" of prisoners and the "heroic struggle of our captured personnel against barbarous behavior."

AT THE TROUBLE SPOT reinforced guards man heavy machine guns across a camp road from Red sign which flaunts pledge forced from Dodd and Colson. →

... EVASIONS ...



NAIVE NEGOTIATOR, General Colson, ducked a public explanation of his fantastic concessions after trying to suppress fact that Raven had been kidnapped before.

... AND PROMISES



TOUGH SUCCESSOR, Brigadier General Hayden L. Boatner, promised crack-down on PWs, brought up more guns. "Prisoners," he said, "don't negotiate."



BERTRAND RUSSELL IS 80

A GREAT MIND IS STILL ANNOYING AND ADORNING OUR AGE



LORD RUSSELL, TELECASTING ON HIS BIRTHDAY

FISH AND FOREIGN POLICY

The U.S. got an official protest from Peru last week that every congressman ought to read a hundred times. It was caused by the House's approval of a new protective tariff on fresh tuna fish (hitherto duty-free) designed to save our West Coast albacore fleet from Japanese and Peruvian competition. The thriving young Peruvian fishing industry, built up since the war with the help of Americans, is an example of Point Four at its sensible best. The tariff would stop this industry in its tracks.

Said the Peruvian foreign minister, "The proposed law wounds our feelings and violates our rights and interests. . . . [It] will produce in the Peruvian people feelings of dismay and profound disillusionment. . . . [It] is economic aggression that the government of Peru never imagined could have come from the United States."

In Japan the bill evoked no such eloquence. It just hastened a trade mission to Moscow to discuss a Soviet-Japanese trade treaty.

In its small way the tuna bill illustrates a big point: a U.S. foreign policy of free-world leadership and a domestic policy of protective tariffs have ceased to be compatible.

Last Sunday afternoon on their TV sets several million Americans must have seen Bertrand Russell during NBC's half hour commemorating his 80th birthday. Last week at a New York airport a customs inspector named Sullivan impounded for censorship a tape-recorded two-minute interview with Russell. The news that Russell was a world-famed philosopher and mathematician, a top-drawer British earl, a holder of his country's most esteemed civilian award, the Order of Merit, and a winner of the Nobel Prize for literature did not seem to awe Inspector Sullivan. "He's the fellow who wrote about sex, isn't he?" he answered.

Lord Russell's theories of marriage and morals are not his only ones that have produced uproars. As a practicing rationalist, he has pressed views which at various times have left large groups purple in the face. He has offended such contrasting bodies as the Catholic Church, the Kremlin and His Britannic Majesty's Government, which put him in jail for six months during World War I for his pacifist activities. Like Socrates he has been accused of undermining established religion and corrupting youth.

There are a number of Lord Russell's pronouncements which the editors of *LIFE* do not subscribe to. No intellectual in the world has a better anti-Communist record; he went to Russia in 1920 and called the turn in *The Practice and Theory of Bolshevism* so accurately that the book could be reissued unchanged and unchallengeable 29 years later. Nevertheless for the past few years he has been attacking the U.S. for its hysterical attitude toward the world crisis. In this he is probably wrong, or at least wrongheaded, and many good answers could be made, some of them spiteful.

But since this is a festive occasion, spitefulness is out of order. It was a pleasure last Sunday to see Bertrand Russell so delightfully alive. There he sat, already 10 years older than the age Socrates managed to reach, and his mind was throbbing away as provocatively as ever. Russell's is undeniably one of the great minds of our time. It has always been impelled by a passionate and relentless curiosity and a hatred of cruelty and injustice. An aristocratic gadfly, he has never for any reason hesitated to speak out on any issue that engaged him.

Although born in the Victorian era (the mighty utilitarian philosopher and economist, John Stuart Mill, was his godfather), he seems more like an 18th Century figure from the Age of Reason like Voltaire, whom he strikingly resembles both in physiognomy and spirit. Philosophy is an abstruse subject, which Russell once defined as an unusually ingenious attempt to think fallaciously; the fame of philosophers seldom spreads beyond

the confines of university campuses. But Russell's has, because for the last 40 years he has striven to think about complex current issues—politics, history, ethics, economics—and to convey his thoughts to those who longed for insight in language they could understand. And whatever Bertrand Russell has done, wherever he has gone, there has usually been laughter.

► When he was lecturing at the University of Chicago, he told President Robert Hutchins that one of the advantages of belonging to the British peerage was that you were treated well in jail.

► While broadcasting on the BBC's *Brains Trust* program, he was challenged to demonstrate the conjugation of an irregular verb. "I am firm," was his answer. "You are obstinate. He is a pigheaded fool."

► On the leaders of the utilitarians, who had worked out virtually everything for the new Utopia: "Bookish men. . . . There was no rough-and-tumble in their lives; none of them would have known what to do with a horse-dealer or a card-sharper or even an ordinary drunkard."

► In accepting his Nobel Prize, Russell denied that he had contributed anything in particular to literature: "I feel like that intellectual but plain-looking lady who was warmly complimented on her beauty."

He is too modest. In his own opinion his best work and the only one at all likely to endure is his *Principia Mathematica*, which he wrote 40 years ago with Alfred North Whitehead, but the *Principia* is a vast treatise on mathematical logic for erudite specialists. It is our contention that Lord Russell is a major prose stylist. A hundred years hence such passages as this may be treasured among the glories of the English language:

"How, in such an alien and inhuman world, can so powerless a creature as Man preserve his aspirations untarnished? A strange mystery it is that Nature, omnipotent but blind, in the revolutions of her secular hurrying through the abysses of space, has brought forth at last a child, subject still to her power, but gifted with sight, with knowledge of good and evil, with the capacity of judging all the works of his unthinking Mother. In spite of Death, the mark and seal of the parental control, Man is yet free, during his brief years, to examine, to criticize, to know, and in imagination to create. To him alone, in the world with which he is acquainted, this freedom belongs; and in this lies his superiority to the resistless forces that control his outward life."

Bertrand Russell has completed his autobiography, but it will be published posthumously. Although we cannot think of a more exciting book to look forward to, we hope that it will not appear for a long time.



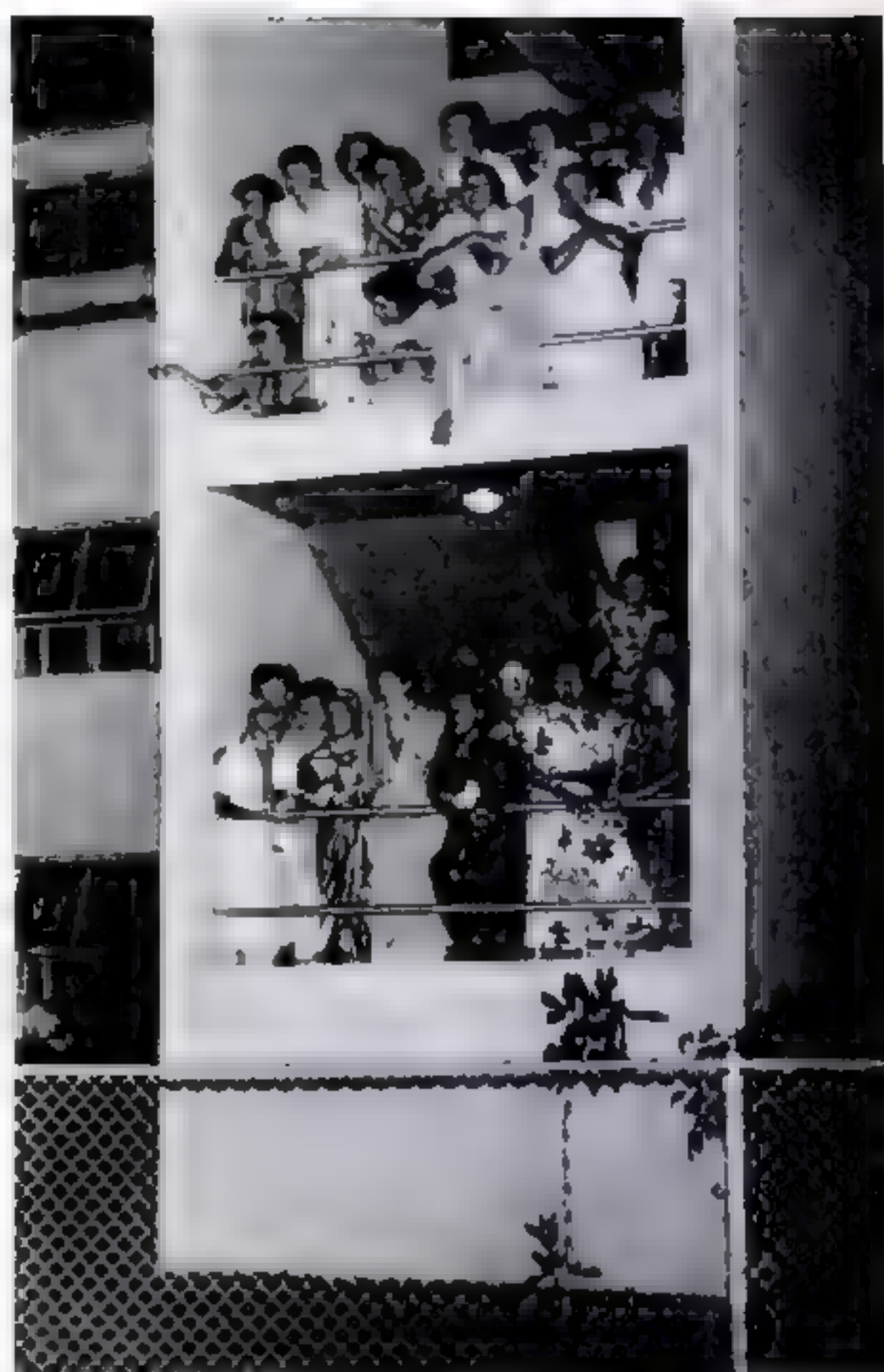
MOM GETS THUMB

The crowd at a Mother's Day game between Oakland and Los Angeles had become vociferously critical of Umpire Al Somers' eyesight when, finally, one mother took action. Striding

onto the field, Mrs. Lucille Case offered Somers the use of her glasses. As the catcher looked aghast, the startled ump forgot what day it was, turned his back and thumbed her out.



COLUMBIA Summoned by anonymous phone calls, more than 1,000 students staged a raid on two dormitories at Barnard, Columbia's feminine counterpart. Police held boys at bay, but girls (*above*) kept things going by tossing lingerie to the attackers (*below*). Next day Barnard's dean posted a rebuke to girls for having kept others from studying.



MIAMI At Coral Gables, Fla., a head-slaving feud between two fraternities suddenly turned into a raid by 3,000 boys on girls' dormitories. Girls yelled encouragement (*above*) and boys climbed fences (*below*), got in, made off with cool underwear.



CAMPUSES ENJOY A RIOTOUS SPRING

The fad for lingerie and bruises worries deans and psychologists

There's never been such a spring. U.S. students—unlike those of other countries, whose riots are generally incited by burning political or economic issues—have been going berserk in their own daffy way. First they rioted over trumpet tooting at Michigan (LIFE, April 7) and at Nebraska over some friendly water fighting (LIFE, May 19). Then last week, in a sudden series of campus outbreaks, male students at Columbia, Miami and the State University of Iowa staged virtually identical raids on the girls' dormitories for lingerie, egged on considerably by the females. There are no girls at Harvard and Yale, but the students found reasons to riot just the same.

Negligible damage resulted to either property or persons in the uprisings, and Indiana University authorities went along with the trend by making a barrelful of discarded female undergarments available to everyone. The only people genuinely concerned were the college presidents and deans, who grumpily meted out punishment or braced themselves against new outbreaks, and the psychologists, who tried to explain it all. A Midwestern psychiatrist said the raids were "impish pranks with a sex flavor," which sent reporters off to Dr. Alfred Kinsey, the expert on sex. Dr. Kinsey, however, could shed no light. "Campus riots," he said, "are a long psychiatric and psychological problem. It is somewhat out of my field."

It remained for an Iowa psychiatrist to offer the most sensible analysis. "It's kind of relaxing," he explained dreamily, "to let down and give way to impulses after a long, hard winter. It's spring. And besides," he added, "it's fun."

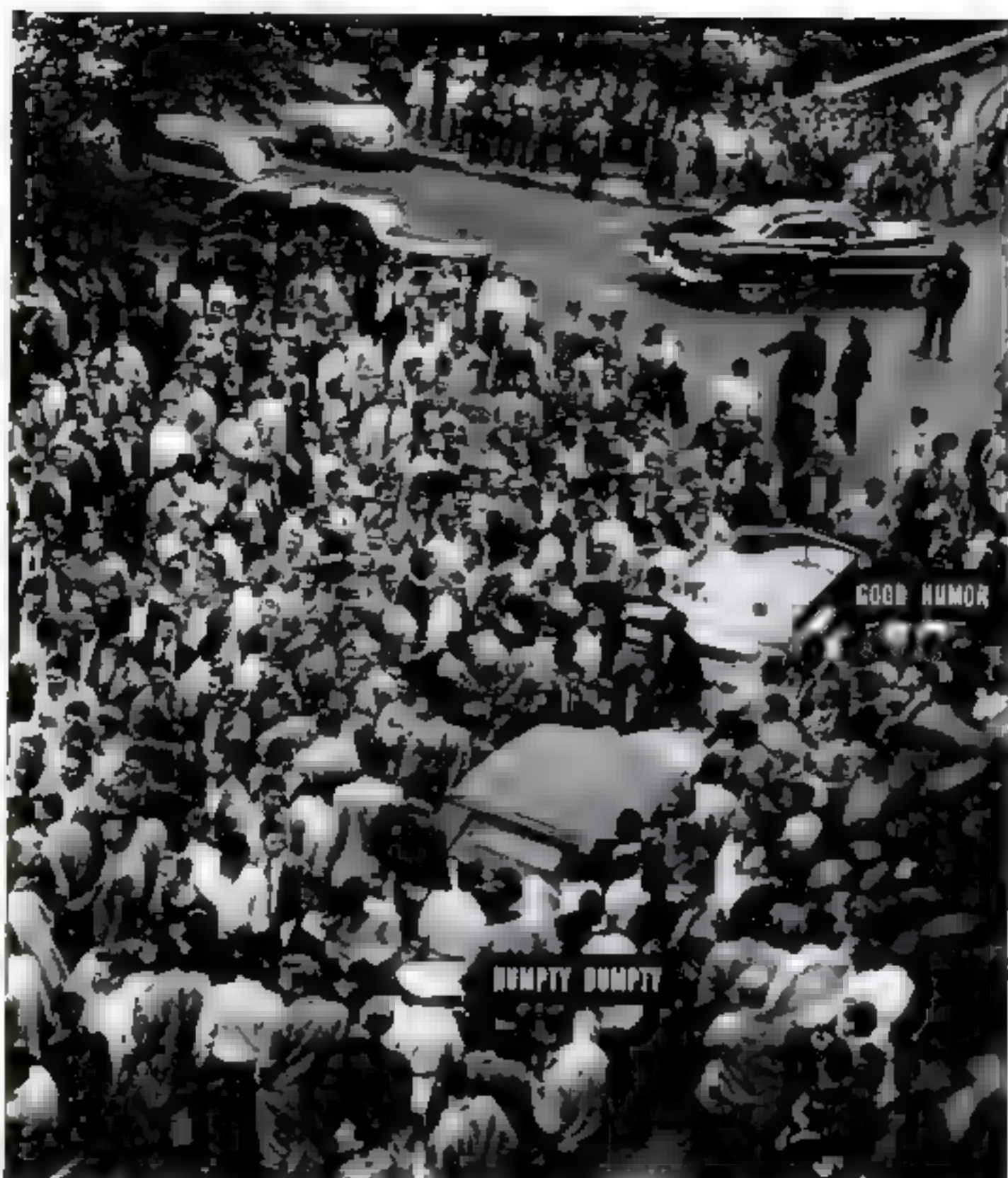


IOWA At Iowa City a crowd of 700 State University of Iowa boys, eager to imitate other colleges' raids, gathered on the campus at 11:30 p.m. and advanced on girls' dormitories and sororities. Taunted

by cries (above) of "Sissies!", they forced their way in (below) and emerged with clothing and furniture. It was all over by 2 a.m., but the girls stayed up until 4 a.m. delightedly discussing the night's events.



HARVARD RIOT occurred during "Pogo for President" rally. Twenty-eight students were hauled off.



YALEMEN GATHER AS VENDORS VIE FOR POSITION BY COLLEGE POST OFFICE

ICE CREAM ARGUMENT IS ENOUGH TO START A YALE FREE-FOR-ALL

At New Haven ice cream started the trouble. When a Good Humor man and a Humpty Dumpty man began arguing over a selling location for their ice cream carts, students began taking sides. A crowd gathered and before long 1,200 Yalemen were out throwing pillow feathers and water bombs, festooning power lines with toilet paper and marching on the Taft Hotel.

"This is a mob," said New Haven's police chief, "and we're treating them as such." He called out the riot squad and firemen who, by diligent application of night sticks and fire hoses on Eli noggins and tweeds, finally restored order. The outbreak so upset the always sensitive town-gown situation in New Haven that Yale President A. Whitney Griswold issued a formal apology to the town that evening.

A Harvard man, hearing of Yale's commotion, observed loftily that nothing of the kind would ever happen in Cambridge whose police were "among the nicest in New England." After Harvard's "Pogo for President" riot a Yale man enjoyed the last laugh. "How typically Harvard to riot over a comic strip," he remarked. "At Yale we fight only for free enterprise."



THE CASUS BELLI at Yale was Humpty Dumpty man (left) and Good Humor man. They took no part in the riot, kept selling ice cream sticks during most of it.

DON ABERG PLAYS MATADOR WITH THE LAW. BULL FAILED TO GORE HIM →





FIREMEN, RIOT SQUAD SEND YALEMEN IN RETREAT ACROSS COMMON. ONE STUDENT TEMPORARILY HALTED ATTACK BY UNSCREWING HOSE FROM HYDRANT



RIOT'S END comes after police drive students inside gates of Old Campus. Town police traditionally do not enter campus, which is patrolled by Yale cops.



HUMPTY DUMPTY'S EXIT comes during second phase of riot when boys were marching on Taft Hotel. His boss was arrested, so was the Good Humor man.



MARKERS left by polar expeditions are: (left) flag-topped oil drums stacked at pole by C-47 crew, and (right) crossed sled runners left by Peary at base camp.

AIR LANDING AT THE POLE

U.S. plane makes rare descent and rare discovery

On May 3 an Air Force C-47, taking off from the ice island T-3, droned north, the navigator making careful observations of the sun. Finally, after a 100-mile flight, the plane came gingerly onto the pack ice and landed on the North Pole. Though flights over the pole have become common since Byrd and Amundsen made the first two in 1926, a polar landing had been made only once before—by the Russians in 1937. During its three-hour visit the C-47's crew made scientific observations of the earth's gravitational pull and the ocean depth.

The event had an appropriate aftermath. Next day the C-47 sighted objects on Ellesmere Island, 413 miles south of the pole. There the crew found sled runners and a guidepost. They marked the camp of Admiral Peary, the man who walked to the pole years before planes could fly over it.

THE NORTH POLE was seen from the departing Air Force C-47 as a stack of three empty oil drums (at center of the picture) which the crew had left behind.



JEERING PICKETS crowded Life Photographer Hy Peskin's car to prevent its entering Lederle plant. Peskin then jumped into back seat to take this picture.

AIRLIFT AT A LABORATORY

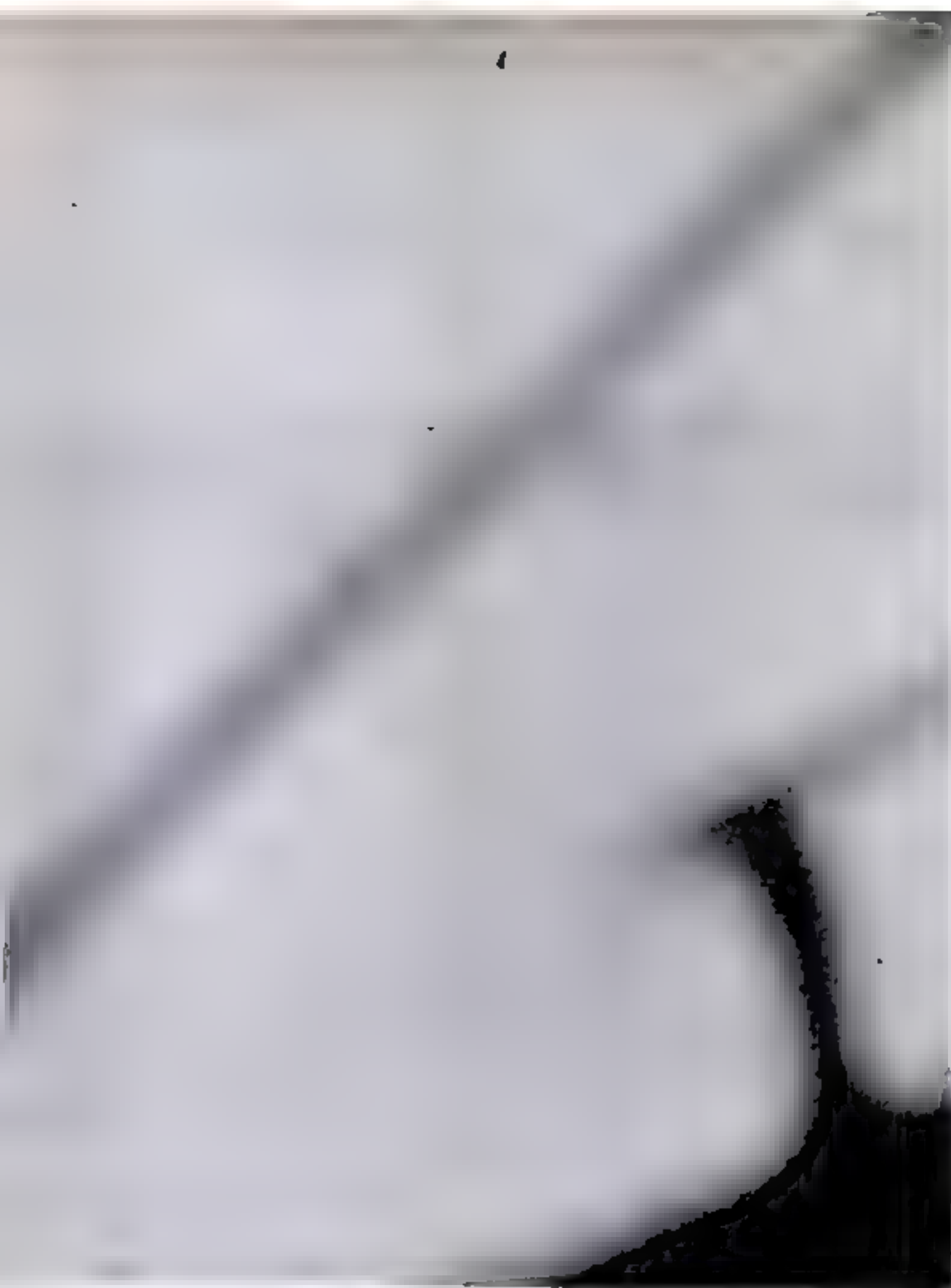
Supplies are flown to some strikebound animals

As the Air Force was feeling pleased about its polar landing, a far different airlift in the interest of science was taking place near New York City. At Pearl River, N.Y. a Piper Cub loaded with bread, bedding and greens headed for the Lederle Laboratory, one of the largest pharmaceutical manufacturers and the sole producer of aureomycin.

The Lederle workers were on strike, and plant entrances blocked by United Chemical Workers pickets. Inside were half a million laboratory animals and several hundred scientists who were trying to take care of them. The animals, used for research and production of drugs and vaccines, needed feed. The scientists needed bedding and other necessities. Along with the Piper Cub, Lederle hired helicopters, but the animals were eating up their food supply faster than the airlift could replenish it.



SUPPLY PLANE lands on a road at the Lederle plant. Some of the plant's most valuable animals were shipped to the Rockefeller Institute before the strike began.



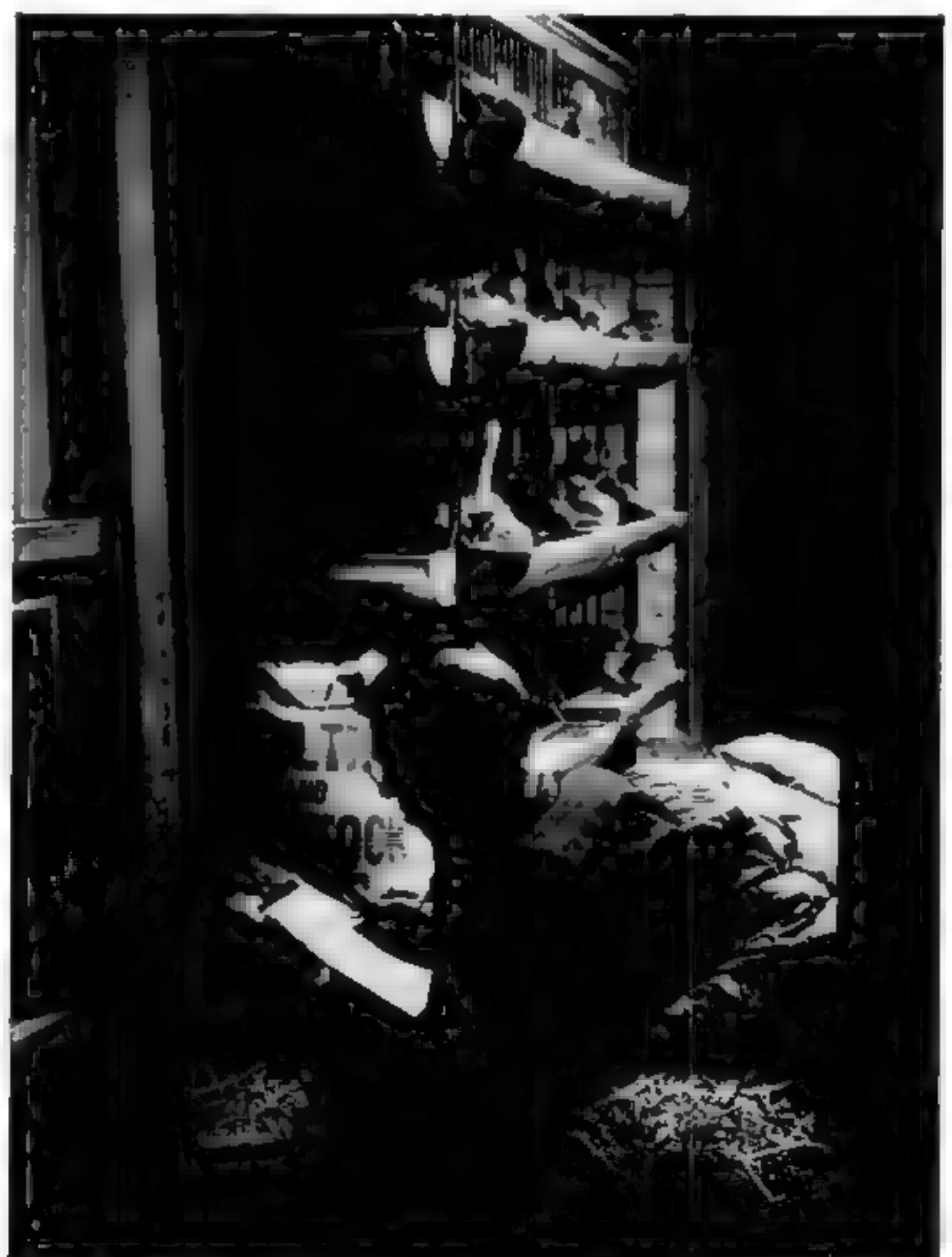
Said the plane's pilot of Peary's ill-fated trip to the pole in 1909, "Where in the world would a man get enough courage to start across that pack ice on foot?"



PEARY'S SIGNPOST, at his base camp on the tip of Ellesmere Island, reads, "Peary—S.S. Roosevelt." It gave distances to camps he used on other attempts.



Thousands more are being used in experiments requiring special diets or generations of breeding, and a strike of even a few weeks could destroy their usefulness.



TENDING THE CHICKENS being used in nutrition research, Dr. Thomas H. Jukes makes notes before bedding down in sleeping bag on a mattress of straw.



STEEL INDUSTRY'S JOHN DAVIS

IN CHAMBER Perlman (standing, right) argues steel case. From left, the justices are: Clark, Jackson, Frankfurter, Black, Vinson, Reed, Douglas, Burton, Minton. Seated to left of Perlman is his opponent John Davis.



SUPREME COURT GETS MOMENTOUS STEEL CASE

Eyewitness sketches hearing which may produce historic definition of President's constitutional powers

DRAWINGS FOR LIFE BY WILLIAM SHARP

Through these eyewitness sketches, *Life* readers sit in on what may become one of the most momentous cases in U.S. history—a privilege shared only by the handful of their countrymen who could get into the chamber of the United States Supreme Court on May 12 and 13. There, before the black-robed dignity of the justices, two counsels fought out a burning constitutional question: Did President Truman act within the limit of his powers when he seized the steel industry to avert a strike?

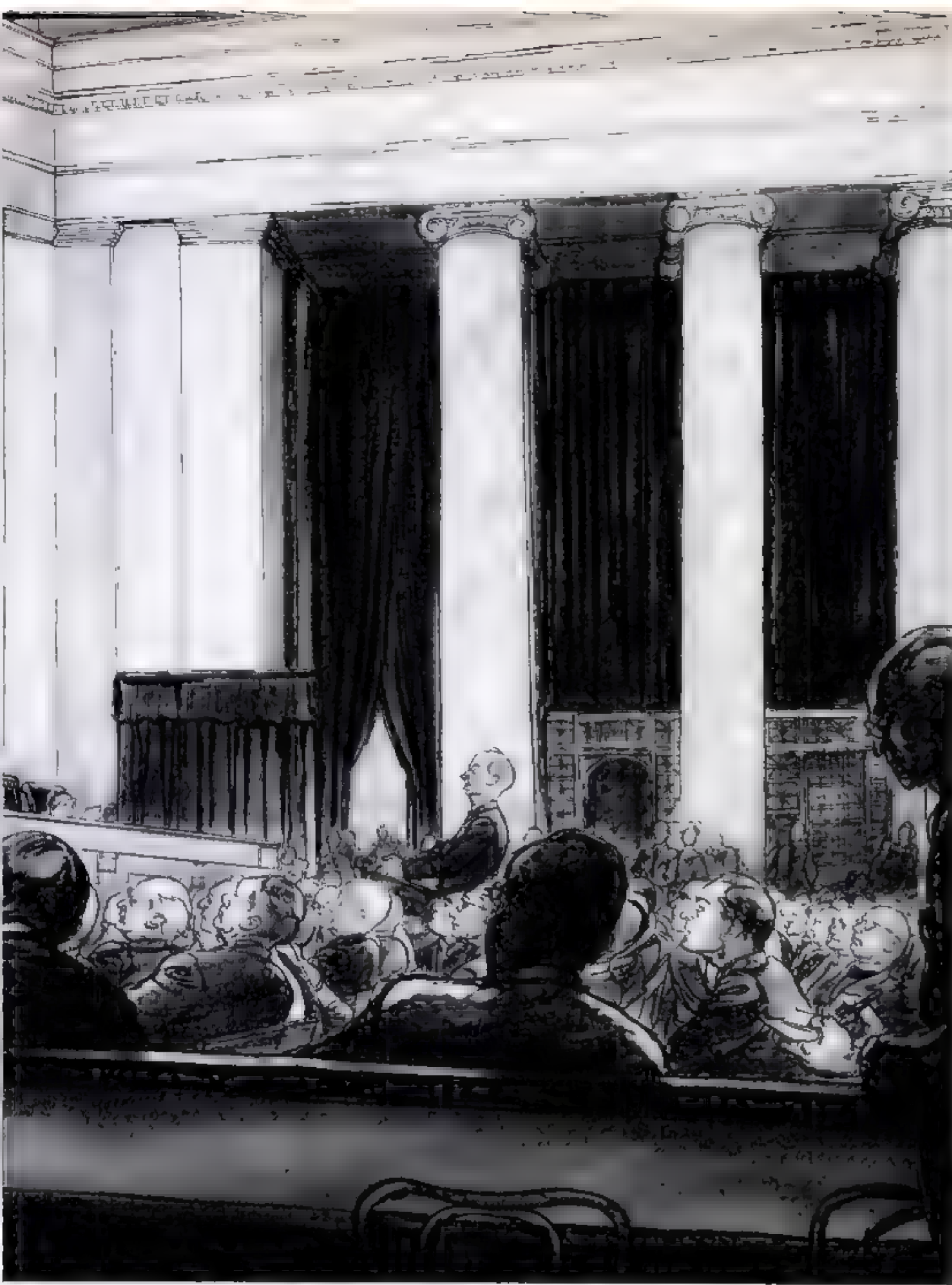
John Davis, 79-year-old counsel for the steel companies, said no. The Constitution does not grant the President the right to seize private property. If Truman wanted to avert a steel shutdown, Davis argued, he should have used

the 80-day injunction against a strike authorized in the Taft-Hartley Act. Under the circumstances the seizure was "a reassertion of the kingly prerogative."

Acting Attorney General Philip Perlman, the government counsel, said the President's "inherent powers" authorized the seizure. Truman had already persuaded the steelworkers to delay their strike 99 days and had thus more than satisfied the intention of the Taft-Hartley injunction provision. He had the right to use an alternative course, the Wage Stabilization Board. The steel companies agreed, but later refused to accept the WSB pay-raise decision. There was then no choice but seizure, Perlman said, and the national emergency justified it.

But where Davis had made his points almost without interruption from the justices, Perlman was in trouble right from the start. Justice Douglas said his argument left "no apparent need for Congress." Justice Reed got Perlman to admit there was no specific statutory authority for the seizure. Justice Jackson, worried by the concept of "emergency" action, asked, "Where are the limitations?"

The limitations might well be established by the court itself. While the steelworkers' union boiled (*next page*), the nine justices retired to study the case. Their opinion, expected within three weeks, could rank among the most important U.S. Constitutional decisions—a definition of the inherent powers of the President.



GOVERNMENT'S PHILIP PERLMAN

SPECTATORS queued up outside chamber two hours before court opened. Chamber seats only 300, but justices relaxed rules, and allowed extra chairs to be brought in. Standees were also admitted to hear historic case.





INDIANIAN John Maverick warned that "I can't hold my union from hitting the bricks [going on strike] very much longer. Let's get ready."



GEORGIAN Charles Mathias proposed that if the union strikes, "We ought to up our demands a penny a day for as long as the strike lasts."



OHIOAN Jim Griffin told the union, "We may get slugged on the jaw, but we'll get up off the floor . . . and we'll kick hell out of the steel industry."



INDIANIAN Clarence Royster of the Inland Steel workers promised, "We'll shut down Inland Steel, let it rot and stay out till hell freezes over."

FRUSTRATED STEELWORKERS SOUND OFF AT CONVENTION

While the Supreme Court pondered in Washington, 2,700 delegates to the steelworkers' convention thundered in Philadelphia. After speeches by Vice President Barkley, Secretary of Labor Tobin and Union Head Phil Murray, all blaming the companies for rejecting WSB proposals, the delegates took over. One after another they sounded off (*above*), then rose unanimously (*below*) to vote a strike unless steelworkers get prompt raises.

But the talk held a note of angry frustration. If the Supreme Court gave the industry back to the companies, the Administration might have to invoke the Taft-Hartley Act, further delaying a strike. Far worse from the union viewpoint, the Supreme Court might conceivably send the case back to a lower court, banning any wage change until it is settled. If that happened, the steelworkers might find their hands tied for another full year.

DELEGATES YELL, CLAP AND THROW CONFETTI AS THEY TAKE A STANDING VOTE TO STRIKE UNLESS RECOMMENDED WAGE INCREASES ARE GIVEN PROMPTLY




Just as sure as you like Chicken you'll like Campbell's Chicken Soup


You'll find it ideal  for a Family Meal

 ...for the Children's Supper


...or Lunch on the porch 



CHICKEN The delicious taste of chicken fills the golden gleaming broth. Your every sip says "Mmm, chicken!"



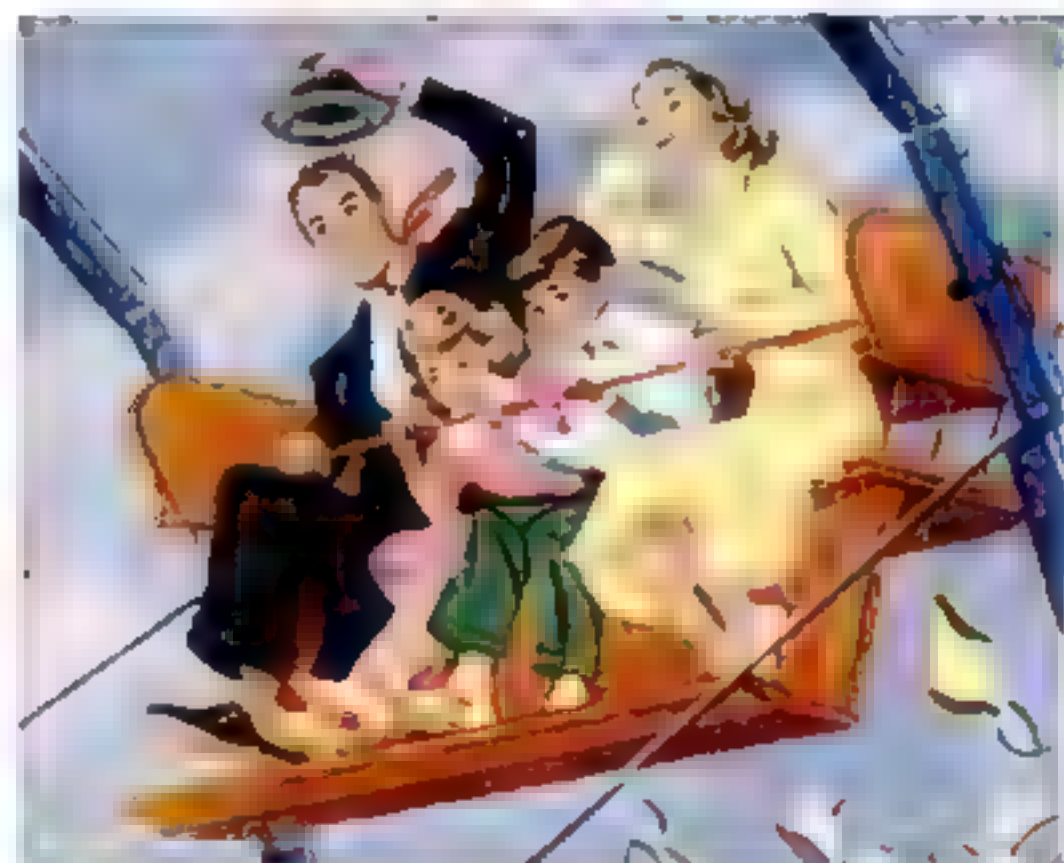
CHICKEN The fluffy rice that makes this chicken soup so extra nourishing is steeped in the chicken broth.



CHICKEN Tender pieces of chicken, both white meat and dark, are measured in with a generous hand.

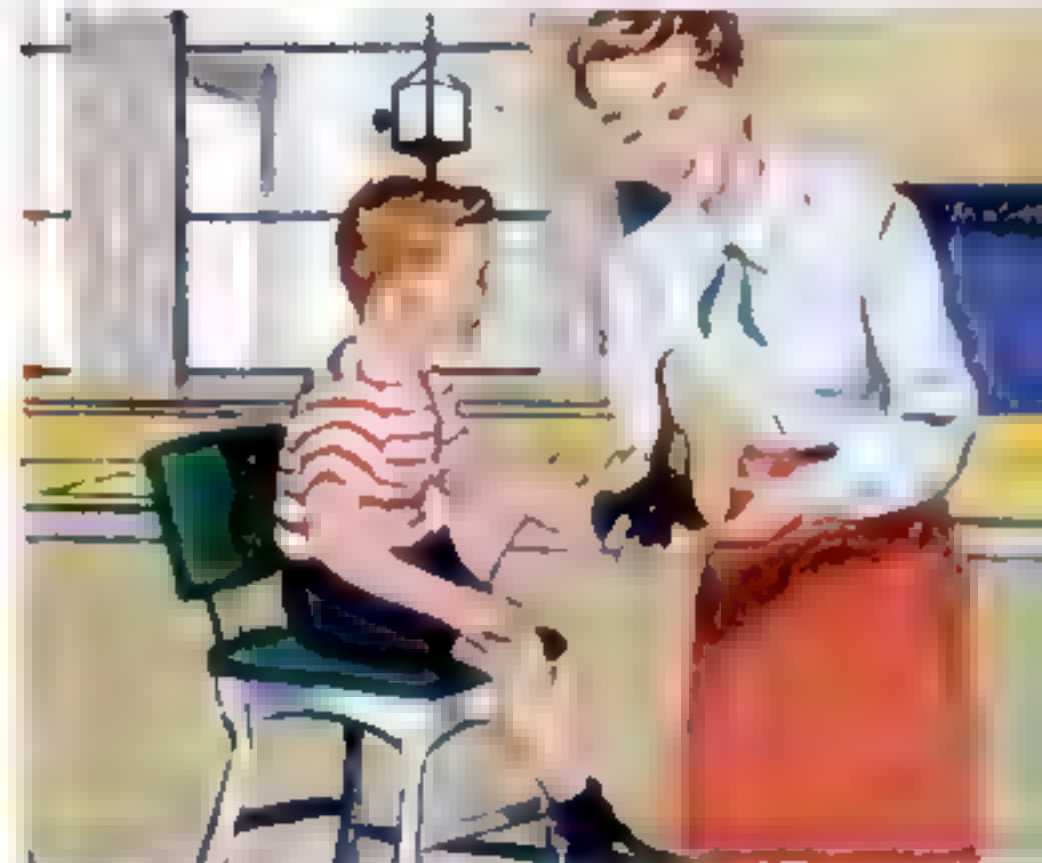


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*Outwears leather 2 to 1!**

Comfort from the start—needs no breaking in!

Light... damp-proof... helps shoes keep smart lines longer!



No other shoe sole material ever went so far so fast! In just a few years, NEOLITE has become the nation's best-known brand of sole—worn by millions and preferred by more people than any other!

Today this same material that won its first fame as a longer-wearing sole for shoes has been adapted for use in the handsomest, most durable luggage, handbags, and accessories you ever saw!

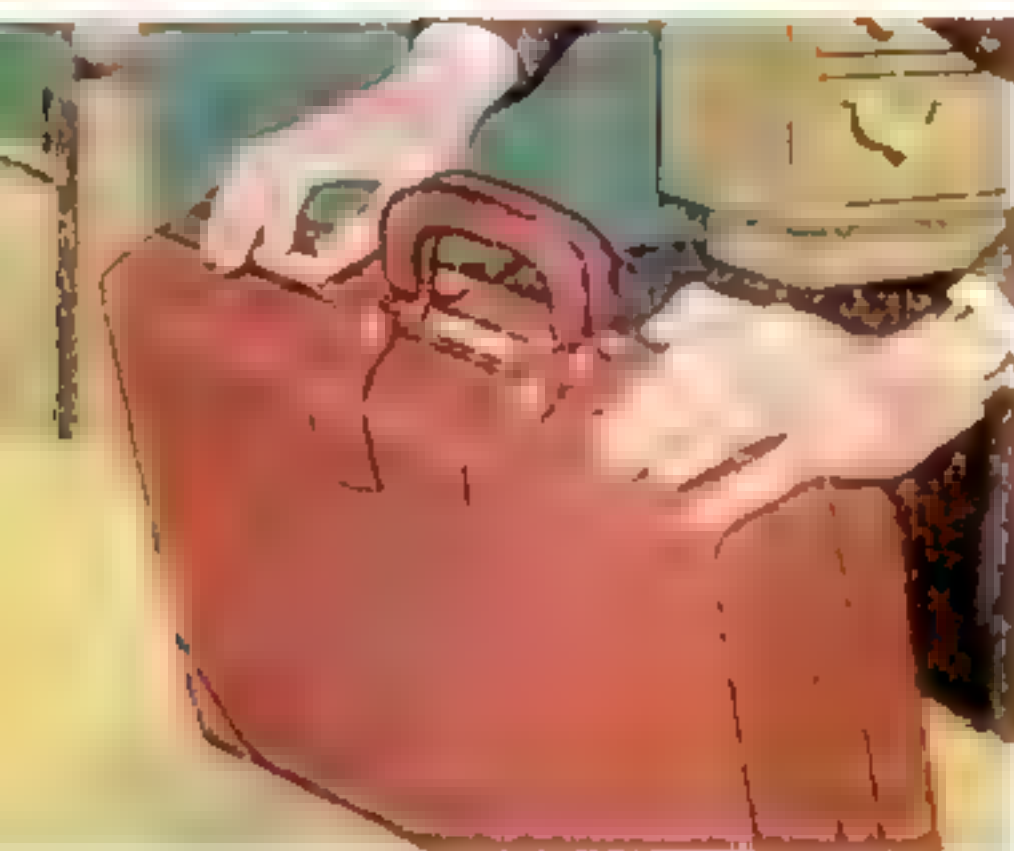
It looks and feels like the most expensive luggage made—yet it lasts far longer. For NEOLITE stands up under the hardest use and abuse . . . is damp-proof and highly weather resistant . . . outstanding in elegance and beauty. It comes in a wide variety

*now works **new** wonders!*



NEOLITE

Now sets a new standard
for luggage and
accessories — longer
wear... new beauty
of finish!



of colors and takes a superb finish that
lasts and lasts!

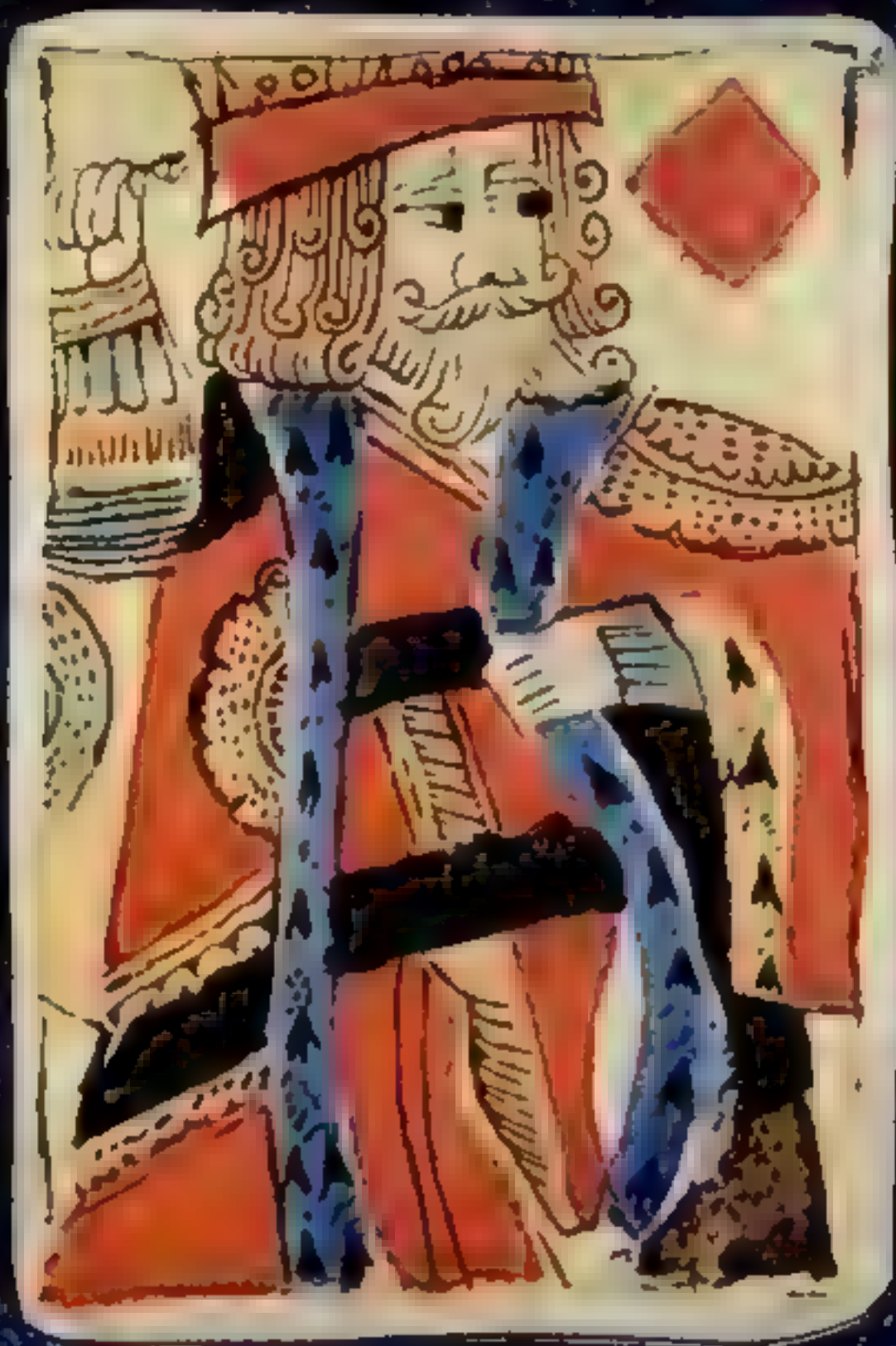
No wonder the nation's leading luggage
manufacturers are introducing whole new
lines of NEOLITE products . . . no
wonder they're being featured in the finest
luggage and department stores today!

Be sure to insist on genuine NEOLITE. Without that name, it's not the same!

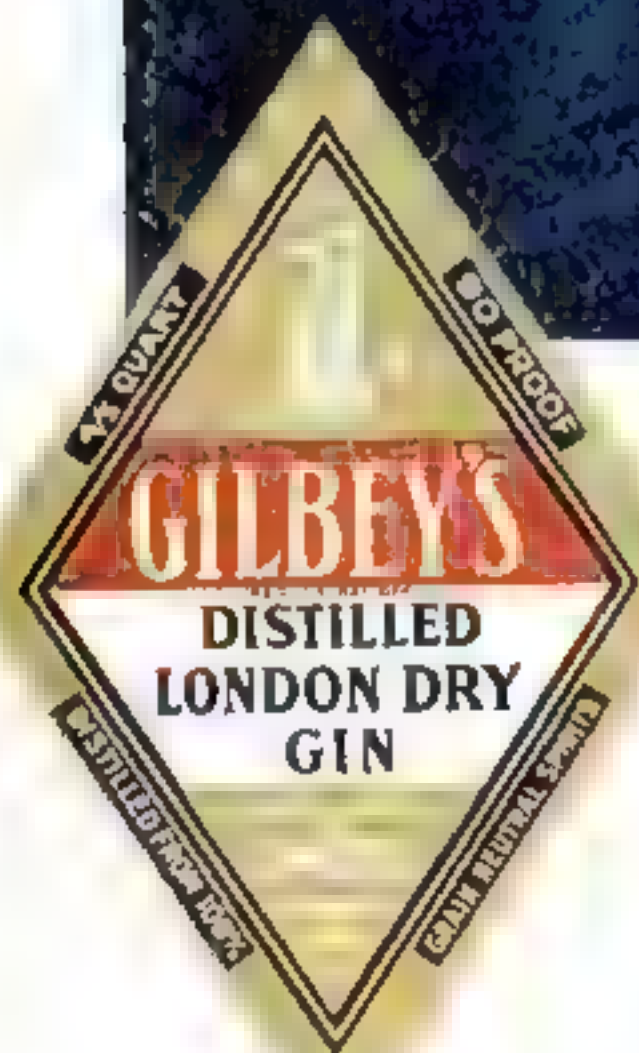
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* As shown by actual walking tests, supervised by our own
laboratory experts, comparing Neolite with leather of the
same high quality specified for use by the Armed Forces.

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...this diamond
was known throughout England
during the reign of Charles II...
on 17th century playing cards.



This diamond is known
the world over today. It's the label for the gin
that's **dry**, naturally dry...**clear**, crystal clear
...the **right proof**, 90 proof,
for perfect mixing, perfect taste.

Martini
on the
Rocks



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THE INTERNATIONAL GIN—

distilled and bottled in the United States, England, Canada, Australia, South Africa, France, Italy, Argentina, Brazil and Chile.
GILBEY'S DISTILLED LONDON DRY GIN. 90 PROOF. 100% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS. W. & A. GILBEY, LTD., CINCINNATI, OHIO.



HIS SPEECH TO THE LEGISLATURE IN LANSING WAS TRECHANTLY DELIVERED BY MacARTHUR

CITIZEN MACARTHUR SPEAKS UP

He warns the country against electing a military man to public office

Last week, in response to an invitation dating from last fall, General of the Army Douglas MacArthur journeyed to Lansing, Michigan's capital, and addressed a joint session of the state legislature. The MacArthur speech had some curious items. He repeatedly attacked the present administration, both there and next day in Detroit, but he said, "There is no politics in me nor none intended in what I say." Especially remarkable was his statement (which did not mention General Eisenhower by name) that "it would be a tragic development" if the U.S. elected a military man to lead it, since "nothing is more conducive to arbitrary rule than the military junta."

This struck some listeners as curious indeed, coming from a man who has been widely mentioned as a dark horse Republican candidate for president and

who, in the 1948 election, had permitted his name to be entered in the Wisconsin primary. The applause was polite but not noticeably warm.

Next day Bernard Baruch, taking exception to MacArthur's new attitude toward the military in civilian office, observed that "nothing in this country should make a man a second-class citizen. Whether a man is a lawyer or a doctor or whether he is of any race or creed does not mean that he is any better or any worse."

Meanwhile, Eisenhower, in primaries and conventions from Vermont to Oregon, won a total of 48 delegates against Robert Taft's 31. In West Virginia, where Eisenhower was not a candidate, however, Taft won handsomely. At week's end the box score of pledged delegates was: Taft 374, Eisenhower 337.



A TOUR of the Oldsmobile plant in Lansing was given the general by General Motors' president, Charles E. Wilson.



A TRIBUTE was later paid him at a reception by a woman who asked for permission to kiss his hand and got it.

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OF YOUR TELEPHONE DIRECTORY
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BUSINESS
NEEDS

LIFE ON THE NEWSFRONTS

'Fechteler Report' worries Europe, Barkley is



THE \$30,000 BUST

Harry Truman accepted one of the most valuable gifts—a bronze bust (left) of Lincoln—he has received in all his years as President. The bust, presented by Professional Funnyman Harry Herschfield in the name of the National Cartoonist Society, has an odd history. It was made in 1859 by Sculptor Leonard Volk, who did several studies of Lincoln, but somehow it never found its way into a museum or permanent collection. In the mid-'20s Herschfield, an ex-art student, saw it in an Italian junk shop off Broadway, recognized it and made an offer for "that nice head of Washington." The junkman, figuring he could not extract much money from someone obviously not a collector, sold the bust for \$40. It is now worth about \$30,000.

"I gave it to the President because both Lincoln and Truman got pretty rough treatment from cartoonists," Herschfield said. "After all, cartoonists are human beings. They carry a dagger in one hand and bandages in the other."

* * *

At the Women's College of the University of North Carolina, where 2,500 students make it one of the largest all-female colleges in the U.S., the graduating class held its final meeting. During their years in college, as a voluntary project, the girls had generously taken over the financial support of one of the needy, anonymous members of their class. The money was turned over to faculty advisers, who aided the girl without ever revealing her identity. At the meeting the seniors first elected some permanent officers. The "everlasting" presidency went by general acclamation to 22-year-old Lila June Rainey, who was already head of the student body. Then one of the faculty advisers, in a voice choked with emotion, told the girls who it was that they had been quietly supporting during their four years —Lila June Rainey.

Can NATO be whipped in four days?

The progress of NATO was hampered by problems large and small. All Europe was gabbling excitedly over a report published in the French newspaper *Le Monde*, which the newspaper said had been written last Jan. 18 by Admiral William M. Fechteler, U.S. Chief of Naval Operations. Fechteler, according to *Le Monde*, said that war is inevitable before 1960, and that if the Russians strike soon, NATO forces will be whipped in four days. Admiral Fechteler denounced the report as a lie. But it was having such a widespread, depressing effect on the morale of Europeans that no less a person than Winston Churchill was forced to deny it too.

Meanwhile it turned out that NATO planners cannot get together on a standard uniform for the European army. They agree that their troops should dress alike, but the French stubbornly refuse to give up their hard, cylindrical hats, and the Italians are determined to retain their jaunty feathers.

G.F.W.C. vs. D.A.R.

The General Federation of Women's Clubs held its annual convention in Minneapolis and, by indirection, gave another leading women's organization, the Daughters of the American Revolution, a poke in the eye. They passed a resolution reaffirming their support of the United Nations, in sharp contrast to the isolationist sentiments expressed by D.A.R. women at their own convention in April. Mrs. Oscar A. Ahlgren of Whiting, Ind. was elected president of the federation, which represents some 11 million women in 16,500 clubs throughout the U.S.



MRS. OSCAR AHLGREN



If you went out with yourself would your pleasure be dimmed by traces of perspiration? Remember . . . tension, excitement, even the fun of having fun can cause an unexpected surge of perspiration. That's why Stopette is doubly important in important moments.

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Two sizes: \$1.25 plus tax and 60c plus tax
Wherever good cosmetics are sold

A New Development in Daintiness

Stopette "Poof" Deodorant Body Powder keeps you fragrantly fresh all over—all day. In flexi-plastic "squeeze" bottle so it sprays on without mess or waste.

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OF THE WORLD

willing and Kefauvers pursue the class of '72

The Army reported that soldiers in Korea are receiving front-line psychiatric treatment and that as a result 20% more psychoneurotic casualties are being returned to combat duty than in World War II. If the combat-fatigued soldier is given a rest, a meal, a sedative and a talk with a psychiatrist, he will usually go back to battle instead of to the rear, where he may be permanently injured by a continuing sense of shame.

Stars for sale

Last month, to raise money for a planetarium, the Boston Museum of Science announced that it was holding a special sale of the sky at marked-down prices. A catalog was issued containing such bargains as the sun at \$10,000, the moon at \$2,500 and Halley's Comet at \$500. Deeds to the properties were drawn and the sale began. The sun was snapped up by an anonymous purchaser; a couple whose Scottie had died purchased Canis Minor in memoriam; Archbishop Richard J. Cushing bought 200 stars for the orphans of Boston; the Star Market, a grocery chain, bought 500; 17 Cub Scouts in Cambridge chipped in \$17 to buy Lupus the Wolf. Last week the sale had done so well (\$129,000) that the planetarium was almost paid for. However, the museum still has several thousand stars on hand and until June 1 will sell them for \$1 apiece to all comers.

* * *



VEEP AND 'LIFE'S' FRANK MCNAUGHTON ON 'WE THE PEOPLE'

Vice President Alben Barkley joined the four other major candidates in the struggle for the Democratic nomination, although he modestly refrained from throwing in his own hat. It was tossed in for him by Lawrence Wetherby, Governor of Kentucky, at a dinner in Louisville, while Barkley sat by smiling and making no effort at all to retrieve it.

The song is ended but the melody lingers on

As a result of the fantastic but apparently true testimony of Bookie Harry Gross (LIFE, May 19), who said he had spent \$1 million a year bribing dozens of New York cops from patrolman to assistant chief inspector, five men were booted off the force. One of them, Lieut. Thomas J. Evans, got the ax just eight hours before he was scheduled to retire and thus lost a \$2,575-a-year pension. The others—two captains, a sergeant and a patrolman—were due shortly for retirement and also lost their pensions. Twenty more cops, ranging up to captain in rank, will face a mass departmental trial scheduled to begin on May 26.

* * *

A 19-year-old pitcher set a strike-out record for a nine-inning professional baseball game. Pitching for the Bristol Twins (Appalachian League), Ron Necciai fanned 27 Welch Miners and won, 7-0. He faced 32 men, of whom one grounded out, one walked, one was hit by a pitch and one safe on an error. In the ninth another batter reached first when Necciai's catcher dropped a third strike, so Necciai proceeded to strike out an extra man. (Though no inning ever has more than three outs, pitchers score strike-outs regardless of whether the batter is actually put out.) Necciai is a member of the Pirates' farm system, pitches right-handed, and is 6 feet 5 inches tall.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

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FLEISCHMANN'S
GIVES YOU THE



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Every drop

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rich, robust, delicious!

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BROADWAY

Let your feet go native in these wonderfully cool and handsome Walk-Over Shoes. The breezy weave is nylon, supple, sturdy.

BROADMOOR: Natural mesh with tan or wine calf. Coppertone mesh with tan calf. \$16.95.

BROADWAY: Natural mesh with brown calf. Or white with black. \$16.95.

PARLAY: Slip-on oxford. Natural mesh with tan calf or spice tan suede. \$15.95.

Walk-Over prices from \$14.95. Higher West. Geo. E. Keith Company, Brockton 63, Mass.

NEWSFRONTS CONTINUED

In Australia, where the usual monsoonal rains have not come, hope for drought relief in the northern cattle country was abandoned. No rain is expected until November, a million cattle are doomed to die of starvation, and Australia, normally a big exporter of beef, next year will export almost none.

The no-longer-exalted cyclops

The U.S. government won a big victory in its fight against the Ku Klux Klan. In Wilmington, N.C. 10 former members of the KKK were found guilty of breaking the federal kidnaping (Lindbergh) law and six were sentenced to prison. Last October, while all were still Klan members, they had abducted a white couple, carried them across the North Carolina state line and flogged them (LIFE, March 31). Biggest sentence went to Early Brooks, an ex-police chief and ex-Exalted Cyclops of the Fair Bluff Klavern, who drew five years.

* * *

A prickly problem confronted those doctors and laymen who hold that ulcers are caused by worry and tension. Reports from Michael Reese Hospital in Chicago said that Elizabeth Dillon, who weighed only 46 ounces at birth, was born with a quarter-inch ulcer in her small intestine. When she was 4 days old, surgeons made a two-inch incision in her stomach (Elizabeth herself was only 15 inches long) and removed the ulcer. Last week, recovering, she seemed certain to become one of the most unusual case histories in medical literature.

* * *



KEFAUVER AND PHOTOGRAPHER MARC SCHILLIOS

Kefauvers cultivate the small fry

If the campaigning Kefauvers somehow fail to reach the White House in 1953 they can have several more shots at it, inasmuch as Senator Estes is still only 48. Last week, almost as though the Kefauvers had this in mind, both cultivated the voters of 1972. In Eugene, Ore. the senator posed repeatedly for the 2-year-old son of a news photographer, who fired ineffectually away with his father's camera (above). In Washington, her campaigning curtailed by an outbreak of mumps which felled three of her four children (below), Mrs. Kefauver transcribed a radio show ("Winnie the Pooh") which was to be broadcast over Washington's WGAY to an audience of small fry.



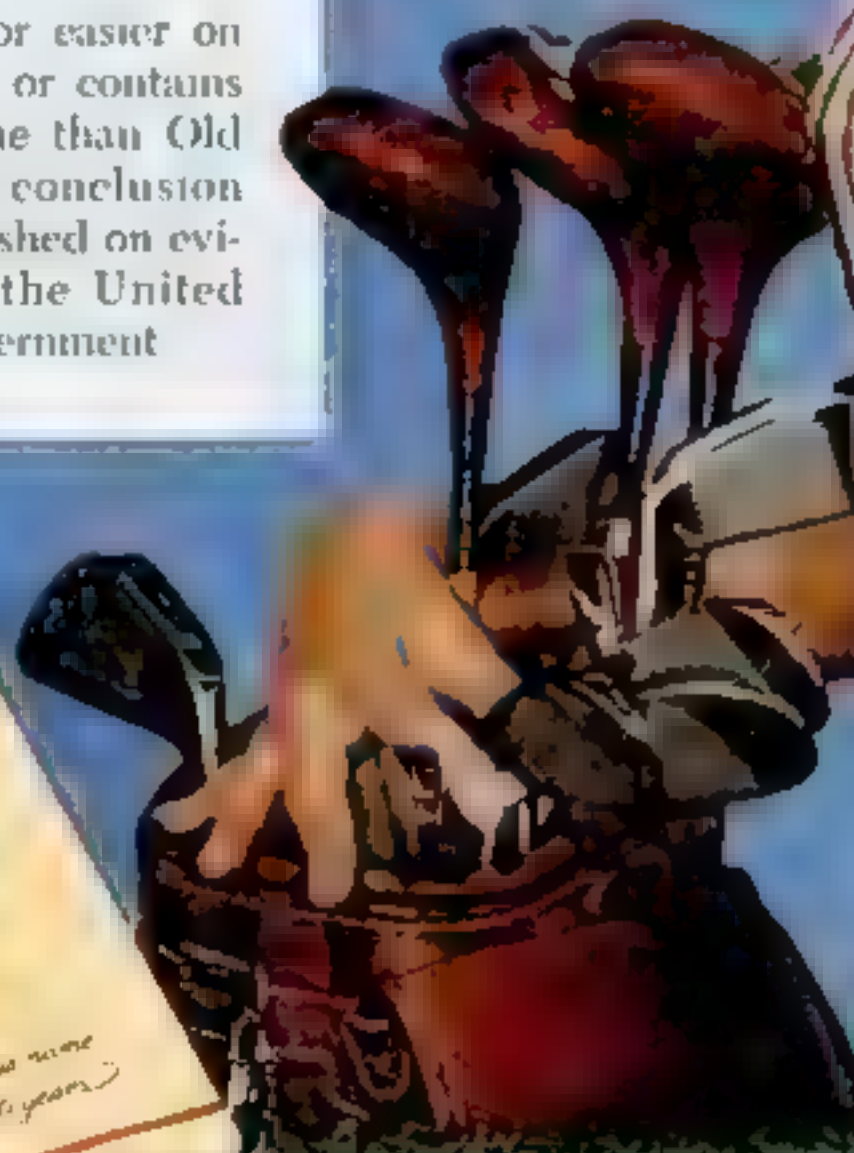
GAIL, 1; MRS.; DAVID, 6; AND DIANE, 4, KEFAUVER

We play it straight down the fairway —

For a **THREAT** instead
of a **TREATMENT...**

...smoke
Old Gold

What's the score on medical claims for cigarettes? No other leading cigarette is less irritating, or easier on the throat, or contains less nicotine than Old Gold. This conclusion was established on evidence by the United States Government



HOW to give Pork Chops a wonderful Barbecued Flavor—

with delicious



PORK CHOPS Hunt Style

Here's an easy way to make plain old pork chops into a surprise treat.

The chops soak up all that *good* flavor in your Hunt's Tomato Sauce. Rich, rich Hunt's makes your best cooking *better!* It's true tomato sauce. A delicious, spicy puree, not a soup—no starches added. For this recipe, you'll need:

4 pork chops (1½ lbs.) 2 tbsp. fat

Brown chops in fat, place in shallow baking dish. Then, for a taste-tickling sauce, combine

2 cans Hunt's Tomato Sauce ½ cup water
½ cup finely diced celery 2 tbsp. brown sugar

Juice of ½ lemon ½ tsp. dry mustard
½ tsp. salt ½ tsp. pepper

Pour over chops. Cover and bake in moderate oven (350°) 1½ hours, or until chops are tender. Wonderful meal for four—particularly with fried slices of apples!

For any recipe that calls for rich tomato flavor—fish, meat, casseroles, spaghetti, etc., try Hunt's Tomato Sauce. Hunt's is *all* tomato with fine spices and seasonings. Kettle simmered to velvety smoothness. Costs only a few cents a can, so it's a good idea to keep several cans in your cupboard!

For breakfast or dessert HUNT'S HEAVENLY PEACHES



Hunt-for the best

Hunt Foods, Inc., Fullerton, Calif

A JESUIT GOES COMMUNIST

Roman priest denounces Church after leading double life for year

No one in Italy seemed a more exemplary upholder of the faith than the 44-year-old Jesuit, Father Alighiero Tondi. As a fervent lecturer on "religious science" at the Institute of Higher Religious Culture at Gregorian University in Rome he was exceedingly popular and only recently impressed an audience profoundly with a talk on why he became a Jesuit 16 years ago.

Then last month he disappeared. "I'm not coming back," he phoned the university. A few days later a Communist paper broke the news: Tondi had quit the Church for Communism.

Police, tracing him to the apartment of a woman known to have entertained Communist leaders, said they had been watching him for a year and that he had led a remarkable double

life, managing to get nights out by saying he was working for Catholic Action. When the Institute director came to the apartment Tondi met him in gaily colored pajamas, shouted, "You Jesuits only want to set a trap for me!"

The Church, announcing that Tondi was excommunicated by his own act, was at a loss to explain his move. It was all the more shocking, said the Institute director, because Tondi "enjoyed the confidence of thousands of young people whose qualms he could dispel as no one else could." The case also seemed to worry American Bishop Fulton J. Sheen, who was preaching in Rome at the time. He indicated that it paralleled a Communist attempt to infiltrate the U.S. priesthood, starting as far back as 1936.



BEFORE SWITCH Tondi delivers lecture at Pontifical Gregorian University, a theological school.



AFTER SWITCH Tondi gives an interview in his bedroom at apartment where he took refuge. Pictures behind him are of apartment's owner, Mrs. Lea Alvino,

whom Tondi described as a "friend of the family." For the interview he wore a plaid jacket and pajama bottoms (above). Outdoors he now wears pinstripe suit.

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SPECIAL **SAVE 35¢**

① Buy this can of
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at regular price...75¢



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Don't risk **ROAD RAVAGE***...get 6 months **SIMONIZ** protection!

New Speedy Method Now Makes SIMONIZING Far Easier . . . And It Takes Only A Few Hours Per Year!

There's nothing like a genuine SIMONIZ job to protect your car from Road Ravage (*road scum, traffic film, sun, dirt tars!) And now it's easier, takes far less time than you ever dreamed! New easy directions come in every can.

And right now SIMONIZ offers you—for a limited time only—this great 1/2

Price Special to let you see for yourself how you can give your car all-weather SIMONIZ PROTECTION this new easy way.

Hurry! Save 35¢! Get your can of SIMONIZ at the usual price—and get this regular size can of SIMONIZ LIQUID KLEENER for only half-price in this special combination pack. Everything you need for a long-lasting, perfect SIMONIZ job! Get yours now while this 1/2 Price Special lasts.

Good in Continental U. S. Only

Look for this
special offer!
Available
only in this
combination
pack!





DOUGHNUT CLOUD IS SEEN MINUTES AFTER BURST

NEW LOOKS AT THE A-BOMB

The birth of a fireball is shown

When the Atomic Energy Commission held its recent atomic open house (LIFE, May 5) color photographs of the blast recorded two moments in the life of the exploding cloud that never before had been clearly seen in publicly released pictures. One is the rose-colored doughnut (above) which appeared just before the familiar mushroom formed. The other (left) is the fireball in its first instant of life, a small dense sphere of intensely hot gases.

This fireball picture, taken by Jay Eyerman and Ernie Stout, probably shows the earliest point in an atomic detonation ever made public. The bomb exploded only a few thousandths of a second before, as proved by the still-straight rocket trail to the left of the fireball. The blast's shock wave, traveling faster than sound, has not yet reached the trail to bend it out.

The camera which took this photograph was equipped with a photoelectric trigger and set for 1/80,000 of a normal desert sunlight exposure. When the first light from the burst reached the photoelectric cell, it tripped trigger mechanism which opened the shutter of the camera.

←ROCKET TRAIL RISES PAST THE BABY FIREBALL

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Know why we put that gold coin alongside something as special as an artichoke? Because we have perfected margarine as margarine never was before.



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You see, there's a secret new food discovery in Durkee's. And every pound must pass the 14 points of quality that are required of Durkee's Own Grade AA Margarine.

That's why this is truly called, "The New Gold Standard of Margarine!"



THE NEW GOLD STANDARD

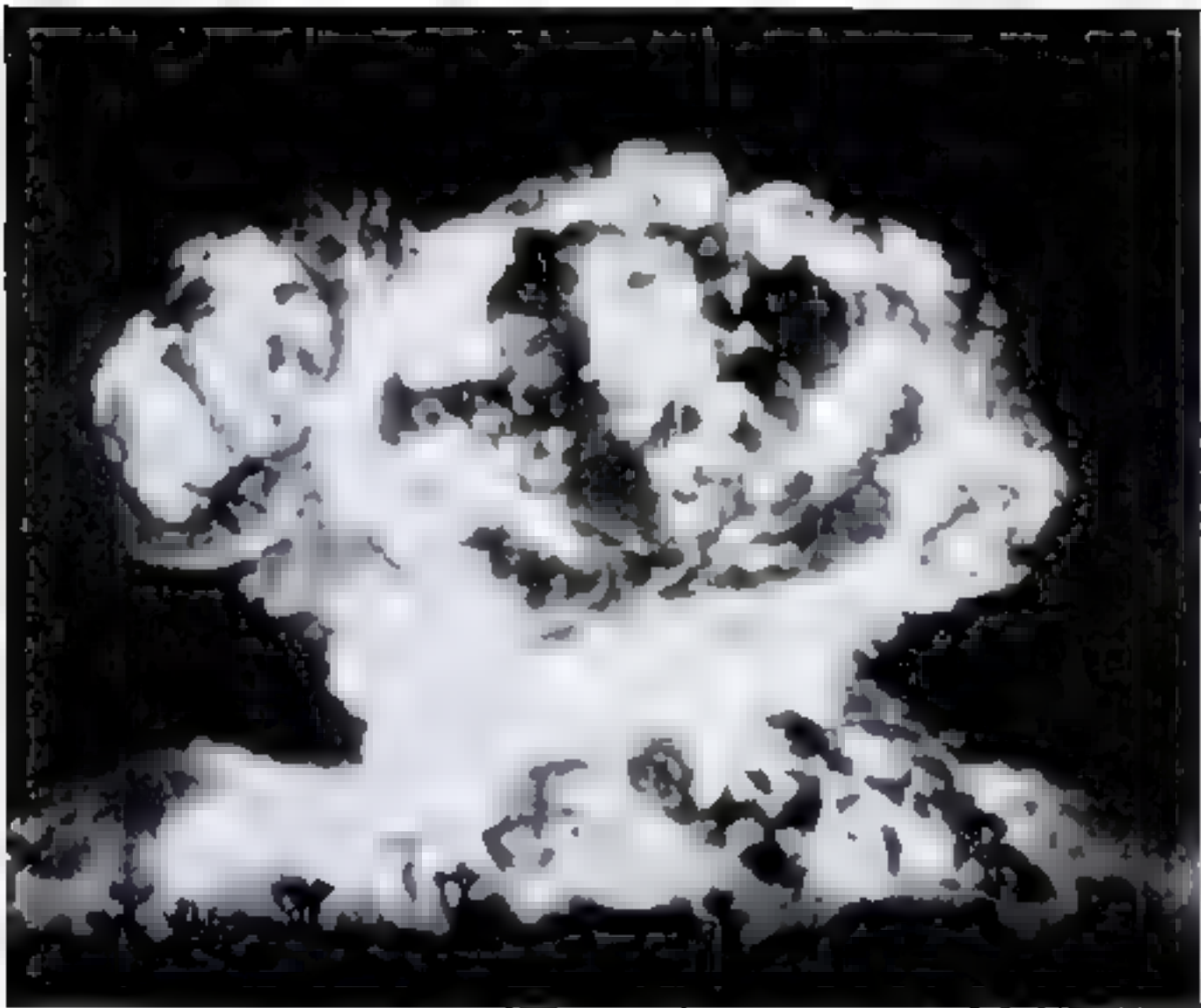
The best that money can buy.

Let us return your money if new Durkee's isn't finer than any other margarine.

THE NEW **DURKEE'S**
MARGARINE

with the exclusive flavor factor





VAPORIZING STEEL TOWER, experimental atomic bomb produces an exceptionally brilliant flash. The bomb was possibly of an advanced design.

MANEUVERS AND TESTS GO ON

Two other atomic explosions followed the Army demonstration (p. 49). Practically no information was released about the blast above, but from the make-up of the observers' group reporters deduced that it might have been a new Air Force weapon.

For the other demonstration 2,100 Marines moved into Yucca Flat. To demonstrate the bomb's destructiveness, they littered the test area with equipment, from gas masks to tanks. To show the effects of its heat, they placed dummies in foxholes, on the ground and against posts. As they crouched in foxholes, the bomb, dropped from a bomber, exploded about 2,000 feet above ground zero. Then, led by radiation monitors, the Marines advanced (below) and captured "Yucca Island," hypothetical objective of their hypothetical atomic attack.



MARINES ADVANCE into the blast area half a minute after the bomb's explosion. The Marines' foxholes were less than four miles from ground zero.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

NEW! for Men only

Surer,
longer-lasting
protection
against
under-arm
odor



STAVO SPRAY DEODORANT

Stay shower-fresh...stay odor-free...hours longer! Seaforth's new STAVO deodorant contains Chlorotex...for longer-lasting, surer protection against under-arm perspiration and odor. Acts fast...dries instantly. Buy it ...try it...only 59¢. Giant economy size, \$1.



A spray a day
keeps odor
away!



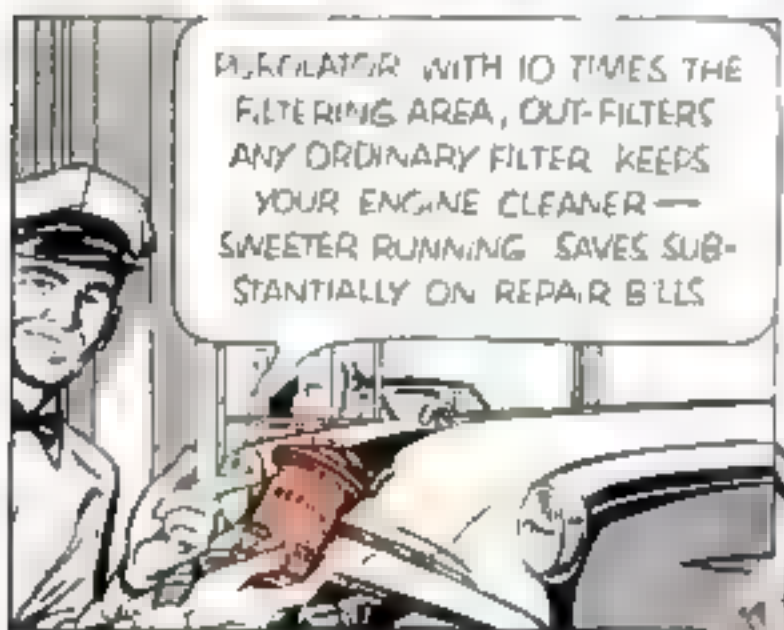
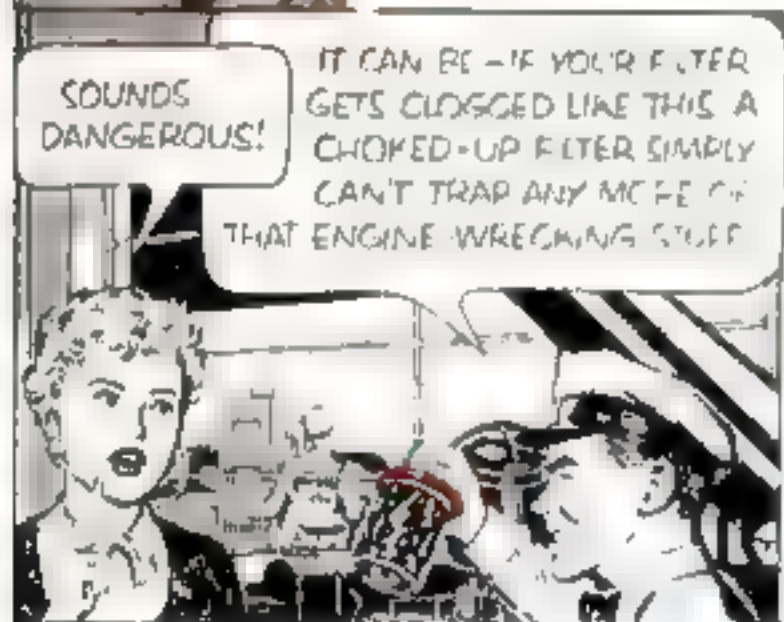
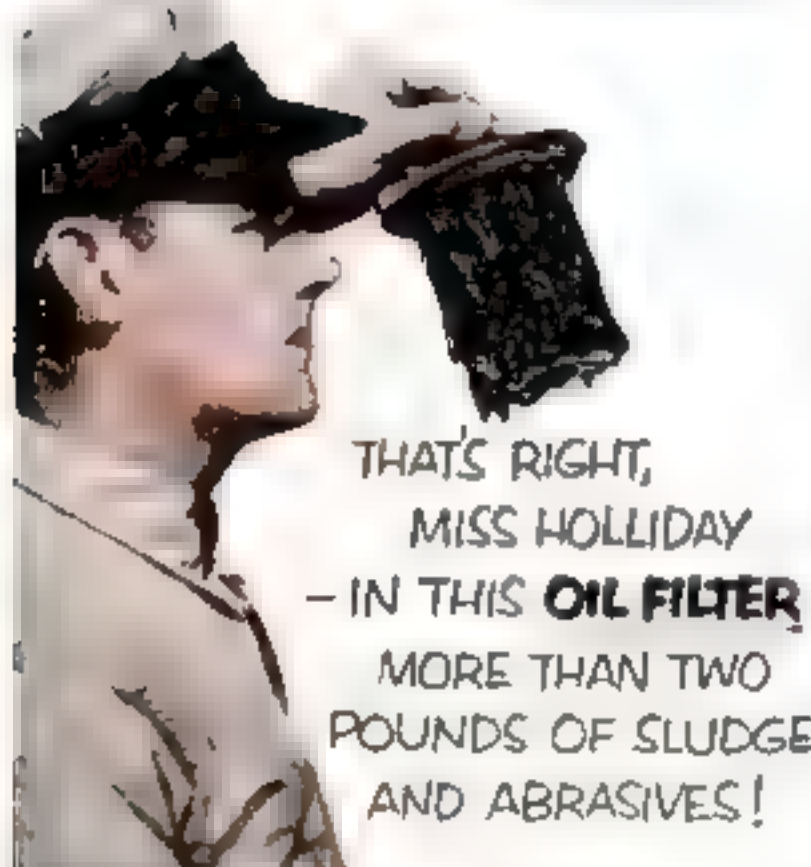
Try Seaforth Shave Lotion! Brisk with "Come-Heather" Aromat Only 59¢

"Ooooh—that
gooey stuff
in my car?"

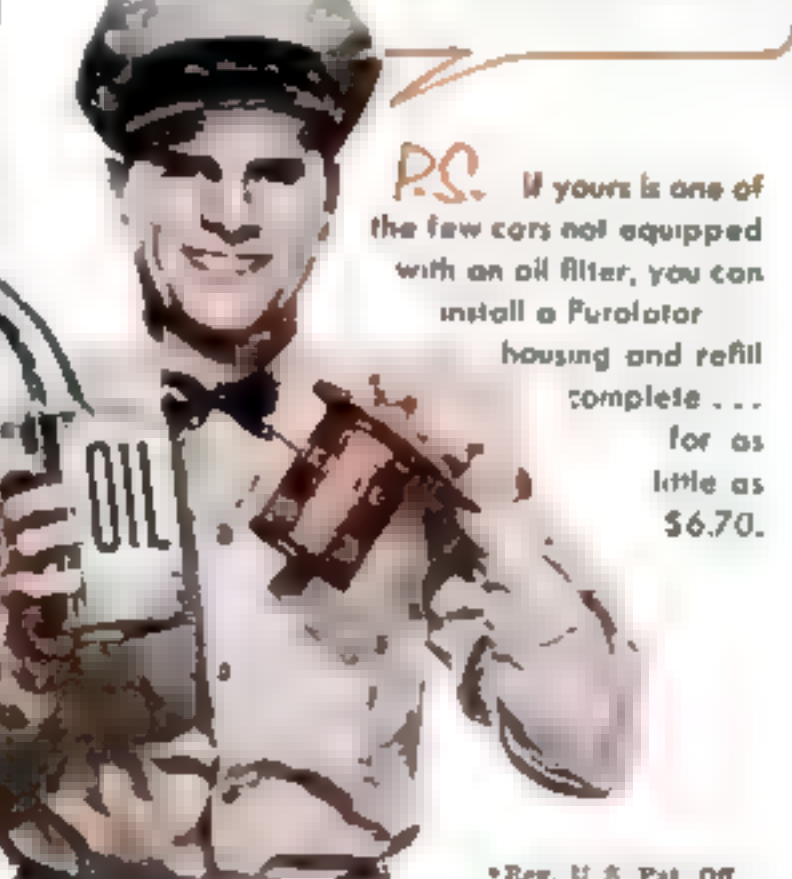
—says Judy Holliday,

starring in
"THE MARRYING KIND"

A Columbia Picture



"FINEST OF ALL" SAY LUBRICATION EXPERTS
Yet a Purolator Micronic® Refill costs as little as
\$1.60. Time for an oil change! Make it a point
to ask for an oil filter check.



•Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

CHECK YOUR OIL FILTER
EVERY TIME YOU
CHANGE YOUR OIL

PurOlator
(ENGINEERED FOR EVERY MAKE OF CAR)
Micronic OIL FILTER

Atomic Bomb CONTINUED



TAPE TRAIL through the area was laid down before blast, and checked by monitors for radioactivity afterward. All troops then followed this one trail.



CHARRED DUMMY lay less than a mile from ground zero. At this distance a human being would have received third degree burns on all exposed areas.



OVERTURNED TRUCK was also within a mile of ground zero. Equipment was used more for the psychological effect on troops than to measure damage.

Kodak
TRADE-MARK



You bring happiness home
when you take your camera with you.

The echo you can see

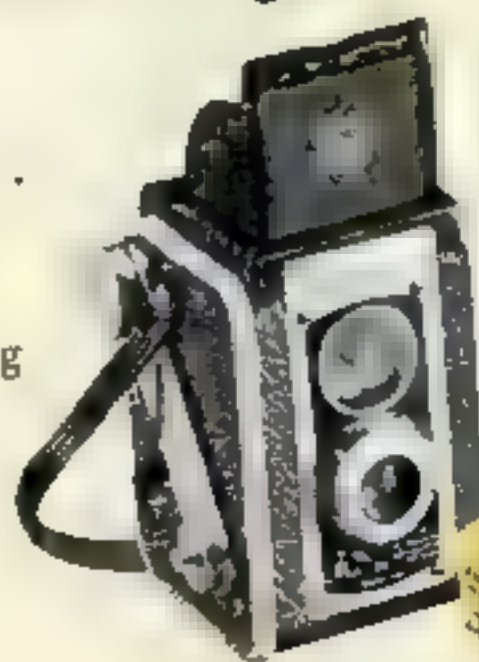
Water splashing on the shore . . . wind rustling through the trees . . . the laughter of those you love ringing across the lake . . .

They all come back in the snapshots you take today—the echoes of your brightest hours.

Wherever you go this summer, you'll be glad you took along your camera—and extra Kodak Film.

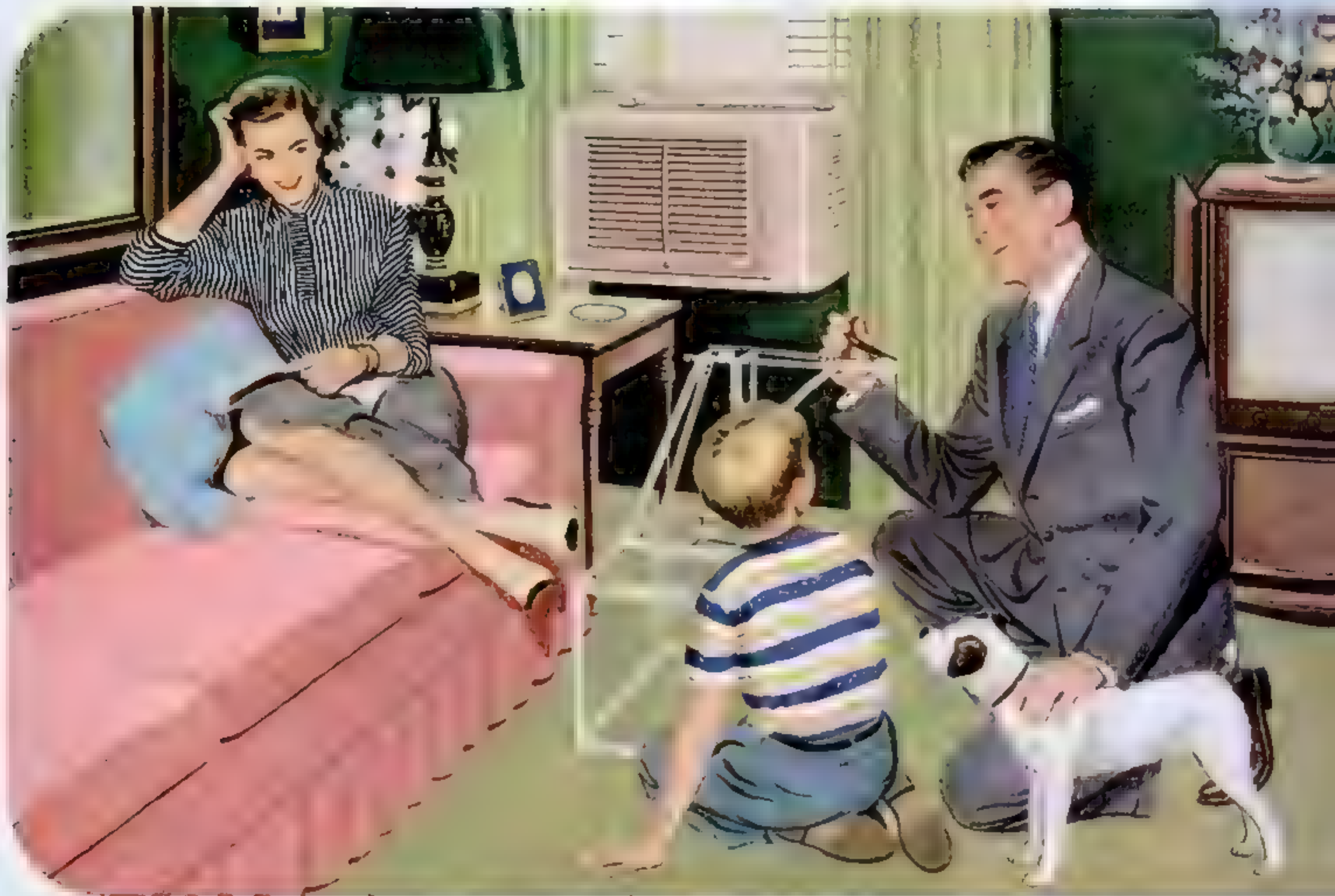
Eastman Kodak Company, Rochester 4, N. Y.

Send a snapshot with every letter



At your dealer's—dependable
Kodak and Brownie cameras
for indoor and outdoor snapshots.
For black-and-white snapshots,
Kodak Verichrome Film.
For full-color snapshots,
Kodacolor Film.

Now "tune in" perfect with the *NEW* RCA



Live better... year 'round! What a boon for lagging summer appetites... an RCA Room Air Conditioner. What a pleasure to enjoy clean, clear, filtered air every day of the year.



Sleep better... year round! When it's hot and humid outside—sleep in cool comfort. And all year through, breathe clean, fresh, filtered air... in a room free of street noises!



The RCA Room Air Conditioner Available in $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ horsepower... a proper size to completely air condition any room in your home or office. Priced from \$229.50!



Drink *Pabst* Blue Ribbon
Satisfy Your Thirst For Better Beer!

FOLLOW PABST BLUE RIBBON BOXING BOUTS ...EVERY WEDNESDAY NIGHT...CBS TELEVISION AND RADIO NETWORKS. Copr. 1952, Pabst Brewing Co., Milwaukee, Ws. Trade Marks Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



GROUND CHERRY grows in open soil over most of the U.S. and is ripe in late summer and fall. Berries, which grow inside heart-shaped husks, look and taste like small tomatoes. They are good cooked in pies and preserves or eaten raw.



CARRION FLOWER is so called because flowers are pollinated by carrion flies and have a disagreeable odor. But young asparaguslike shoots, found in the late spring, have no carrion smell and, cooked until tender, they have delicate flavor.



FERNS have bitter taste and may be toxic when they are full-grown, but young shoots of both the pasture-brake (*left*) and cinnamon fern (*right*) make good vegetables. These shoots, called fiddleheads because they resemble the scroll at the

Free Meals from WILD PLANTS YIELD SOUP, SALAD,

The average American is willing to pick and eat wild strawberries and blueberries, if someone points them out to him, and at one time or another may have eaten a dandelion-green salad. But for the most part he is happy to leave the subject of edible wild plants to the rabbits and the botanists. Actually the woods and fields are full of native American plants which are not only free for the taking but are also tasty and nutritious, if properly prepared. On these pages are some common edible wild plants, shown in all their different stages with flowers, pods and berries.



head of a fiddle, should be picked before they uncurl when six to eight inches high and should be drawn through closed hand to remove wool. They may be boiled in pieces like string beans or cooked whole and served on toast like asparagus.

Woods and Field

PICKLES, PIES AND CHEWING GUM

Since certain plants are poisonous, the amateur plant plucker should memorize the appearance of the harmless varieties and not experiment with unknown plants. Some, like groundnuts, were once popular with the Indians and early settlers. Others, like burdock, have been widely used in Japan and Europe but have never been fully appreciated in the U.S. Most wild plants are at their best when prepared as vegetables, but an ingenious cook can work up an impressive wild plant menu of soup, salad and pickles and ingenious boys can even prepare milkweed chewing gum.



GROUNDNUT has underground tubers like the potato. These tubers may be parboiled and roasted or sliced and fried with butter or bacon. They are available all year all over U.S. The seed-bearing pods are sometimes eaten like beans.



MILKWEED pods (just above cluster of buds at bottom) taste like okra when picked young and cooked, but raw shoots may be toxic. If leaves are broken, main ribs yield rubbery sap which, when dry, makes an acceptable chewing gum.



BURDOCK roots and young stems are both edible. The pith of the roots may be stewed or boiled like parsnips or used in soup. The young stems should be carefully peeled and then cooked in two waters as a vegetable or eaten raw as salad.



SALSIFY or oyster plant, a cultivated vegetable, is also found in the wild state. Picked in autumn, the roots may be mashed, seasoned and sautéed in flat cakes like potatoes, while in spring young green stems make a tasty boiled vegetable.



CATTAIL is a versatile plant. The rootstock can be used as a salad or cooked vegetable. The young flower head (center, with tassels) can be used in soup, while the yellow pollen of the older flower head (right, center) can be made into flour.



JERUSALEM ARTICHOKE is cultivated but also grows wild. Harvested in the fall, the tubers are peeled and baked with oil or butter. They also make fine pickles when partially boiled, sliced to half-inch thickness and placed in vinegar.

EXCLUSIVE

NEWS ABOUT HOUBIGANT'S SENSATIONAL PERFUME DISCOVERY CALLED CHANTILLY LIQUID SKIN SACHET*...

"IT'S *Perfume*
that Clings"

A NEW, "NEVER BEFORE" KIND OF PERFUME...

one that's kept fragrantly alive by the warmth of your body. It's Houbigant's Chantilly Liquid Skin Sachet...perfume in a creamy pink liquid form, concentrated in a lasting sachet base. Slowly, steadily, your skin yields the rapturous, heart-capturing fragrance of Chantilly...the long-loved perfume...now in an excitingly different, long-clinging form!

HOW TO APPLY THIS NEW KIND OF PERFUME BY HOUBIGANT.

Smooth a few drops over your skin...at wrist, the throat, the bend of your arm, behind the ear, beneath your neckline. With every pulse beat, the deep warmth of your body awakens the perfume in each precious drop...bringing to life the fragrance of Chantilly...the perfume that clings to you...everywhere you go!

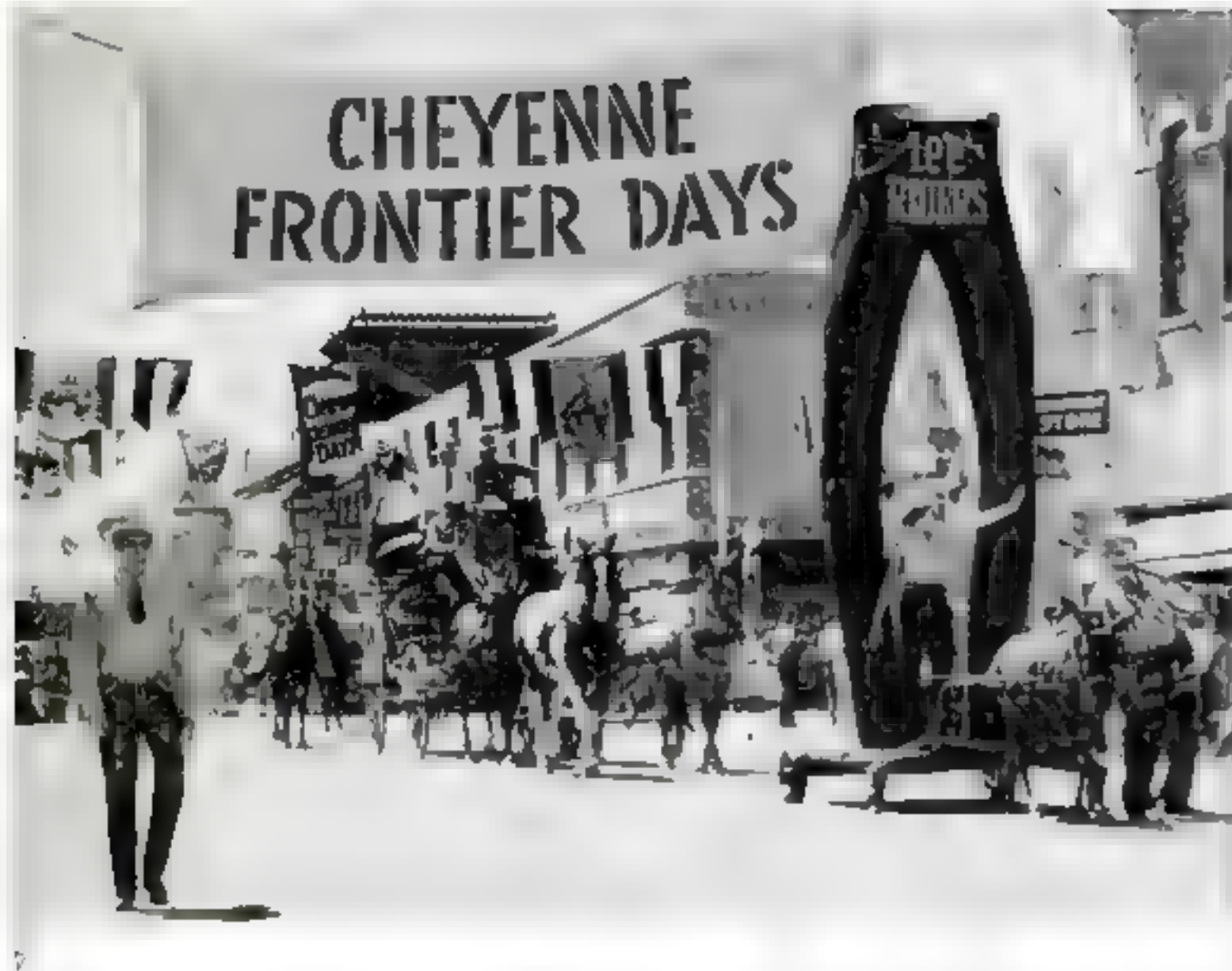
*Trade-mark

You owe it to yourself to try this amazing new perfume!
Why not go to your favorite toiletries counter
and ask for Chantilly Liquid Skin Sachet—today!

\$1.85

plus tax at better stores

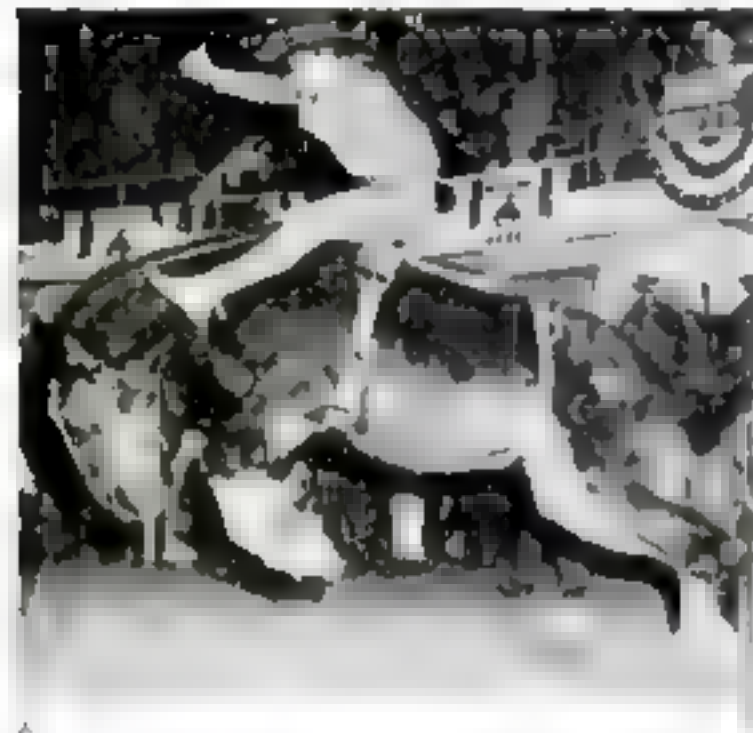




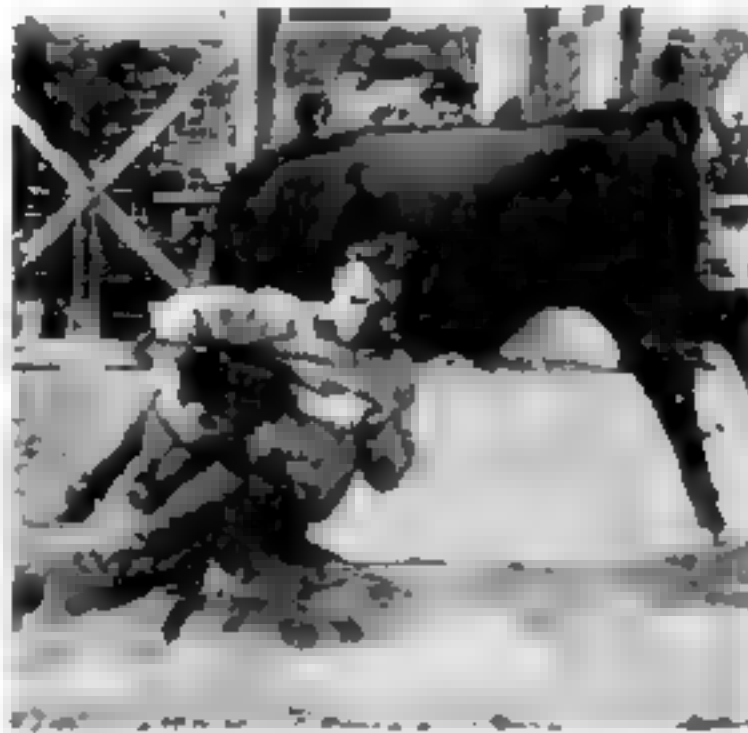
"HERE COME THE GIANT LEE RIDERS!" in the colorful Cheyenne Frontier Days Parade. Gay, exciting Frontier Days is held annually the last full week in July.



SEE "BRONCO BUSTER," U-I Technicolor thriller filmed at Cheyenne, Phoenix, Pendleton, Calgary and other rodeos. Stars Scott Brady, Joyce Holden and John Lund wear Lee Riders.



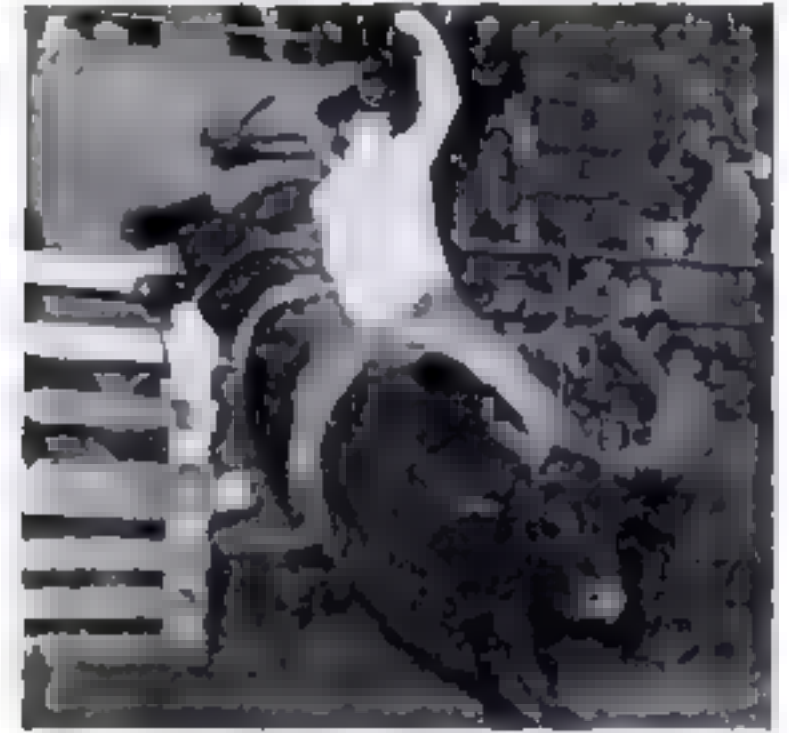
BRONC BUSTING in Fort Worth Rodeo (Southwestern Exposition & Fat Stock Show).



WILD STEER WRESTLING, one of many daring events in Pendleton, Ore., Round-Up.



TOSSED FROM wild bucking bronco, cowboy lands hard in Boston Garden Rodeo.



WILD BULL riding, most dangerous event in famous Madison Square Garden Rodeo.

RODEO THRILLING SPORT AND ENTERTAINMENT

You'll gasp with excitement when you see fearless cowboys riding twisting, bucking broncos and vicious Brahma bulls. The courage and endurance of cowboys wrestling wild, lurching steers; their skill and speed in steer roping will thrill you. The daring antics of the clowns will hold you in suspense and you'll enjoy the humorous conversation between them and the announcers.

These, and numerous other events provide your entire family with truly fascinating entertainment that makes rodeo one of America's most popular sports.

The Phoenix Championship Rodeo, Calgary Stampede, the rodeos pictured here and countless others have helped inspire civic-minded groups in cities

all over America to bring the spectacular sport to the eagerly waiting public. When you attend a rodeo, notice the great number of people who wear Lee Riders, the authentic western blue denim cowboy pants for men, women, boys and girls. They, like many of the top-ranking professional cowboys, know Lee Riders are perfect to wear to rodeos and for vacation, sports, hobbies and work.

Copyright 1952, The H. D. Lee Company, makers of highest quality cowboy pants for over a quarter of a century.

This hot-iron branded leather label identifies genuine Lee Riders. **Lee**



GOVERNOR FRANK A. BARRETT of Wyoming waves a friendly welcome to the gay crowds on hand to see the Cheyenne Frontier Days Parade. Giant Lee Riders in background.



BRAHMA BULL throws cowboy for a jarring spill in annual Salinas, Cal. rodeo.



MAMMOTH Lee Riders greet visitors in lobby of Cheyenne's famous Plains Hotel.



SKELETON MAKER DR. WENDELL LOWREY DISPLAYS ROOMFUL OF BONES AND SKULLS WHICH HE AND PARTNERS CAN CAST FROM PLASTIC IN A SINGLE DAY

ERSATZ SKELETONS

A Texas factory's plastic copies
end dearth of skulls and bones

The supply of real skeletons in the U.S. has never been able to keep up with the demands of anatomy professors in medical schools and of private physicians who use them to help explain problems to patients. Because of squeamish U.S. laws against the sale and use of corpses, most skeletons are imported from Mexico or Japan and orders are always months behind schedule. The shortage is about to end. A company

owned by three Gatesville, Texas, doctors has begun to mass-produce plastic skeletons cast in molds made from a real skeleton. The synthetic skulls and bones are cheaper than the genuine article (\$163 compared to about \$210) and free of the chips and nicks that bones acquire during a human being's lifetime. They also have interchangeable parts—if one bone in the plastic frame is broken its replacement will fit exactly.

BAD BREATH

"Kissing Sweet" in seconds!



Delicious new chlorophyll* chewing gum banishes breath odors from such causes as Onions, Garlic, Smoking, Alcohol

CLORETS was created to do one thing, one thing only... make your breath "Kissing Sweet". This delicious new chewing gum is rich in chlorophyll, that magical green purifier.

EFFECTIVE! You'll find **CLORETS** the pleasantest, and most convenient way to enjoy the truly astounding benefits of chlorophyll. For all you need do is chew **CLORETS** and in

seconds your breath becomes "Kissing Sweet", even after smoking, drinking or eating onions.

DELICIOUS! **CLORETS** are super rich in chlorophyll. Yet this gum is so all-out delicious, you'll chew it for pure enjoyment.

CONVENIENT! Keep **CLORETS** in pocket or purse. Chew them to *keep* breath always "Kissing Sweet".

MAKE THIS BREATH TEST

Eat onions. Chew **CLORETS**. Hear your best friend say "Your breath is 'Kissing Sweet'."

Clorets

CHLOROPHYLL GUM



15¢

ACTIVE INGREDIENT CHLOROPHYLLIN (water soluble Chlorophyll 22-215)

*Water soluble chlorophyll factors

Plastic Skeletons CONTINUED



CASTING BONES is done in flexible rubber molds. Molds are filled with liquid resin, then heated for three hours and opened when the plaster has set.



POLISHING the replicas, a worker uses a small grindstone set in dentist's drill to remove ridges and irregularities left on surface by the casting process.



ASSEMBLING is done by workers who can string up a skeleton single handed in eight hours. As firm grows, workers will specialize in subassemblies.



-it's you!

and it's only wonderful...the most wonderful
swim suit a girl ever had...Jantzen "beach bouquet,"

nylon laton taffeta educated in Paris to shape
a body beautifully, marvelous new petal bra,

enchanted new portrait neckline, black

and divine colors 16.95. It's only the smartest

new fashion for men...Jantzen "power dive"

very brief, luxurious, Lastex-powered, white

and new colors 3.95...from a series

of the finest swim suits in all the world.

Jantzen
swim suits



To every weary male who does duty with a dish towel . . . **RE**

IF THERE'S EVER A TIME a man wants to relax, it's right after supper. You're tired. *Bushed*. You've had a big meal. You're drowsy, and ready to call it quits. But no! Right after dessert, all your weary eyes can see is that sea of dirty dishes. Your wife's tired, too, and you'd feel like a heel if you didn't help out. So, once again, you're polishing dish after dish with that soggy little towel

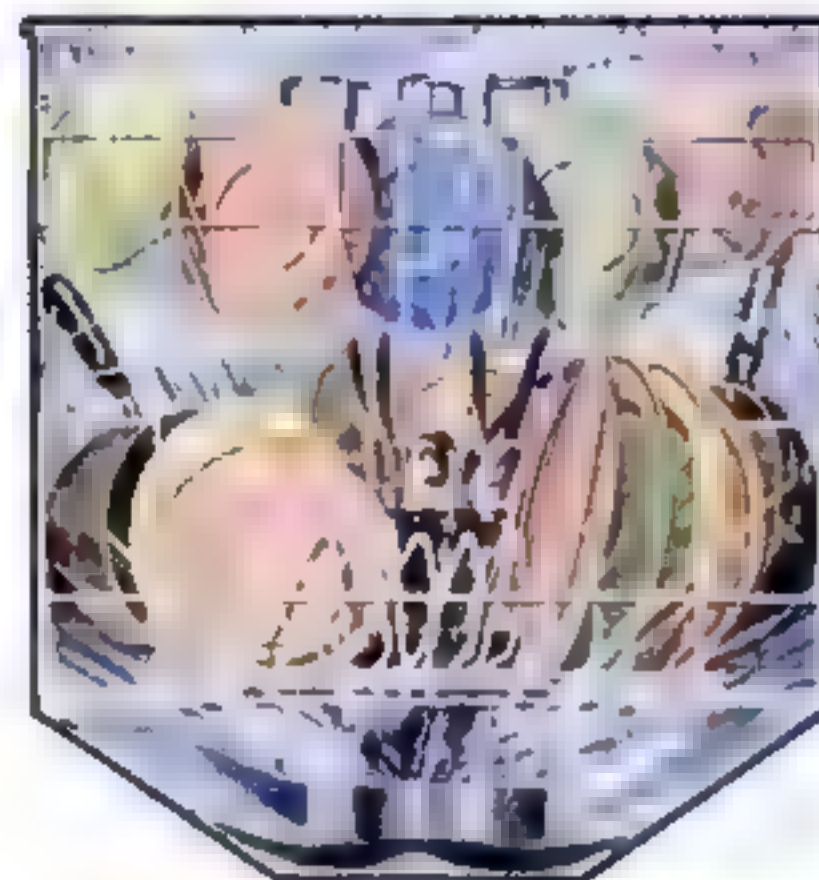
You ought to talk to one of the men who has freed his wife (and himself) from the dishes with a General Electric **PRE-RINSING** Dishwasher. See what it would mean to you!

NO HAND-RINSING! DISHES OUT OF SIGHT! POTS AND PANS, TOO!



Just brush loose food off the plates. The dishwasher pre-rinses, then washes with famous "spray-rub" action that makes even sticky pots and pans come sparkling clean. Takes off all but soil that's been baked on! Then the dishwasher double-rinses with clean hot water. Fan-driven hot air dries the dishes (no dish towel lint). Then the dishwasher shuts itself off.

What a blessing! You've been relaxing while your G-E Dishwasher has been doing all that work!



DISHES CLEANER THAN "HAND-WASHED"

. . . because they're washed in water hotter than your hands can stand. Hot water *stays* hot thanks to G.E.'s famous Calrod® unit.

In the G-E Dishwasher, dishes and glasses are cushioned on soft, plastic-coated trays that remain stationary. Only the water swishes around. In addition, the G-E Dishwasher saves many wives at least an hour a day. And it makes entertaining so much more fun . . . it's just like having a maid!



LAX...while G-E washes, rinses and dries the dishes for you!

**G-E UNDERCOUNTER MODEL...
Fully Automatic... So Convenient**

The sturdy, dependable G-E Dishwasher glides out at a touch. Easy top-loading too. No tiresome bending. No tiresome stooping. Plenty of counter-space left.

And your kitchen's always neater because the G-E Dishwasher holds (and hides) a complete service for eight, including ten glasses.



**FINANCIAL FACTS
FOR THE MAN OF THE HOUSE**



Operating costs average two cents a meal... (including electricity, detergent and hot water). Just think, for a few pennies a day you never need wash or dry a dish again. And, mister, just look at the real-estate ads to see how better homes feature General Electric Dishwashers. Here is a real investment that increases the value and salability of *your* home.

What can you lose—except a lot of dreary work?

See your dealer *now* for a free demonstration. General Electric Company, Louisville 2, Kentucky.

Dishes Washed, Fan-Dried, Out of Sight... **G-E** pre-rinsing **DISHWASHER**

GENERAL  **ELECTRIC**



ADMIRERD...THE WORLD OVER



Known by the Company it Keeps

Seagram's VO

CANADIAN WHISKY—A BLEND...OF RARE SELECTED WHISKIES • THIS WHISKY IS SIX YEARS OLD
86.8 PROOF. SEAGRAM-DISTILLERS CORPORATION, NEW YORK, N. Y.



THE GRANGERS, Stewart and wife Jean Simmons, sit at home among trophies of his African hunts.

The Gallant Granger

MOVIES GET HANDSOME ENGLISH IMPORT FOR SWASHBUCKLING ROLES

For years Hollywood has been looking for a glib and handsome actor who can fence with swords or words, wear fancy costumes and quicken the hearts of females without sickening the males. They have found one now in an English actor, Stewart Granger (see cover). In his first U.S. movie, *King Solomon's Mines*, Granger so impressed M-G-M that they set out to star him in a series of swashbuckling adventure films,

the latest of which is *Scaramouche* (next page).

Tall (6 feet 3 inches), rugged, athletic, Granger can easily assume a soulful look which fits him for romantic roles. In Hollywood he is being built up as a lady-killer. In private life he is a stolid man with a genuine reputation as a big-game killer. Not many of the stars he duels over now in the movies look as worth the trouble as his pretty wife, Movie Star Jean Simmons.

*Looks
Cool!*

*Tastes
Cool!*



Arrow **SLOE GIN**
FIZZ

Easy to Make with

Arrow
**KREEMY HED
SLOE GIN**



Half fill shaker with shaved ice. One finger Arrow Kreemy Hed Sloe Gin. Juice & lemon. Barspoon sugar. Shake, strain into ordinary glass. Fizz with seltzer.

Swell Straight Drink

Also delicious in a rickety, with cola, or in other drinks.



ARROW KREEMY HED SLOE GIN, 60 PROOF...ARROW LIQUEURS CORP., DETROIT 7, MICH.

GALLANT GRANGER CONTINUED

The Great Scaramouche Duel

All through the movie *Scaramouche* there is much ado about dueling. Based on the old novel by Rafael Sabatini, which was first filmed in 1923 with Ramon Novarro, the movie hinges on the resolve of a French actor-adventurer named Scaramouche to avenge a young friend who was unfairly killed in a duel by an ace swordsman. The final fracas occurs when Scaramouche, performing in a theater, spots his foe in a box.

In the eight-minute duel that follows—the longest in movie history—Scaramouche scales the walls like a human fly, carries the frenzied swordplay from box to box, between rows of seats, out into gilded lobby, back onto the stage and ends it in a surrealist avalanche of toppling scenery. To make the scene, Granger trained eight weeks, used 18 swords, wore out four pairs of dueling shoes.



IN DEADLY COMBAT the enraged Scaramouche clashes swords with the Marquis de Maynes (Mel Ferrer) who, in the richly complicated plot, has killed Scaramouche's best friend and is after his sweetheart.



SWOOPING SWORDSMAN. Scaramouche leaps from theater star case upon his foe. He wears cloak and striped tights of a stage Harlequin.



IN A DIZZY RIDE Scaramouche swings over audience on a tasseled rope to reach his enemy, who is properly conquered before happy ending.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE



Use new *White Rain* shampoo tonight — tomorrow your hair will be sunshine bright!



It's like washing your hair in softest rain water! This new gentle lotion shampoo pampers your hair... leaves it soft as a cloud, bright as sunshine, and so easy to care for!

CAN'T DRY YOUR HAIR LIKE HARSH LIQUIDS
CAN'T DULL IT LIKE "SOAPY" CREAMS

White Rain



Fabulous New Lotion Shampoo by Toni

HIS ROLES OF DERRING-DO



HANDSOME HUNTER in *King Solomon's Mines*, Granger leads an English lady into jungle to try to find her husband, ends up marrying her.



NOBLE TRAPPER in *The Wild North*, he is attacked by wolves as he flees from law because he has accidentally killed a man to save girl's life.



ROYAL IMPERSONATOR in his next film, *Prisoner of Zenda*, Granger acts a dual role as a weakening king and an English sportsman who wears his crown. Above, after another strenuous dueling scene, he takes time out for cigaret.



Mrs. Norman (Jane) Irvin, Stanley Hostess of 18 River View Road, Hchester, Maryland.

POPULAR MRS. NORMAN IRVIN SAYS:

"Stanley Parties Provide Social Life for Small Communities..."

"Women in small communities enjoy getting together at friendly, sociable affairs and STANLEY Hostess Parties are ideal for this purpose," declares charming Mrs. Irvin. "Not only are these parties fun," says Mrs. Irvin, mother of two young children and active club worker, "but they're also very practical. They're such a comfortable and convenient way to shop for STANLEY's many wonderful products to save you time and work in housekeeping. That's why I've already given nine STANLEY Parties and expect to have another soon."



STANLEY Parties are so easy to hold. You just invite in your STANLEY Dealer with a group of your friends and neighbors. For your cooperation, you, as the hostess, get a splendid Dividend gift. To arrange for your STANLEY Party, phone or write your STANLEY Dealer, your nearest STANLEY HOME PRODUCTS Branch Office, or communicate direct with STANLEY's Main Office in Westfield, Mass.

How to arrange for your own Stanley Hostess Party



STANLEY LEADS with more than 150 QUALITY PLUS Products featured exclusively at STANLEY Hostess Parties. Products to improve personal grooming! Products to save time and effort while doing practically every type of housework!



Originators of the famous Stanley Hostess Party Plan

STANLEY HOME PRODUCTS, INC., WESTFIELD, MASS.
Stanley Home Products of Canada, Ltd., London, Ontario

(Copy. Stanley Home Products, Inc. 1952)

Never to be forgotten!

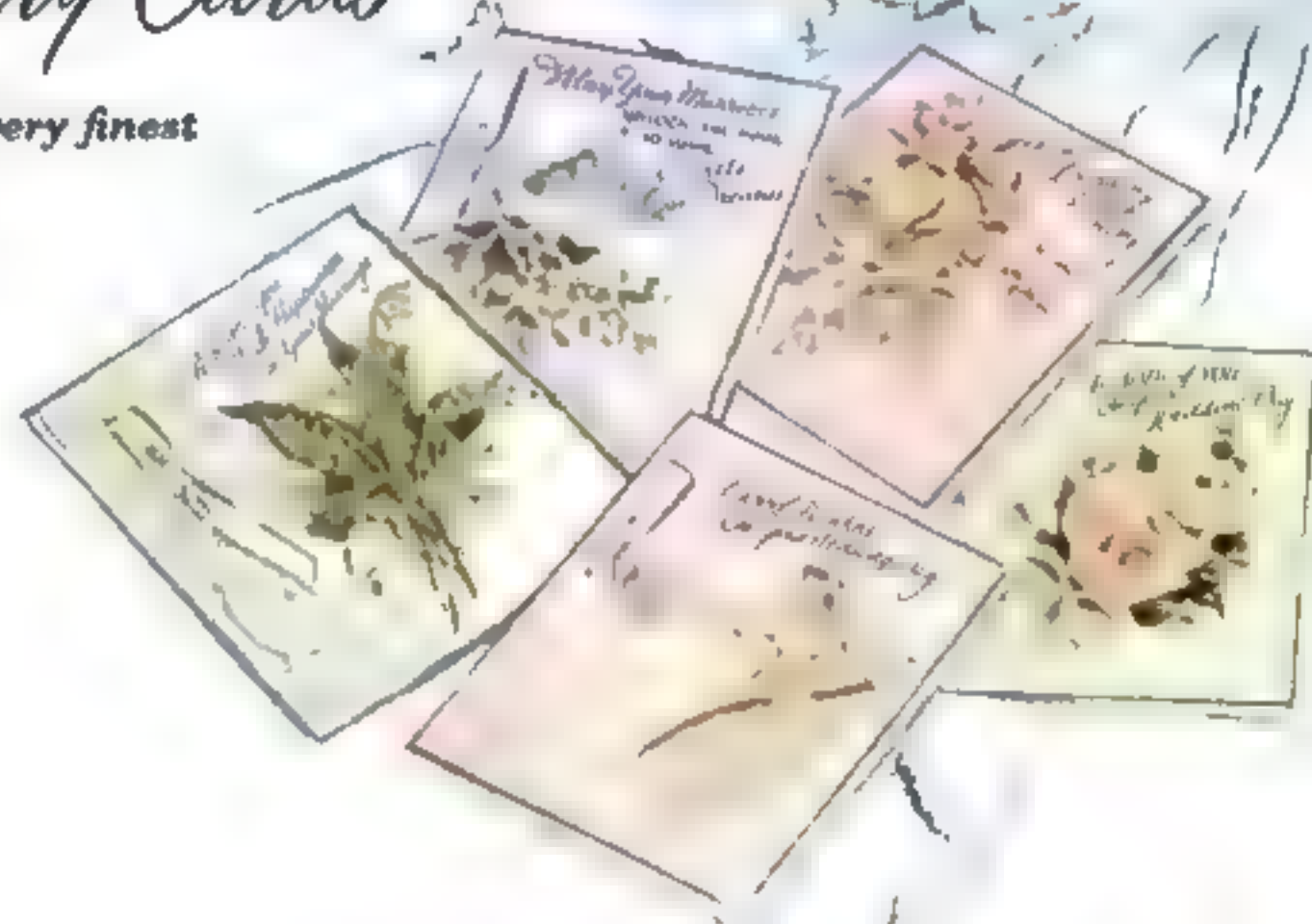
Wedding day or golden anniversary...bright-eyed bride
or gracious grandmother...your thoughtfulness will add to the joy
of her most precious day. Remember in a way she'll never forget
with charming

GIBSON

Wedding & Anniversary Cards

...so they'll know you sent the very finest

THE GIBSON ART COMPANY • CINCINNATI, OHIO
Publishers since 1850



Lucia

GOOD NEWS FOR
BUDGET-MINDED
FAMILIES

ALL THESE FAMOUS-FOR-QUALITY

AT Firestone DEALERS

Convenient

FIRESTONE REFRIGERATORS

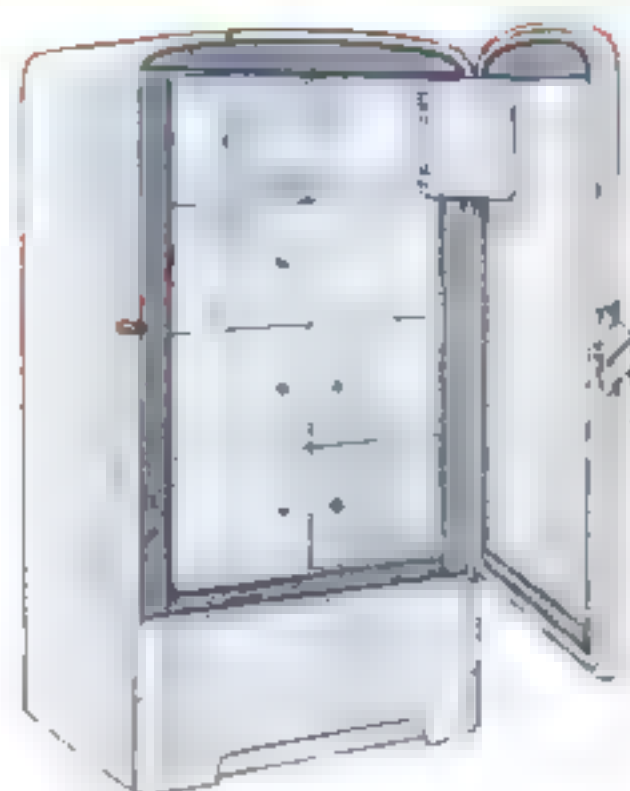


SUPREME 9-CUBIC-FOOT MODEL
No more messy defrosting jobs for you! Not when you own this beauty. Defrosting is entirely automatic—just set the dial and forget it forevermore. Roomy freezer compartment holds over fifty-two pounds of frozen foods. Magnificently styled with lavish interior color.

399⁹⁵

TWO-ZONE 18-CUBIC-FOOT MODEL
It's a freezer . . . it's a refrigerator! There are two completely separate compartments with different temperatures, different uses, separate insulation and separate temperature controls. The refrigerator section has automatic defrosting that's fast, care-free and sanitary. Here indeed is the unit with everything!

489⁹⁵



FIRESTONE UPRIGHT FREEZER

This spacious 18½-cubic-foot upright food freezer takes up less floor space and makes foods easier to reach. Three roomy storage compartments plus a quick-freeze compartment provide ample space for 647 pounds of frozen foods.

544⁹⁵

FIRESTONE WASHER and IRONER



Three-vane agitator gets clothes really clean! Newest-type Low-all wringer. Large porcelain tub holds ten pounds of dry wash. Beautiful cabinet design.

129⁹⁵

Sit down in comfort and iron away! Cuts ironing time in half. Every newest feature.

199⁹⁵



New improved brush action removes the most deeply imbedded dirt. Adjusts automatically to any rug thickness. Disposable "Toss Away" paper dust bag fits neatly inside the sateen covered bag.

72⁹⁵

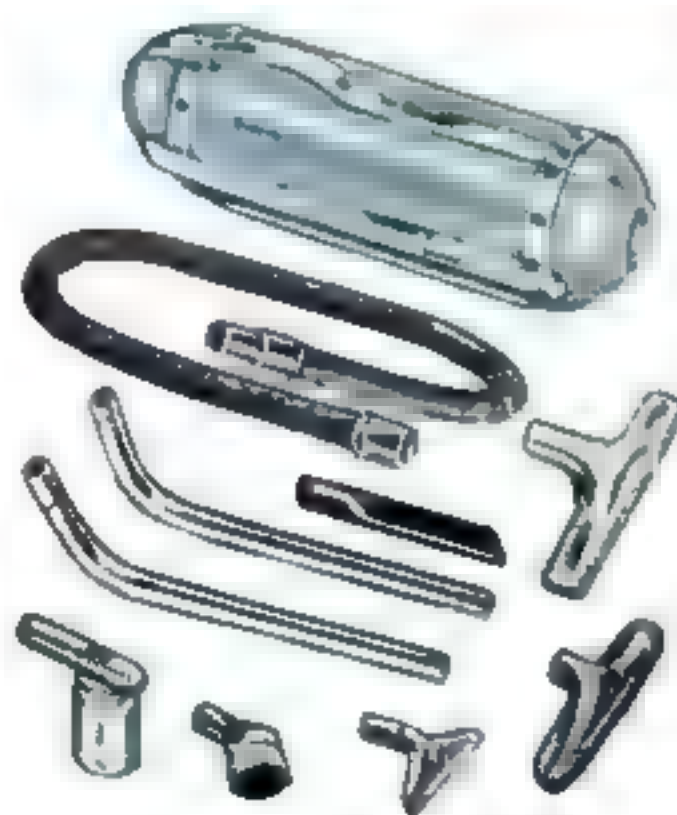


Westinghouse CLEANERS

Perfect for furniture, stair carpets, draperies and car interiors. Very lightweight; easy to handle.



25⁹⁵



FIRESTONE TANK-TYPE CLEANER

The complete home cleaner for on or off-the-floor use. Includes a set of easy-to-use cleaning accessories, demoting attachment and improved sprayer. Powerful cyclonic suction gets all the dirt. Disposable dust bag.

74⁹⁵

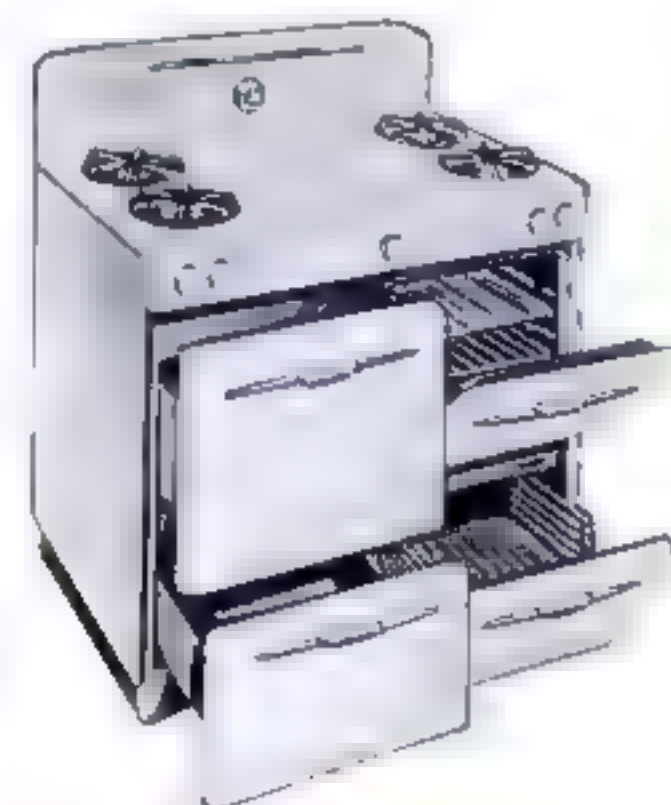
FIRESTONE RANGES



ELECTRIC RANGE

Makes cooking and baking a breeze! Just set the dial and the combination clock and timer automatically turns the oven on and off . . . actually cooks entire meals for you while you're away. Oversize oven, handy waist-high broiler.

283⁹⁵



GAS RANGE

A big value, family-size range at a money-saving price. Popular divided top provides you with plenty of work space. Robertshaw automatic oven temperature control guarantees perfect baking results every time. See it today.

176^{95*}

Copyright, 1953, The Firestone Tire & Rubber Co.

SEE THE COMPLETE LINE OF EXTRA-VALUE PRODUCTS FOR HOME AND FARM, FOR CARS AND

PRODUCTS NOW ON SALE AND STORES

Budget Terms Available



FIRESTONE *Photo-Clear* TELEVISION

A truly magnificent set! Daytime or nighttime the full-scale 21-inch rectangular black picture tube brings you sharp, detailed pictures. The Miracle Turret Tuner provides better reception even in fringe areas. Keyed Automatic Gain Control minimizes interference. Showpiece cabinet of mahogany veneers.

339⁹⁵*



Priced low for budget-minded families. The 17-inch screen is the answer for those who want a large picture but prefer a compact cabinet. Beautifully designed metal cabinet has a handsome mahogany finish. **199⁹⁵***



Enjoy the Voice of Firestone on radio or television every Monday evening over NBC

WELCH *AIR FLIGHT* HASSOCK FAN



A real "life-saver" in hot weather. Powerful but quiet motor puts out several times as much air as most other 12-inch fans. Handy three-speed switch is located at the base where it can be operated by a flip of your toe. Ideal for homes, hospital rooms and small offices. Colorful plastic cabinet.

49⁹⁵

Westinghouse FANS



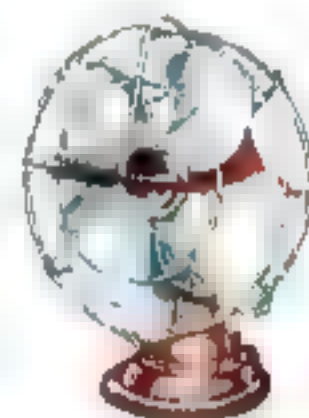
The new Mobil-air fan is a combination exhaust fan and air circulator that changes the air in an average five-room house every few minutes. Adjustable for height from 15 to 37 inches.

79⁹⁵



Twelve-inch oscillating fan with easy tilt adjustment and three-position speed control. Protected metal base won't scratch furniture. Provides low-cost hot weather comfort.

26⁹⁵



PARAGON de-frost-it



Converts any electric refrigerator to a fully automatic, nightly defrosting model. No more messy defrosting jobs for you! Just plug it in . . . set it . . . forget it. Keeps frozen food compartments frost-free and at top operating efficiency. Defrosting periods are adjustable. **9⁹⁵**



FIRESTONE *De Luxe* CHAMPION TIRES

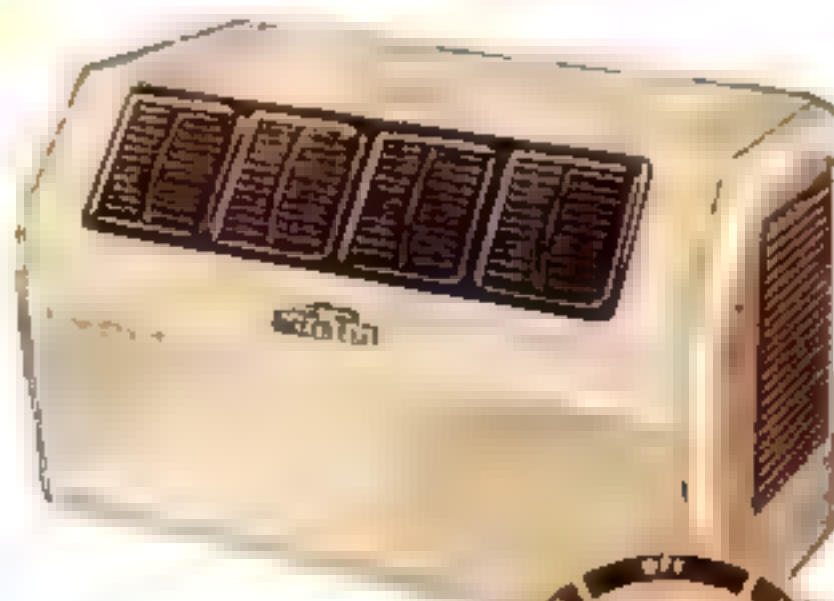
Firestone De Luxe Champions are first choice with motorists who want more miles per dollar and greater protection against blowouts and skidding. Built with the exclusive Firestone Saffi-Lock, Gum-Dipped Cord Body and exclusive Firestone Saffi-Grip Tread. Regular and Super-Balloon sizes.

MITCHELL AIR CONDITIONER featuring the WEATH'R-DIAL



- Quiet • Economical
- Easy to Operate
- No Plumbing Required

You'll sleep better . . . work better . . . feel better with a quiet, easy-to-operate Mitchell Air Conditioner in your home. On hot summer days the improved Dyna Cooler system provides cool, filtered air that has excess humidity removed. The amazing new Weath'r Dial makes it possible for you to dial comfort under any weather conditions. Enclosed in a handsome metal cabinet, the Mitchell Air Conditioner fits neatly into the window out of the way. There's a model for every need for the home or office.



229⁹⁵

AND UP



TRUCKS, FOR WORK AND RECREATION NOW ON SALE AT FIRESTONE

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*Slightly higher in some sections of the West.

Can't you tell?

Did you ever see a more glorious, appetite-impelling cake than this? Well isn't now a good time to tuck this thought in your pretty head? You can do it, too. You can easily whip up something just as tender and terrific

for dinner this very night. You don't need practice, or much time. All you need is Pillsbury Cake Mix (either white, or chocolate fudge or golden yellow) and milk, which you add. Pillsbury. Pillsbury, can't you tell?



*Remember - You and Ann Pillsbury
can make a great team*

Pillsbury CAKE MIXES

WHITE • GOLDEN YELLOW • CHOCOLATE FUDGE

Chocolate Meringue Cake: Spread vanilla pudding (made from packaged pudding mix) between baked Pillsbury Chocolate Fudge Cake Mix layers. Meringue: beat 3 egg whites until slight mounds are formed when beater is raised. Add 6 tablespoons sugar, a tablespoon at a time, beating until dissolved. Continue beating until meringue stands in lustrous heavy points. Spread on top and sides of filled cake. Brown in moderate oven (350°F.) 10 to 15 minutes.



Milk is all you add

No eggs, flavoring or extras of any kind required.
These are complete mixes.



KIESLER DEMONSTRATES HOW TO LIVE WITHIN HIS SPACE-SCULPTURE "GALAXY." STRUCTURE, 12 FEET HIGH, IS HELD TOGETHER WITH ROPE, WOOD PEGS

'Meant To Be Lived In'

A DESIGNER-SCULPTOR DISPOSES OF ONE OF HIS 'GALAXIES' FOR \$4,500

For most of his 59 years, Vienna-born Architect Frederick Kiesler has been obsessed with his concepts of space and has designed what he calls space-theaters, space scenery, space-cities, space-houses (p. 82). Now, venturing into art, he has produced the spiny space-sculpture above which he calls *Galaxy*, because it consists

of "divergent chunks of matter, held together yet apart . . . like galactic structures" in outer space. Kiesler, who names many of his works "Galaxy" (*next page*), made this one out of odd pieces of knotty pine and fir which he carved into shapes resembling strange primeval fish. It is, insists Kiesler, "a practical sculpture . . .

both to be lived with and within." People are supposed to sit on it, recline on it, relax in it. To give it a try, Nelson Rockefeller recently bought *Galaxy* for \$4,500, plans to install it in a pine grove on his country estate. At present it is on view in an exhibition of 15 American artists at New York's Museum of Modern Art.



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THE UMPIRE can't always be right—but you can whenever you buy Early Times. It's hearty but never heavy, all whisky, fine whisky, such wonderful whisky that it's the favorite straight bourbon in all Kentucky where the best of bourbons come from. So to call 'em right, call for Early Times—every ounce a man's whisky—every man's best whisky buy!

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PROOF



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DRAPED MURAL, also called *Galaxy*, envelops studio walls. Kiesler tackles it at random, swabbing paint on cloth with long brush. He likes paintings to cover ceiling and floor "so people can walk into them, be surrounded by them."



ARRANGEMENT OF PAINTINGS is another Kiesler *Galaxy* made up of individual pictures which artist composed in a "cluster." Complete *Galaxy* can be bought for about \$1,000. Owner can then arrange it any way he wishes.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 81



Wherever you go, notice how many people
have changed to PALL MALL
—the longer, finer cigarette
in the distinguished red package.

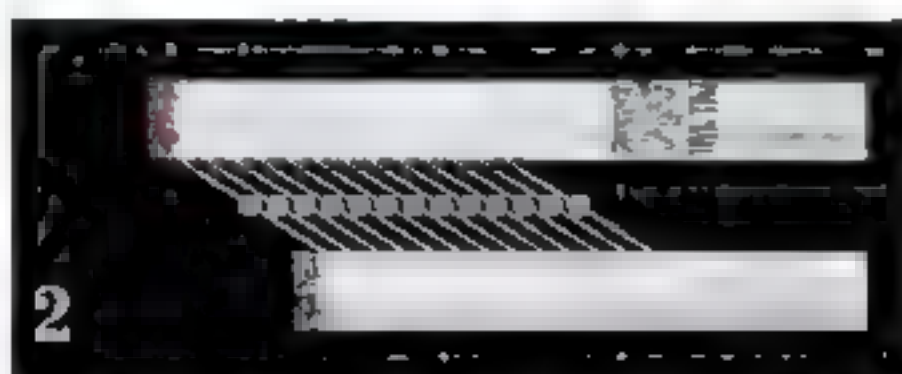
Guard Against Throat-Scratch

enjoy the smooth smoking of fine tobaccos

See how **PALL MALL's** greater length of fine tobaccos
filters the smoke on the way to your throat



The further your cigarette filters the smoke through fine tobaccos, the milder that smoke becomes. At the first puff, PALL MALL's smoke is filtered further than that of any other leading cigarette.



Again after 5 puffs of each cigarette your own eyes can measure the extra length for extra mildness as the smoke of PALL MALL's traditionally fine tobaccos is filtered further. Moreover, after 10 puffs of each cigarette...



...or 17 puffs, Pall Mall's greater length of fine tobaccos still travels the smoke further — filters the smoke and makes it mild. Thus PALL MALL gives you a smoothness, mildness and satisfaction no other cigarette offers you.

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Outstanding
*...and they
are mild!*



For Swimmers Only...

California's new "Esther Williams"

If you're the one in five who really swims, you need more than an ordinary swimsuit—you need Cole of California's new "Esther Williams".

Created by Cole designer Margit Follegi and tank-tested by famous M-G-M swim star, Esther Williams, this suit gives you complete freedom—yet it's perfectly controlling! Dive, churn, twist and turn—and Cole's "Esther Williams" stays smooth and shapely.

And for those who can't swim, Cole's "Esther Williams" beats those streamlined curves!

Cole
OF CALIFORNIA
ORIGINAL

GALAXIES CONTINUED



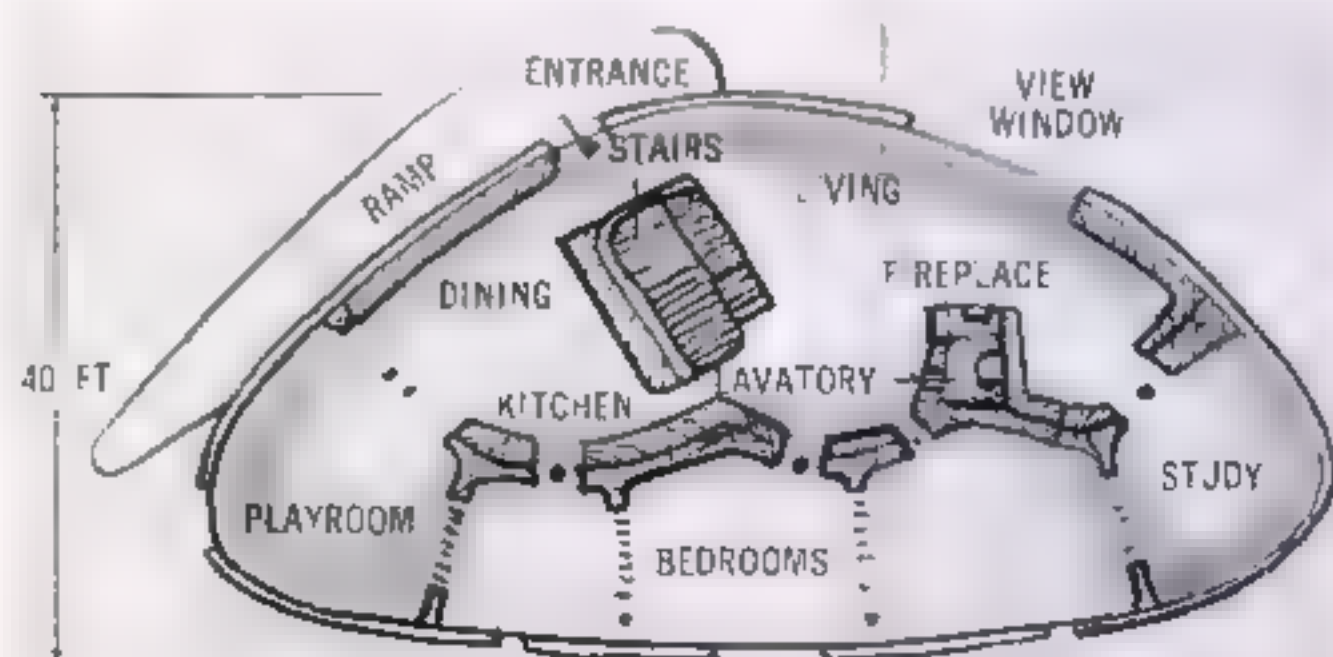
WEARING PAPER BRIM TO SHADE EYES, KIESLER WORKS WITH HAND SAW

HE PLANS EGGLIKE HOUSE

Like his galactic art, Frederick Kiesler's architectural schemes have been consistently unorthodox. Soon after he got his architect's degree in Vienna, he began to devise models for space-theaters, with continuously moving scenery, and space-cities, with "horizontal skyscrapers" hung from suspension towers and connected by a network of ramps. In 1926 Kiesler came to the U.S., where he has designed and constructed unconventional movie theaters, art galleries, store windows and stage settings. The most provocative of Kiesler's dreams is yet to be realized. It is the Endless House (*below*), an egg-shaped construction which, according to Kiesler, allows for flexible interiors, economical heating and effective use of daylight, which is caught by curving windows in the shell and "multiplied" by diffused reflections from the curving walls.



EXTERIOR of egg house model shows concrete shell resting on ramp. Dents in shell indicate windows. Kiesler estimates house could be built for \$75,000.



INTERIOR is freely organized into living, sleeping and working quarters. Two-way staircase leads to mezzanine floors near the curved top of the house.

For a "take it easy" day...serve **SPAM-BEAN BAKE**

SERVES 4 AT
ONLY 20¢
A **BIG** SERVING



There is a bargain
in meat... **SPAM**

No home no waste... the hearty
12-ounce can of SPAM...
just a few pork shoulder and
mild tender meat, delightfully
seasoned.

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meats-in-a-can

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Hear MUSIC WITH THE HORMEL GIRLS • Saturday, CBS

Less than 5 MINUTES from can opener to oven...

...and the eating is wonderful! Slices of savory SPAM, sizzling and
fragrant, top hearty baked beans. Satisfying main dish for an easy
summer meal... kind to the budget, too!

SPAM-BEAN BAKE

Slice (into 8 slices)... 1 whole SPAM
Combine canned baked beans (contents
2 medium cans or 1 large)
2 tbsp. molasses
2 tbsp. brown sugar
1 tsp. dry mustard

Place in greased casserole
Top with SPAM slices
Bake in moderate oven (350°) about 25 minutes.

REST OF THE MEAL?

Serve a garden salad of rad-
ishes, lettuce, green onions
with oil and-vinegar dressing,
buttered slices of caraway rye
bread. For dessert, in cream
pudding with a mixture of sweet
ened whipped cream and
crushed fresh berries.



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PYREX® COLOR

2½-quart Open Bowl and four 12-ounce Ramekins. Red or yellow. Gift-boxed set.



PYREX

Colorware Covered Casseroles

Cook perfectly! And they look perfect on your table. Red or yellow.

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For baking and serving main dishes or desserts. In red or yellow.

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Now only \$1.00

Be a better cook

It's the little "extras" that make Schlitz the best-liked beer in history

That extra wholesomeness so quickly recognized

That extra flavorsomeness
that tells you this is your beer

If you like beer...
you'll love Schlitz

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The beer that made Milwaukee famous



Prints and Pants from Paintings

MODERN ART LEAVES ITS MARK ON THE NEW SUMMER PLAYCLOTHES

PHOTOGRAPHED FOR LIFE BY ERWIN BLUMENFELD

In past seasons playclothes have copied the styles of little boys, strip-tease girls, bullfighters and buccaneers. This year, sometimes deliberately and sometimes by accident, designers have taken cues from the work of modern painters. The bold colors and kaleidoscopic patterns of contemporary art, which have been applied in the home to everything from chairs to china, are now being applied to beachwear and summer cocktail clothes.

Print-with-print combinations (*above*), a Matisse-inspired idea long used by interior decorators, is found in an after-swimming outfit (*above*) and surrealist patterns have been put on shirts. Pants, the biggest single fashion of the season, can be ankle length and look like a Picasso canvas, or knee length as worn by a Toulouse-Lautrec clown. Which prints and which pants a girl should wear could come down to a question of which painter she prefers.



MATISSE MIXED PATTERNS

Splashy print flowers and strong stripes combined in one outfit by Brigrance are for American women who want to dress like a Matisse baren girl after swimming. The canvas top (\$ 0) is boned. The soft pants (\$12) are in popular length that ends in a band just below the knee.

PICASSO PANTS

Picasso's influence is shown in harlequin checks, which suggest his early circus figures, and the double-image effects of his later work. Pants are tailored cotton in above ankle length (\$15), the shirt has the season's biggest sleeves, puffed out by crinoline (\$15, both Polly Hornburg).



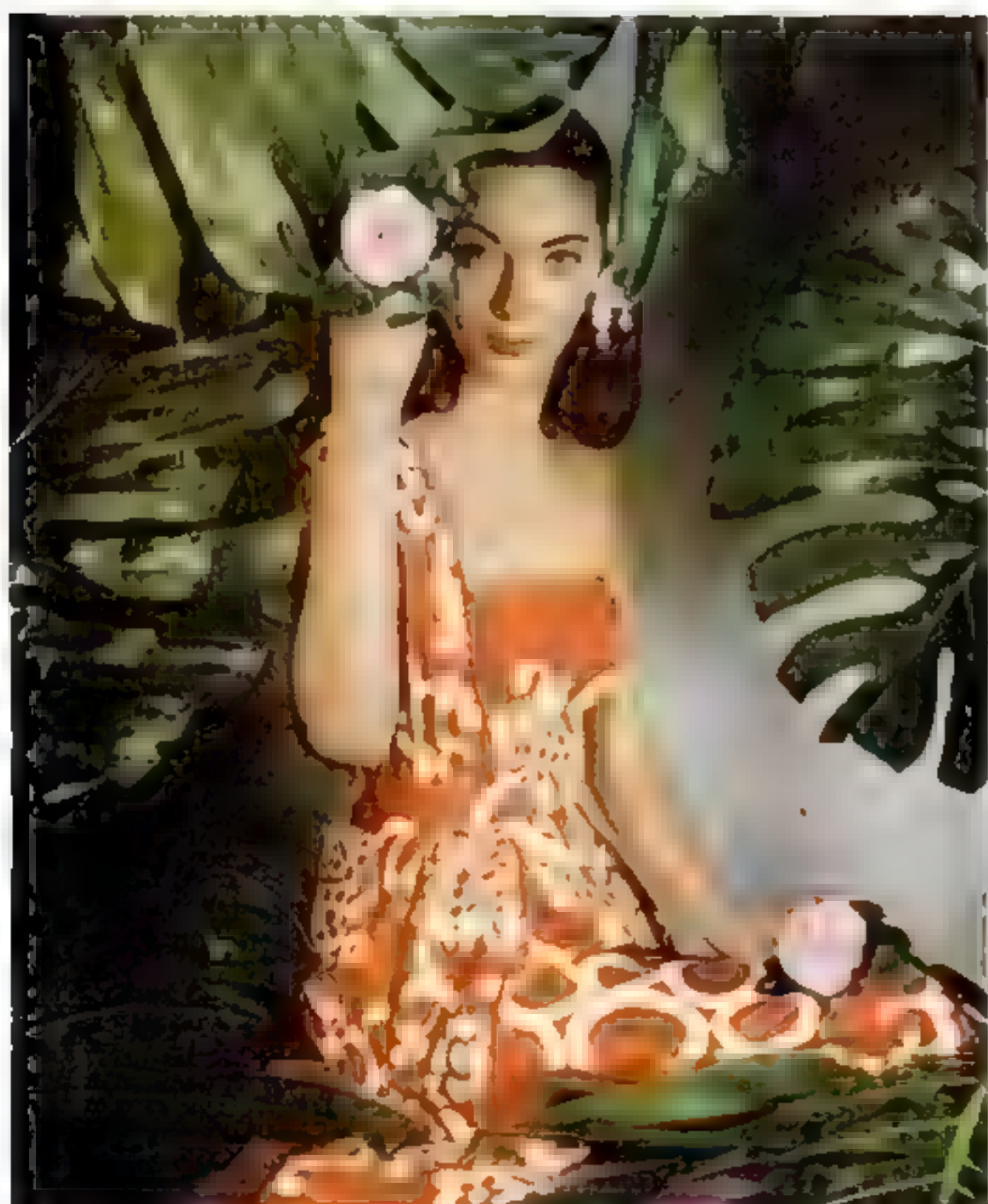
DEGAS TUTU BATHING SUIT

Newest swimsuits with tight tops, wide pants or skirts reflect the ballet bodices and tutu skirts of Degas' dancers. Here are (from left to right) a checked cotton (Del Mar, \$16), two in velveteen with drawstring pants (Brigance, \$25 each), a piqué (Janzen, \$11) and two in striped cotton (Brigance, \$18 each).



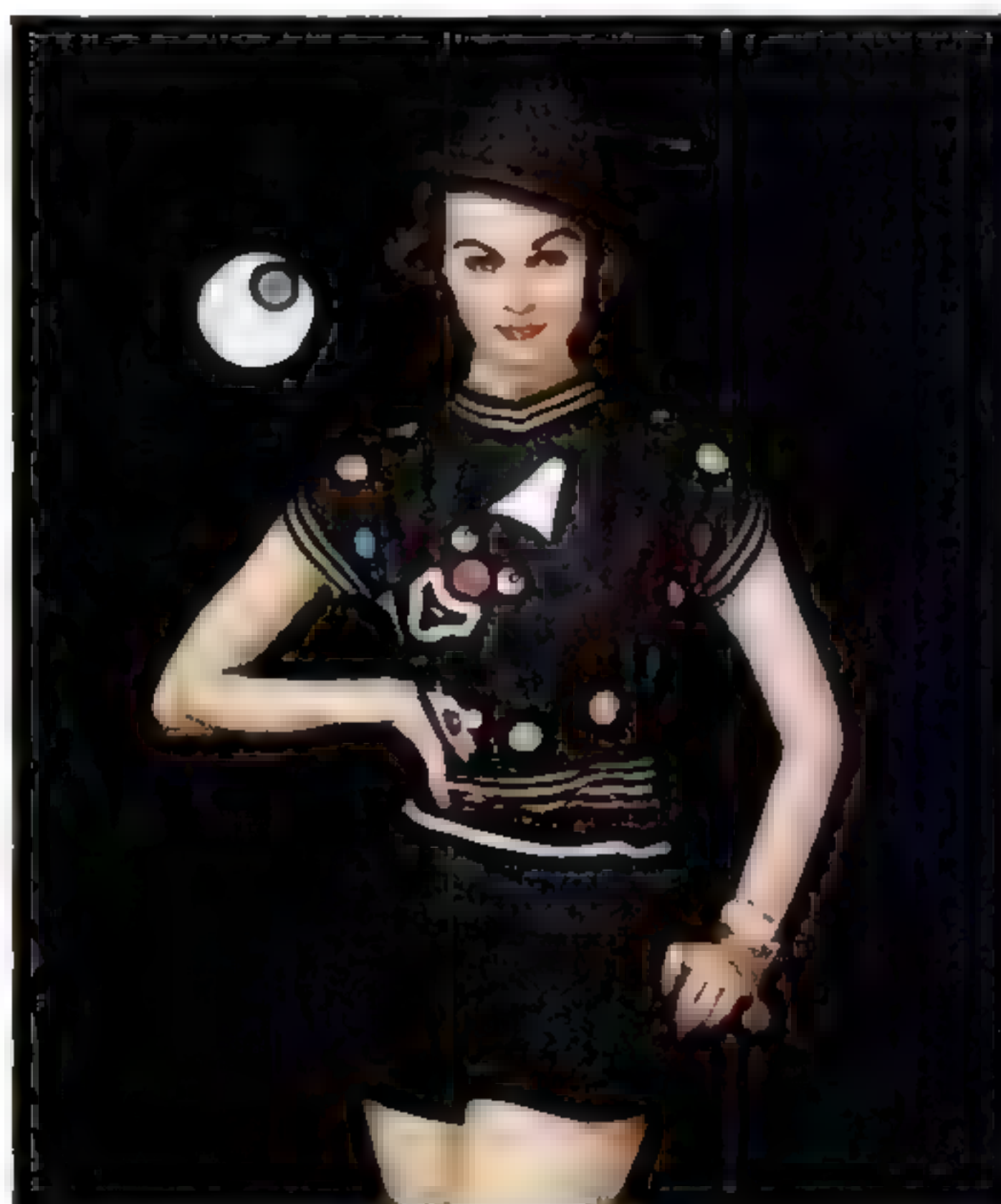
MIRO SURREALIST SHIRT

The perennial T-shirt's most elaborate version is in silk twill (below) designed by Emilio of Capri. Smiling from its front is a Pagliacci clown mask with abstract moons which recall the humorous designs of Spanish Surrealist Joan Miro. The shirt is \$18, cotton shorts \$11, cocky Italian straw hat \$6, all David Crystal.



GAUGUIN PAREU PRINT

Short sun or evening dress (Tina Leser, \$50) is in the authentic pareu cloth worn by Gauguin's Tahitian girls, whom he portrayed either bare to the waist or with one shoulder only covered. This dress copies the latter, more conventional style. Giant hibiscus-size earrings (Miriam Haskell, \$25) are porcelain and gold.





MONDRIAN MIMICRY

Tubular top completely covers shorts or bathing suit, has a wide turtleneck to slide over the head easily (Coral, \$3.95). Here Photographer Blumenfeld sets it against the kind of geometric pattern used by Painter Piet Mondrian, who experimented with arrangements of primary colors but never included any model.



TOULOUSE-LAUTREC TOP

Tight black trousers, now a standard at-home style, are set off this summer by big, bright tops. One of the biggest and flashiest, which consists mainly of a huge circus ruffle, comes almost directly from Toulouse-Lautrec's Moulin Rouge studies of the female clown, Cha-U-Kao. Blouse and pants are each \$9.95 (Toni Owen).

If your refrigerator is over 5 years old,
you're doing things the hard way!



Specifications subject to change without notice.



**Just look at this
wonderful, work-saving
NEW
CROSLEY
SHELVADOR®!**

May we tell you how wonderfully pleasant it is to do things the *easy way*—with a new Crosley Shelvador?

First of all, you'll never have to defrost again! That's right—this Crosley defrosts *itself*, in a few minutes, every night while you sleep. Yes, *only* Crosley gives you defrosting that's *really* complete . . . *really* automatic.

On top of that, you'll have room for *plenty* of frozen foods — this huge, full-width Crosley Freezer actually holds 77 pounds of frozen foods and ice cubes.

But that's only the beginning. You don't have to play "hide-and-seek" with food in your Crosley. Compare those big, roomy shelves in the door—they give you *twice* as much space right up in front—in sight—in reach.

Other features galore add to your convenience, too—two big transparent "moist-cold" crispers . . . the handy ButterSafe . . . a huge meat holder . . . removable shelves.

Won't you come in to your nearby Crosley Dealer and see your new Shelvador Refrigerator . . . today? (Model T-CAD-12 illustrated.) Crosley Division, Avco Manufacturing Corporation, Cincinnati 25, Ohio.

Don't wait until your old refrigerator breaks down! You can get a brand-new 1952 Crosley Shelvador for as little as \$199.95!

**TWICE AS MUCH FOOD
WHERE YOU WANT IT—**


*In Front,
in Sight,
in Reach!*



These wonderfully convenient shelves give you twice as much food at your finger tips . . . actually double your "front-row" space! And notice that they're *completely* recessed in the big thick door . . . so they don't take space from inside the refrigerator.

® Shelvador is a registered trade-mark that designates products of the Crosley Division — Avco Manufacturing Corp. only.

**Here's how the most convenient, completely automatic
defrosting system ever developed works for you!**

Once every 24 hours at 3 A.M. (when you're not using your refrigerator) a reliable, automatic clock  built right into your Crosley turns off the refrigerating mechanism and turns on high-speed defrosting units.

 These units "hit" the freezing plates with fast heat—melting frost completely from all surfaces.  Frost water automatically drains

 to a pan over the compressor where it quickly evaporates. 

Crosley defrosts completely from all freezer surfaces, and never refreezes the defrost water.

There's nothing to turn off or on, no pan or jar to empty.  Messy defrosting is ended for you forever!



BETTER PRODUCTS FOR HAPPIER LIVING

An advertisement by Hiram Walker



THESE MEN ARE PUTTING THEMSELVES ON RECORD

You're looking at four men very much like yourself and the people who come to your house. Just for their own pleasure, they've set up a tape recorder to capture a favorite song.

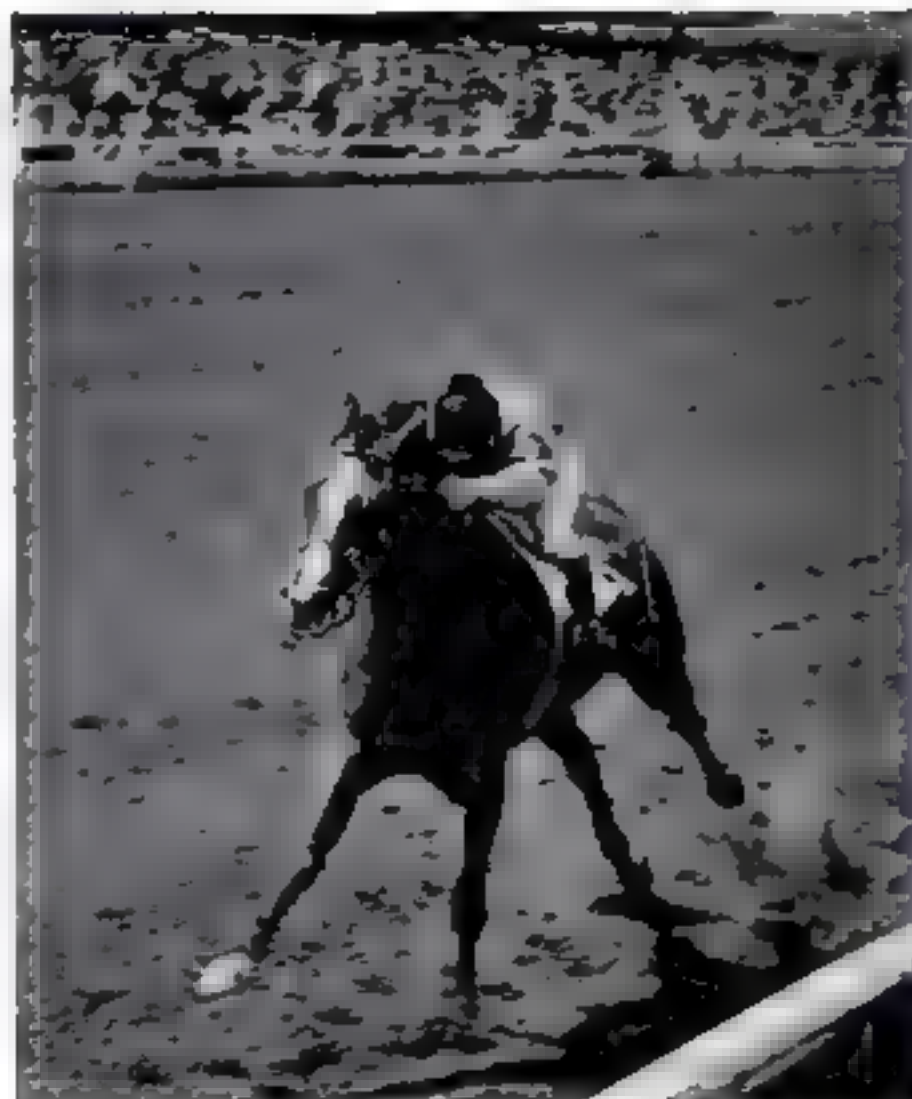
For their pleasure, too, they're enjoying one of the best-tasting whiskies anywhere — Imperial. Hiram Walker makes Imperial with

pride and skill and patient care. And people — like these men and you — have recorded their approval by making Imperial one of America's very largest-selling whiskies.

Isn't this pretty conclusive proof of excellence?

JUST TELL THE MAN YOU WANT IMPERIAL

Blended whiskey. 86 proof. 70% grain neutral spirits. Hiram Walker & Sons Inc., Peoria, Illinois



FOR 4,000TH TIME Johnny Longden, hunched monkeylike in saddle, brings in winner, *Fleet Drwer*.

OLD JOCKEY'S BIG DAY

Johnny Longden wins 4,000th race

When wizened, 42-year-old Jockey Johnny Longden booted home his 3,999th winner, the routine of horse racing at California's Hollywood Park was completely upset. Fans suddenly stopped playing form and, anxious to help Longden get his 4,000th win, began playing his horses for sentimental reasons. Officials who had planned a big ceremony fidgeted; Longden himself acted coy. "I never give it no thought," he said. "I know it'll come, just like night and day." It came seven races later when, next day, he won No. 4,000, about 1,000 more than any other U.S. jockey.

Famous for getting his horses off to a fast start and keeping them out in front, little (4 ft., 11 $\frac{3}{4}$ in.) Johnny Longden has at one time or another won almost every big race in the country. Despite his age and a fat bank account, he is still the most industrious jockey going, riding six or seven races every day in the week and occasionally flying down to Agua Caliente, Mexico to ride on Sunday. Riding horses, says Longden, is the one thing he really enjoys. And he expects to win 5,000 before he is 50.



CLEAN FACE marked front-running Johnny as winner on muddy track. Two beaten rivals flank him.



AFTER THE BIG WIN, Johnny Longden wears white carnation toga with 4,000 spelled down the sides

in red camellias. With him is his beaming son Vance, a veterinarian who trains the family stable of racers.

June's the
Month of
Weddings!



For the
Perfect
Bride's
Bowl
...Use

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BEST RUM BAR NONE*

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San Juan, Puerto Rico. U. S. Rep. Import Div., McKesson
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Jockey's Day CONTINUED



ON HIS RANCH near Riverside, Calif. Longden stands barely as tall as his daughter Andrea, 4, when she is on her pony. He is four inches shorter than his wife Hazel (right).

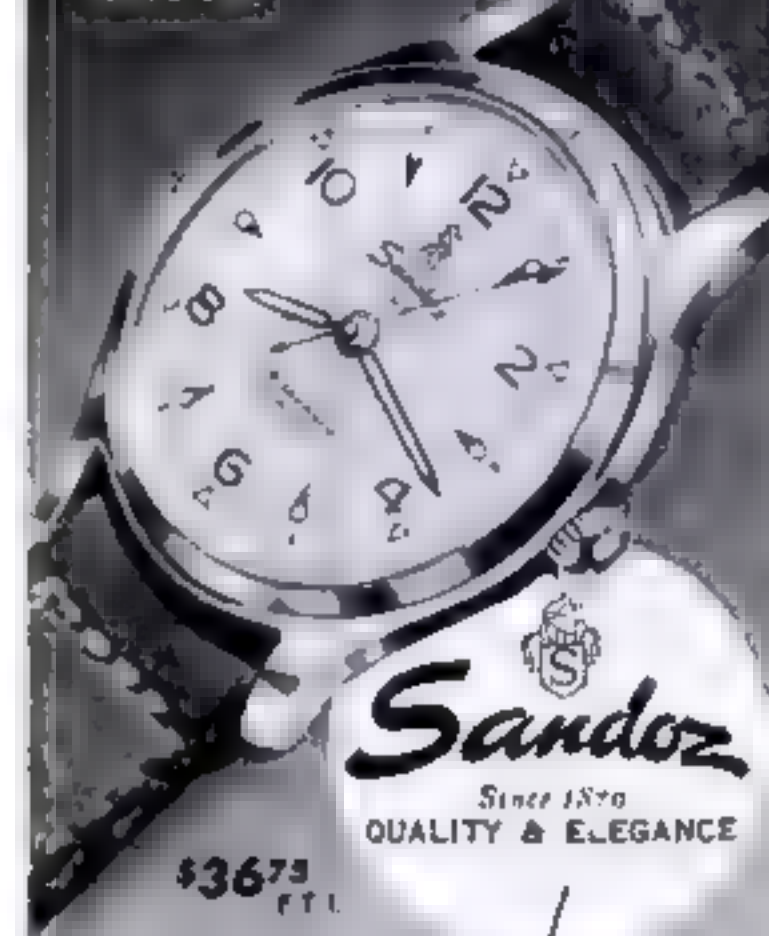
WITH HIS RIVAL Gordon Richards (left), only jockey with more winners, Johnny strides to paddock at track in England. Last week Richards rode winner No. 4,431.

WITH HIS PET, a cockatoo named Monkey, Johnny enjoys a day off. Longden also have three dogs, two parrots, three ponies and a brood mare imported from New Zealand.



For every gift occasion...

**THE WORLD'S THINNEST
AND SMARTEST
WATERPROOF*
WATCH**



\$3675
F.T.L.

17 Jewel precision movement,
sweep-second hand, attractive
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Best
because it is
"mountain
distilled"
and 5
years old.
Ask for it
by name!

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DEPT. L52, BOX 12, WALL ST. STA., NEW YORK

Ease The DISTRESS OF **Take**
SUMMER COLDS **Tabacin**
-Feel Better Fast!

ALL DRUG STORES in the BRIGHT RED package

UNMISTAKABLY ASCOT!



Again, Ascot presents the most dramatic cigarette lighter of the year . . . *the Florentine dagger!* Lighter . . . letter opener . . . paperweight and distinguished desk ornament all in one, a truly extraordinary gift, even for yourself! Like the exclusive Ascot Heritage and Pagoda lighters, its distinctive beauty sets it apart as *unmistakably Ascot!* See the Florentine now at smarter stores, coast-to-coast—only \$19.95, *Mfrs. Tax included.*



With ASCOT'S exclusive year-long flint — 15,000 lights before you need a new one, with light-switch control and a fibre-glass wick that never burns itself up, it is the finest quality lighter you can buy.



Dramatically sheathed in colors to match or complement the Black Onyx, Beige Onyx or Jade Green-colored hilt. Or, if you prefer, packaged in a conversation-piece replica of a famous old dueling case.





1. Kidnapping the Bride—Quaint wedding custom of Colonial days. The lovely bride has been "kidnapped!" The groom pursues her abductors to the Inn where they've hidden her. He harkens at pistol-point with the "kidnappers" for the bride's release.

2. Paying the Ransom—The kidnappers demand a "ransom" of Rum! Nothing else will satisfy them. Boldly they press their demands until the groom, anxious to recover his bride, yields. He orders the ransom paid. The innkeeper brings forth the brimming bowl.

3. Toasting the Bride—One taste of the happy liquid and good fellowship is restored. All dip right lustily into the Rum Bowl—kidnappers and groom alike. They toast the fair bride who has brought so rich a ransom! Today's "Bride's Bowl" stems directly from the original Colonial Rum Bowl pictured in this scene!



Scenes from the new color motion picture "A Glimpse of History" produced for Rums of Puerto Rico by Films for Industry, Inc. A limited number of showings are available without charge for adult groups where State regulations permit.

There's a Reason Why

★ ★ ★ ★ ★
★ ★ ★ ★ ★
RUM
★ ★ ★ ★ ★

has been

The Traditional Toast to the Bride for 250 Years

Fashionable at wedding receptions today is the beautiful "Bride's Bowl", a delicious-tasting Rum punch, whose patrician lineage traces back through 250 years to the days when Priscilla Mullens urged John Alden: "Speak for thyself, John."

Their happy wedding was perhaps not the first at which the beaming bride's health was toasted with Rum, nor the last—for in Colonial days the colorful custom of "kidnapping the bride" and holding her for a "ransom" of Rum reflected the special esteem in which Rum was held by the Colonists.

Etiquette prescribed Rum as the drink to serve at fashionable social gatherings. It was preferred to all other liquors; in fact, Rum is so named because originally the word *rum* was used to denote "excellence" or "superior" quality.

Today the superb dry Rums of Puerto Rico impart added significance to that early meaning. They reign in high favor at modern weddings and formal functions...conferring on these the genteel grace and charm of yesteryear.

There are today many choice Rums awaiting your personal selection. All carry on the label the distinguishing imprint: *Puerto Rican Rum*. Among them are Ronrico, Don Q, Carioca, Merito, Maraca, Riondo, Christopher Columbus, Boca Chica, Brugal. All 86 proof.

Yes, there's a reason for today's preference for Puerto Rican Rum. You can best find this out for yourself by trying it. Remember there is a reason...

Try Rum Tonight...Decide Tomorrow

Rums of Puerto Rico

600 Fifth Avenue • New York 20, N. Y.

Then and now—Rum Highball



ORIGINAL COLONIAL HIGHBALL was straight rum and water, no ice.

MODERN RUM HIGHBALL

1½-2 oz. Puerto Rican Rum (gold), add ice, soda, ginger ale or water. Often a twist of lemon peel or dash of Angostura bitters is added. Other modern favorites: 1. Daiquiri. 2. Rum Collins. 3. Rum Sour. 4. Cold Rum Toddy. 5. Iced Tea with Rum.





Photographs by Olle Lamstedt, A.S.C.

Original Colonial Bride's Bowl ... in modern dress, lovely to look at and delicious to taste! Perfect for the most fashionable wedding reception or any other social occasion. The "Bride's Bowl" is easy to make and relatively inexpensive — a fact Father will appreciate. And the recipe gains extra goodness because of the light-bodied, dry, choice Puerto Rican Rum. The recipe is at the right.

For tempting canapes, hors d'oeuvres, Rum drink recipes and Rumster Party Kits, ask your caterer, bridal consultant, neighborhood liquor dealer, or write direct to "Rum Recipes," c/o Rums of Puerto Rico, 600 Fifth Avenue, New York 20, New York.

Recipe: Slice and dice $\frac{1}{2}$ pineapple, place in large pitcher with $\frac{3}{4}$ cup sugar syrup (1 cup sugar, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup water, boil few minutes, cool), 1 cup lemon juice, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ cups unsweetened pineapple juice and 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ bottles (fifths) of gold Puerto Rican Rum. Chill in refrigerator at least two hours. To serve, pour over back of ice in punch bowl, add 2 quarts sparkling water and 1 pint of sliced strawberries. Serves twenty.

You know it's good!



The Armour Star label is one of the world's great guarantees!



It's a "hobo picnic" — completely carefree!

Relax—and have fun at your own picnic—out in the open or around your kitchen table! Go completely informal—even to tin plates and cups, with bandanas for napkins! It's easy to make certain that the franks you serve are plump and tender and juicy—just be sure they're Armour Star Franks. To heat, pop them into a kettle of boiling water and let them stand *off the heat* for 7 or 8 minutes—or let your guests roast 'em over a fire.

With plenty of buns and baked beans and hot coffee on hand, everybody'll have a perfect picnic!

It's another of Marie Gifford's favorite recipes—just one of dozens of ways to serve Armour Star Franks easily and attractively. Remember, these fine franks are made fresh daily of delicious beef and pork in an Armour Sausage Kitchen right nearby!



The Tafts of Cincinnati



TWO TAFTS stand before the city skyline on terrace of the *Times-Star* building in downtown Cincinnati. At left is Halbert Taft, 75, editor and publisher of the

family-owned paper which was founded by his uncle. At right is Lloyd Taft, 29, son of Presidential Candidate Robert Taft, who is working for Cousin Halbert.

YEARS HAVE BOUND TOGETHER A FAMOUS FAMILY AND ITS CITY

PHOTOGRAPHED FOR LIFE BY NINA LEEN

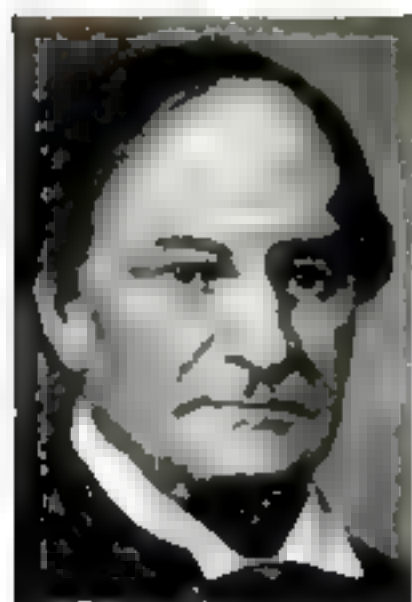
Married couples, after many years together, often take on each other's personalities. In the case of the long romance between the family of Alphonso Taft and the city of Cincinnati, Ohio, the years together have made the resemblance so complete that it is hard to say which now takes after the other. Both family and city are sedate, prosperous, industrious and understandably self-assured. Both have gone in heavily for culture, education and civic works. During the last century the city produced two U.S. Presidents, Rutherford B. Hayes and Benjamin Harrison, and this century the Tafts produced

another for it—William Howard Taft. And now Robert Alphonso Taft of Cincinnati is out campaigning for the presidency while his brother, Charles P. Taft II, also of Cincinnati, is the Republican nominee for governor of Ohio.

Alphonso must have felt an affinity for the city when he started the family there in 1838. Then the city was middle-class, tough and growing fast. He himself was middle-class, tough (it had been his practice to walk home to Vermont for vacations from the Yale Law School) and looking for a place to practice law. Hardheaded and practical, he had no taste for

the adventures that then lay across the Missouri. He looked into New York and thought the lawyers there were too money-mad. He liked Philadelphia better. But he picked Cincinnati because there was a lot of business, little legal competition and he thought he could make \$3,000 to \$5,000 a year. He soon became inextricably involved with his adopted city. Alphonso's public life set a pattern for those of his descendants (*following pages*) who went away to become famous. His love for the city set the course for the Tafts who stayed home to help the city flourish and flourish along with it.

The sons won either fame or fortune



ALPHONSO TAFT

It was fortunate for Alphonso Taft that he had started out with a modest goal of three to five thousand a year, for all his life he was rewarded more by fame than by fortune. He served three terms as justice of the Ohio superior court, helped organize the local Republican party, tried twice for the nomination for governor of his state, was Secretary of

War and then attorney general under Grant, was minister to Austria-Hungary and then to Russia under President Arthur. When he died in 1891 he left an estate of only \$482.80.

Alphonso's first wife, a Vermont schoolgirl named Fannie Phelps, bore him five sons, of whom only two, Charles Phelps and Peter Rawson Taft, survived infancy. Fannie died at the age of 29. When her father died a few years later he left the two boys \$50,000 each. These two, particularly Charles Phelps, founded the wealthy side of the family which became benefactors of the city and patrons of its artistic life.

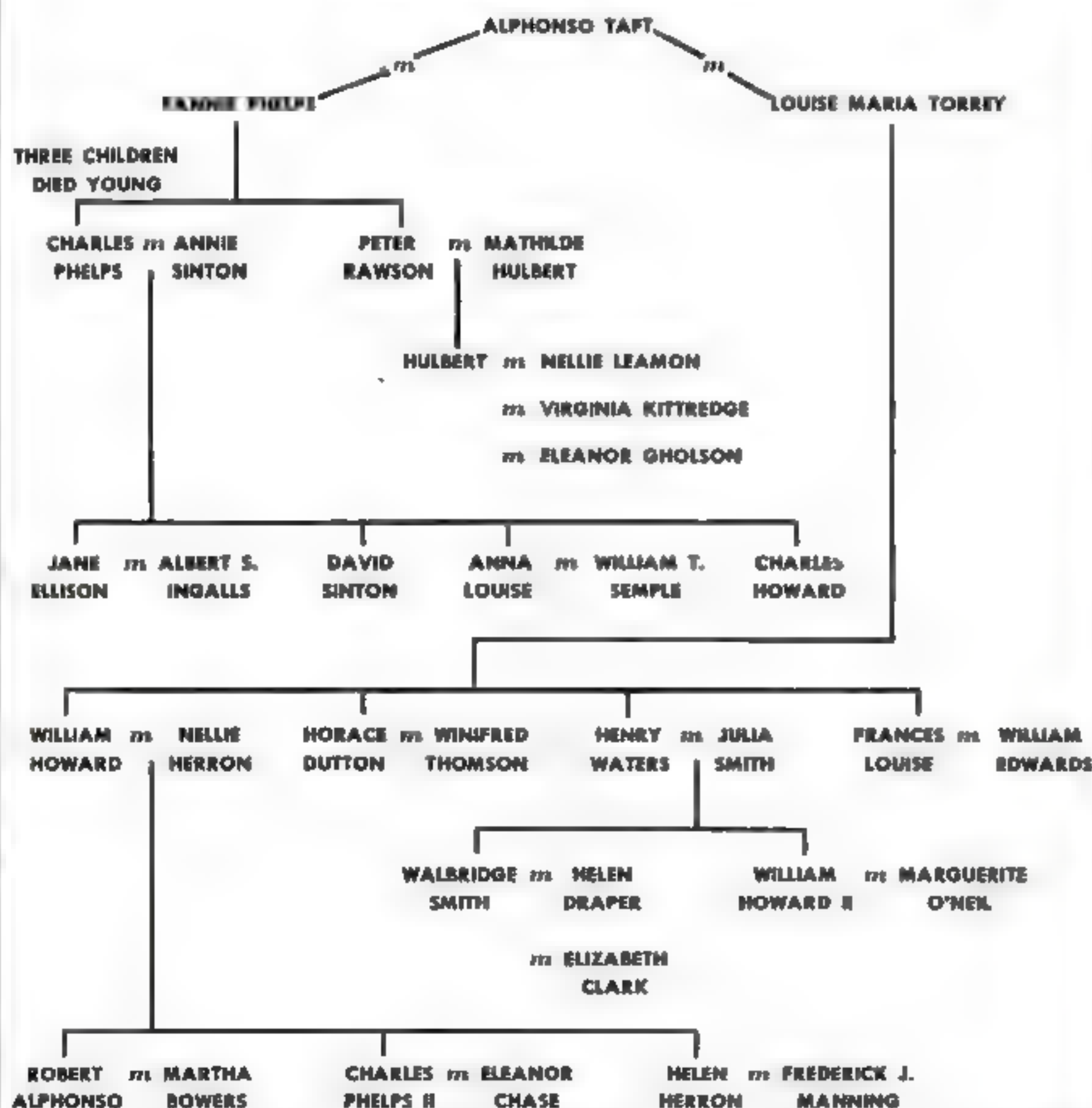
After Fannie's death Alphonso married another New England girl, Louise Maria Torrey of Massachusetts. Her sons, like their father, sought fame rather than riches. While Fannie's sons stayed at home to build the family name in the city, Louise's sons went out into the world to collect honors for it. William Howard became governor of the Philippines, the Chief Justice of the United States and President of the United States. Henry Waters Taft became a prominent New York lawyer. Horace Dutton Taft founded the Taft School, a well-known boys' preparatory school now in Watertown, Conn.

Fannie's sons were brought up by Louise with her own and, perhaps because of their father's lectures on responsibility, the half-brothers stuck closely together. All the time William Howard Taft was serving as Roosevelt's Secretary of War in Washington, Charles Phelps was helping him financially with some \$6,000 a year.



LOUISE TAFT

THE TAFT FAMILY



FAMILY TREE of the Tafts starts with Alphonso (top) and goes as far as the generation of Robert Alphonso Taft. On the left side, under Fannie's name, are the Tafts who became wealthy and well known

in Cincinnati. Under Louise Maria Torrey are the Tafts who became famous away from home. The only divorce in the family tree is that of Walbridge Smith Taft, son of Henry Waters. Walbridge died in 1951.



ALPHONSO'S SONS are shown in picture taken after 1915. Left to right are Lawyer Henry Waters, who died

HONORS FOR THE TAFTS



TAFT PUBLIC SCHOOL, named for William Howard, stands on Southern Avenue around the corner from his birthplace. Like all the Tafts, he went to public school — in his case, a four-room building that stood on this site



in 1945; William Howard, who died in 1930; Newspaperman Charles Phelps of the *Times-Star*, who died

in 1929; and Educator Horace Dutton, who died in 1943. Alphonso's fifth son, Peter Rawson, died in 1883.

TAFT PHILANTHROPIES



CINCINNATI ZOO, where these polar bears are lounging, ran into financial trouble in 1917 and was saved from extinction by Mrs. Charles P. Taft and a friend, Mary Emery, each of whom gave it \$125,000.



WORKING GIRLS' HOTEL, the Anna Louise Inn, which has 285 rooms, was built in 1909 in downtown Cincinnati. The Charles Tafts were principal donors of the building, and inn was named for their daughter.



LINCOLN STATUE by George Grey Barnard was given to the city by the Charles Tafts, and William Howard made the unveiling speech in 1917. Cincinnati at first disliked it but have come to admire it.



TAFT ROAD, a main street, runs through suburbs into Walnut Hills where William Howard lived and where Robert Alphonso was born.



TAFT AUDITORIUM, used as a theater, is named for Charles P. Taft who helped finance it, broke ground for it with a golden spade.



TAFT DRIVE, named for William Howard, runs near Taft Field, an athletic park acquired by the city in 1911 when he was President.



LAW SCHOOL of the University of Cincinnati got this building, named after Alphonso Taft, from his son Charles in 1925. William Howard studied law at Cincinnati and, as a judge, taught law there in 1896.



CHARLES'S DAUGHTER Jane, now Mrs. Albert Ingalls, sits under a Rembrandt in her Cleveland home. She is a major stockholder of the *Times-Star*.



CHARLES'S GRANDSON, David Sinton Ingalls of Cleveland, was first aviator to win Navy Cross (World War I), was Assistant Secretary of Navy.



HULBERT'S SONS, Hulbert Jr. (left) and David, run the radio and television end of the *Times-Star*. Hulbert is a trustee of the Conservatory of Music.

TAFTS OF CINCINNATI CONTINUED



THE HOUSE ON PIKE STREET, WHERE CHARLES AND ANNIE LIVED, IS NOW MUSEUM

The first Charles enriched his city

In spite of the Tafts who were justices, ministers and Presidents, it was the first Charles Phelps Taft, the oldest, shortest and eventually the richest of Alphonso's sons, who made the family's influence most deeply felt in the city. After inheriting his \$50,000 from Grandfather Phelps, Charles met and in 1873 married Annie Sinton. Her father, David Sinton, was an Irishman who owned an iron furnace and had amassed a fortune by stockpiling tons of pig iron and selling it at the inflated prices of the Civil War.

One of the richest men in Ohio, Sinton bought a lovely old house on Pike Street (above) and gave it to Charles Phelps and Annie. He moved in to live with them and with Charles bought the *Cincinnati Times*, and later the *Star*. Charles prospered. He conceived the idea of leasing wires to gather news for his papers and later became a director of the Associated Press. As a sideline he ran a huge ranch in Texas near a town now named Taft.

Between them Charles and Annie supported every phase of cultural and business life in

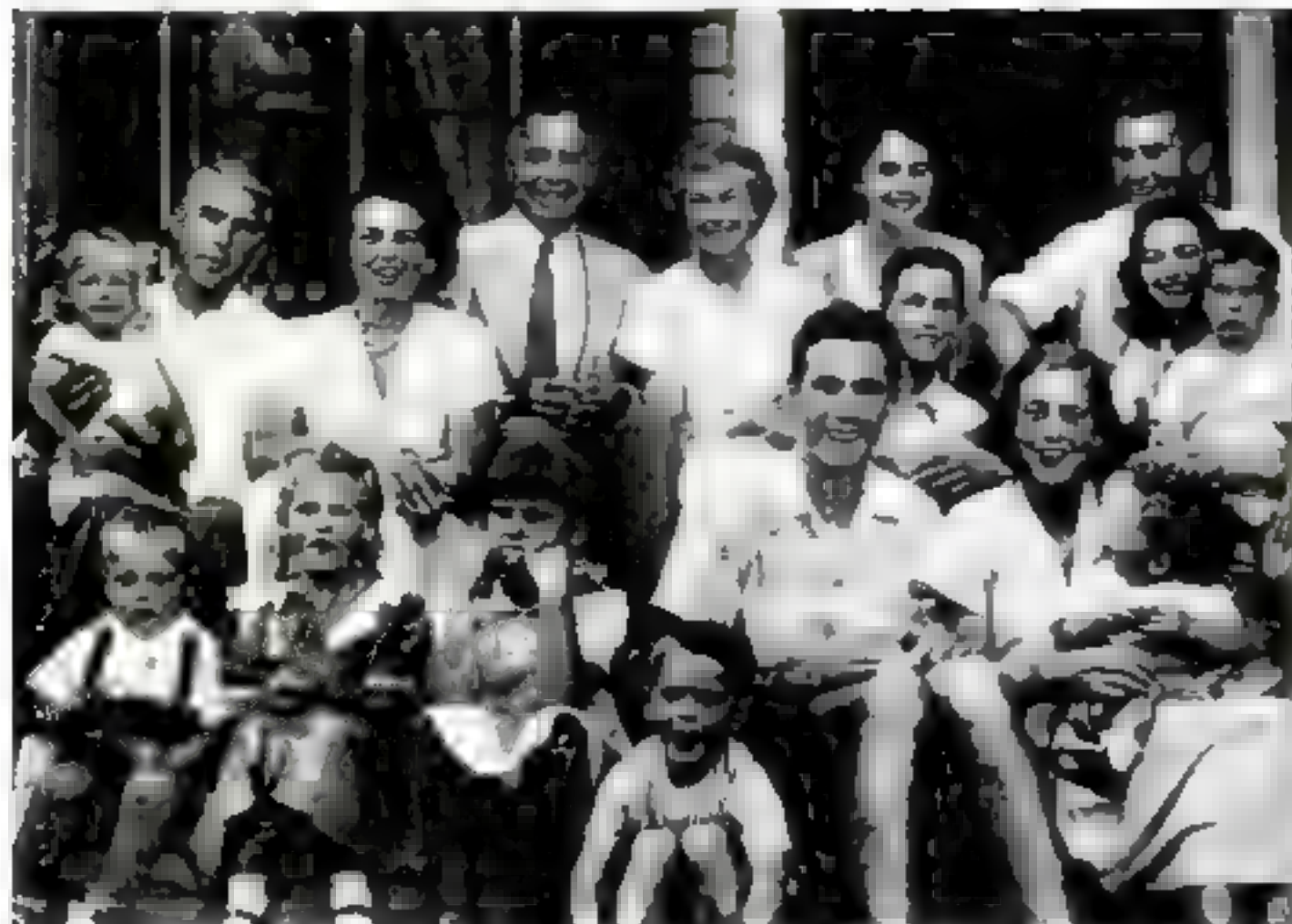
Cincinnati. They gave \$1 million to the Cincinnati Symphony. They gave \$2.7 million more and the house on Pike Street to the city as a museum, along with a fine collection of paintings, porcelains and 16th Century crystal. Annie gave another \$2 million to the university. Charles backed the zoological society, helped develop opera and was a trustee of the Sinking Fund which put the city on its financial feet. He even dabbled in the world of his half-brothers and served as congressman from 1895 to 1897.

After Charles's full brother Peter Rawson died, his son Hulbert reluctantly gave up the idea of becoming a rancher and went to work for Charles on the *Times-Star*. He has been there more than 50 years and his sons (bottom, left) work there as well. Now that Charles and Annie are dead, their daughters, Jane and Anne Louise, with Hulbert, are carrying on the traditions of the wealthy side of the family as art patrons and publishers. Only Jane's son, David Ingalls (center, left), now Senator Bob Taft's campaign manager, has shown tendencies toward deserting to the world of fame and politics.



IN ANNA LOUISE'S HOME in Cincinnati her husband, Dr. William Semple, relaxes in easy chair under portrait of his wife, Mrs. Semple, who is Charles's second daughter and is now seriously ill as result of a stroke, has carried on her

parents' philanthropies, giving financial support to the symphony and museums and summer opera which Charles and Anne helped to start at the Cincinnati zoo. Dr. Semple is a retired professor of classics at the University of Cincinnati.



FAMILY SNAPSHOT was taken of the Charles Tafts in Murray Bay, Canada, for 50 years the traditional vacation place of President Taft's family. Mixed in among the in laws and grandchildren are five of Charles's six children. In the back row, third from left, is his daughter Nona, then Charles himself and Mrs. Taft, then Cynthia. In the next row, second and third from the right are daughter Sylvia and son Peter. In the foreground, wearing a loud shirt, is Charles's son Seth.

One Taft may be governor

Charles Phelps Taft II, as a grandson of Louise, has stuck to the family ground rules and gone in for politics and public service rather than cash. Like the rest of the Tafts, he is prolific—he has six children. Like his grandfather Alphonso, his father William Howard and his brother Robert, he does not smoke. And like all the Tafts, the city of Cincinnati has been closest to his heart. It was this, perhaps, which got him into trouble with some of the purists of the Republican party under whose auspices he is now running for governor of the state.

Back in 1924 Charles was a leader in the reform movement which ousted a corrupt Republican machine and established a council-manager form of government for the city which has since been famous for clean administration. A city councilman for nine years, he often sided with Democrats to get his measures through. This year the old-guard Republicans, while enthusiastically endorsing brother Robert's presidential aspirations, were reluctant to back brother Charles, who helped let the Democrats into Cincinnati. But on May 6 Charles won the Republican gubernatorial nomination, is now out stumping the state with his wife, who can go campaigning now that her children are away from home.

Along with politics Charles has been active in church work and is a leading Protestant layman. Long chairman of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ, he was one of the first men President Truman asked to take the controversial post of ambassador to the Vatican—which Charles refused.

CANDIDATE CHARLES TAFT II AND HIS WIFE LIVE IN A LARGE, BOOK-CLUTTERED CINCINNATI HOUSE



CHARLES'S DAUGHTER LUCIA TAFT, 28, IS NOW A





OLDEST SON of Charles, 29-year-old Seth, keeps picture of his children in his law office in Cleveland. Seth spends his spare time out-campaigning for his father.



CHARLES'S SISTER, Helen Taft Manning, herself a Bryn Mawr graduate, is now professor of history there. For 18 years she served as the dean of the college.

NURSERY SCHOOL TEACHER IN NEW YORK CITY



CHARLES'S SON, PETER RAWSON TAFT, IS THE 11TH TAFT TO ATTEND HIS GREAT-UNCLE'S TAFT SCHOOL





ROBERT TAFT JR., 35, the senator's second son, is a lawyer and lives in the Indian Hill farm. Here he and family pat donkey given to Senator Taft as a joke.

TAFTS OF CINCINNATI CONTINUED



MARTHA TAFT, now a convalescent in Taft home in Washington, is descendant of Jonathan Edwards, famed New England preacher.

Another may be President

Robert Alphonso Taft, known to most of the U.S. as "Mr. Republican" and to his grandchildren simply as "Gop," has faithfully followed his family's traditions. Like all the Tafts at Yale, he was a brilliant student and member of Skull and Bones, a secret society which Alphonso had helped to found in 1832. Following the pattern, he became a Cincinnati lawyer. But like his father William Howard, he was too busy to be at home much.

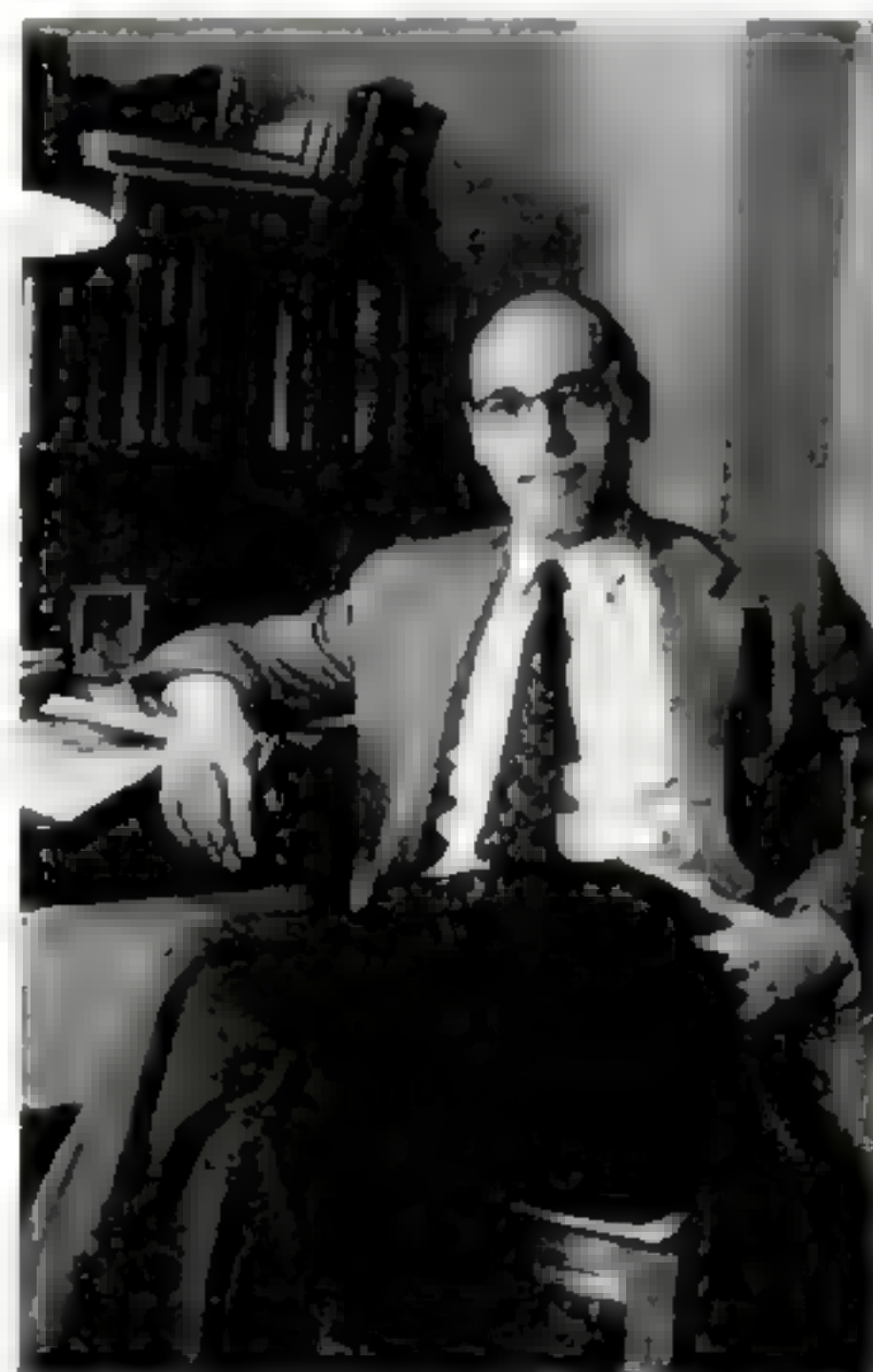
In 1909, when the Tafts were in the White House, he met Martha Bowers, the brilliant and pretty daughter of Taft's solicitor general. They married in 1914 and went back to Cincinnati where they bought an old house on Indian Hill, fixed it up as best they could and started a strawberry farm. Then witty Martha and earnest Robert went into politics. Taft served four terms in the Ohio legislature, went overseas with the Hoover Commission after World War I, practiced law for a while with great success and began his distinguished career as a U.S. senator in 1939. If his present campaign is successful, still more parks and streets and edifices of his city may someday bear the name of another Taft of Cincinnati.



WILLIAM TAFT, 36, the oldest son, got a Ph. D. in 1942 at Princeton, worked for the ECA in Ireland and is now working on a study of Department of Defense procurement problems in New York City.



LLOYD TAFT, 29, the third son, lives with wife and children in a small house in Cincinnati. He started out as a reporter for the *Times-Star* in 1947 and has now been made the paper's promotion director.



HORACE DWIGHT TAFT, 27, youngest son of the senator, is doing graduate work in physics at University of Chicago. He first went to Yale, where he played guitar and composed music for Glee Club.



PAUSING IN HIS CAMPAIGN,
SENATOR TAFT STOPS OFF
AT HIS CINCINNATI HOME



FRANKIE CARBO, a lowly gunman who rose to become the overlord of boxing's underworld, is the prime target



of Commissioner Robert K. Christenberry's campaign to drive out criminals who have muscled in on the sport.



EDDIE COCO, manager of Rocky Graziano, was sentenced to life term for a Florida

MY RUGGED EDUCATION IN BOXING

by **ROBERT K. CHRISTENBERRY** *CHAIRMAN, New York State Athletic Commission*

THE rugged sport of boxing in America, often scarred by scandal but bearing some honorable scars as well, is approaching the gravest crisis in its history.

Two serious problems, gangster influence and the threat of monopoly control, have combined to produce this crisis. It will be resolved in one of two ways. Either control of the sport will be wrested from those who threaten it, or the boxing game as we know it today, attended by big purses, big audiences and big ballyhoo, should be outlawed.

The crisis may arrive sooner in New York State than elsewhere. In New York we are embarked on a cure-or-kill reform movement which, because of the huge stakes and powerful forces involved, may turn into a true "battle of the century." The aim of this effort is nothing less than to make boxing safe for the fighters, unsafe for the mobsters and fit for the paying customers and television spectators.

To meet one of these problems head-on our commission has summoned the International Boxing Club and its officers to appear at hearings to determine whether their licenses should be suspended or revoked. We have confronted these people with specific charges, which they will have ample opportunity to answer, dealing with their control over champions and other leading boxers, over indoor and outdoor arenas, and over the immensely profitable rights to radio and TV light broadcasts. Ours is a more urgent inquiry than that of the government, which has sued I.B.C. as a monopoly under the Sherman

Antitrust Act but may not be able to bring it to trial for years.

Our action is not necessarily a declaration of war but a thorough exploration of the present practices of the International Boxing Club and of its multimillionaire president, James D. Norris Jr. (*LIFE*, Oct. 15). Together they represent the biggest single influence that shows above the surface in boxing. Below that surface lurks another, more arrogant, infinitely more outrageous influence: the underworld's.

Against this evil we have declared war.

Along Jacobs Beach (the fight crowd's base on 49th Street near Madison Square Garden) and in boxing circles from coast to coast this menace is known, and feared, as "The Combination." The full extent of the invasion of the game by its ringleaders, a clique of hoodlums, racketeers and sure-thing gamblers, is being examined by our own and other investigators. Its exact links with the parent syndicates of organized crime are being traced. Its greatest weapon—a tight, brutal control of the approaches by which a boxer fights his way into our big-city arenas—is under investigation.

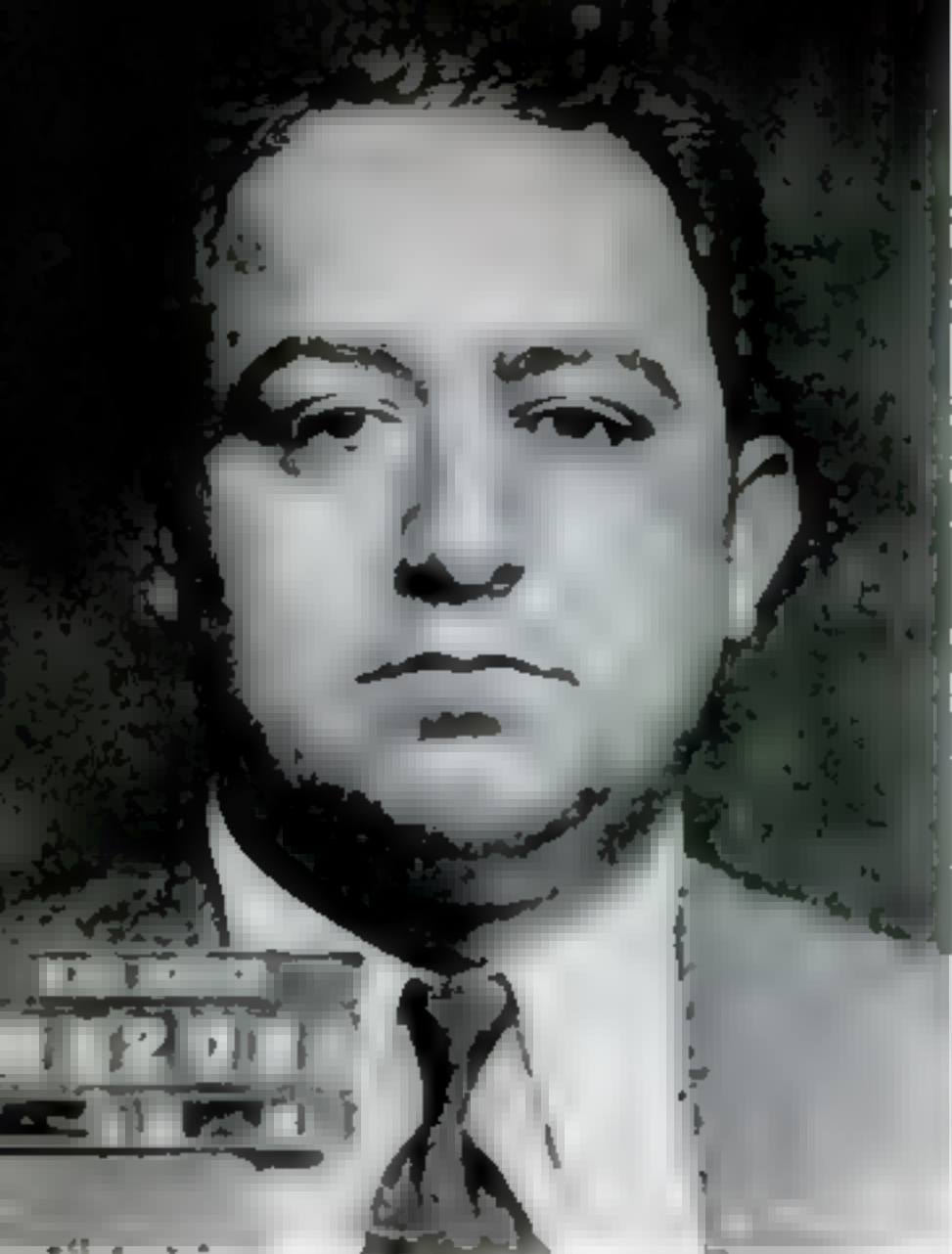
It is already a matter of record that crooks have fixed fights in the course of pulling off betting coups. More important, they have muscled in on fighters, managers and promoters to fleece them of their earnings. They have punished some who have resisted by making it difficult or impossible for them to get matches, while rewarding their captives with strings of reputation-building victories over

HARRY ("CHAMP") SEGAL, once indicted for murder with Carbo and now one of his stooges in the Combi-

nation, has been in the boxing game for a quarter of a century. But New York State has refused to license him.

FRANK ("BLINKY") PALERMO is reputedly a big numbers operator in Philadelphia,





murder. A friend of Carbo, Corn has been out on bail pending appeal of conviction last June.



JAMES PLUMERI, alias Jimmy Doyle, is a convicted extortionist, veteran of the garment-trades racket.



He has been cutting in on boxers' earnings for years as a behind-the-scenes manager of a succession of fighters.

NEW YORK'S RING BOSS GIVES FIGHT BUSINESS IT S CHOICE: IT MUST CLEAN UP OR CLOSE UP

pushovers. They have grabbed control of scores of fighters in many states, buying and selling them like so many race horses—and in some cases a fighter, like a race horse, does not even know who or how many have bought into his contract. There is also some evidence that these crooks have grabbed championship titles too.

The twin problems of monopoly and mob influence are inextricably mixed because a monopoly situation is a simplified, made-to-order target for criminals. Thus the assurance of free competition can in itself hurt the gangster set; it disperses their target. But until the gangsters are dispersed, and slapped down and out of the game, boxing will not be able to call its soul its own.

If I had known last fall what I have learned since, I'm not sure I would have taken on this new job. Perhaps I was naive to feel that not everybody in the fight game was a rascal. By now, eight months later, I know I was right, for I have come to know many clean and honorable men who are a credit to boxing. A lot more nice, clean people would enter it, I believe, if they were not under the impression that they would have to mix with the most undesirable elements of our society. They would be shocked, as I have been, to learn how true that impression is, and how far the criminals have moved in from the fringe to crowd the game's decent people into an ever smaller corner.

I was naive in other ways too, when Governor Thomas E. Dewey called me to Albany Sept. 24 and asked me to succeed Colonel Eddie



THE AUTHOR, Chairman Christenberry, has a mandate from Governor Thomas E. Dewey to free boxing in New York from control of the men shown on these pages and from other criminals. A Marine in World War I, Christenberry lost his right hand in a grenade explosion. Later he was U.S. vice consul in Vladivostok. A sportsman and former newspaperman, he teaches a Presbyterian Sunday school class in Shawnee on Delaware, Pa., and is president of the Hotel Astor in New York.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

ranks next to Carbo in the Combination, has most active stable of fighters now in business.

FELIX BOCCHICCHIO of Camden, N.J., a tough promoter with a long criminal record, is the manager of

Jersey Joe Walcott, heavyweight champion of the world. New York Commission refuses to license Borchichio.



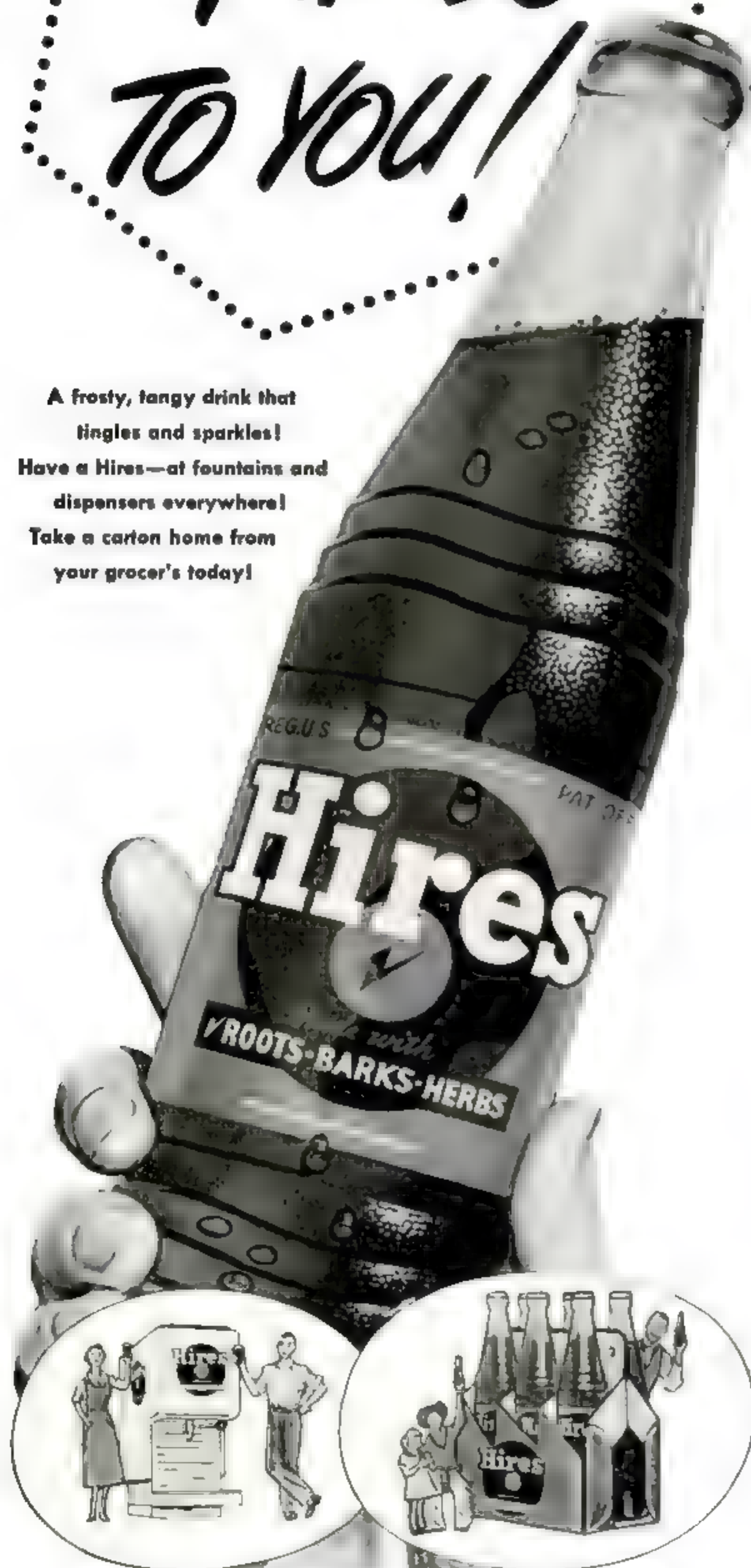
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WRESTLING BOXERS, Sandy Saddler and Willie Pep, were punished for dirty fight at Polo Grounds.

THE BOXING MESS CONTINUED

Eagan, who had resigned as commission chairman. I had followed boxing off and on since 1910 when some of us youngsters in Milan, Tenn. got an account of the Johnson-Jeffries fight in Reno over the telegraph ticker at the station. I had done a little boxing and wrestling in the Marines and could honestly say that I showed no talent for it. I had seen several of Joe Louis' fights, and barely missed another, in Chicago, when I bent over to pick up a bag of peanuts and looked up to find the Louis-King Levinsky fight was over.

I also knew, like many followers of the sport, that "piece men"—dividing up control of a fighter among them—were not a postwar invention of the sportswriters. I shared the common knowledge that Italian Heavyweight Primo Carnera, perhaps unwittingly, had been sliced so expertly by a syndicate led by the notorious Owney Madden that he went home to Italy with less than \$700—a thousandth of his earnings from his triumphant American tour. But I was just a fan, not an expert, and all I knew about the crooks in boxing was what I'd read in the papers under the bylines of crusading boxing writers.

I decided to accept the job. I wasn't the first new commissioner to plead ignorance. Jim Farley had done it with Al Smith, and the governor had said, "Fine—that qualifies you to be chairman," and Farley had been a strong one.

Governor Dewey was alarmed about the state of boxing in the State of New York. He was concerned about the so-called Iron Curtain that surrounded it, a curtain that most boxers couldn't punch their way through on ability alone. He was most concerned about the safety of fighters, as was the public after a series of deaths ending with the fatal knockout of George Flores in the Garden.

The governor handed me a program of drastic reform. It called for new safety measures in and out of the ring, for open conduct of all the business of boxing and for measures to insure free and equal competition. It concluded: "Managers, matchmakers and promoters must be men who can stand public scrutiny. Boxing has always had a powerful influence on our youth and it must be a clean influence."

It was a big order. I told Governor Dewey I'd do the best I could and returned to New York where, one night later, my education began with a challenge that was like a slap in the face. At the Polo Grounds, Featherweight Champion Sandy Saddler defended his title against ex-champion Willie Pep in the foulest exhibition of rule-flouting I had ever seen. They kneed each other, gouged each other, wrestled each other and Referee Ray Miller to the canvas and broke nearly every rule in the book. It was a fight that would have disgraced a back alley, let alone millions of living rooms. At ringside, after Pep quit, I had to make my first decision—to hold up the purses and call a public hearing. Ten days later the commission revoked Pep's license, suspended Saddler indefinitely and suspended and fined his manager, Charley Johnston, for an unprovoked outburst against a commission doctor.

That kind of challenge was easily dealt with. The offense was committed under our noses, the offenders were in our hands and

CONTINUED ON PAGE 118

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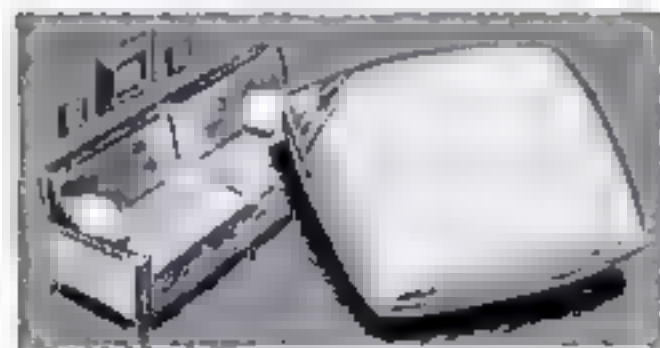
Others, too, say wonderful things!

"My pillow is grand. I always read in bed, and the pillow is tops for that." —H. C., Vet Adm. Center, Dayton, Ohio.

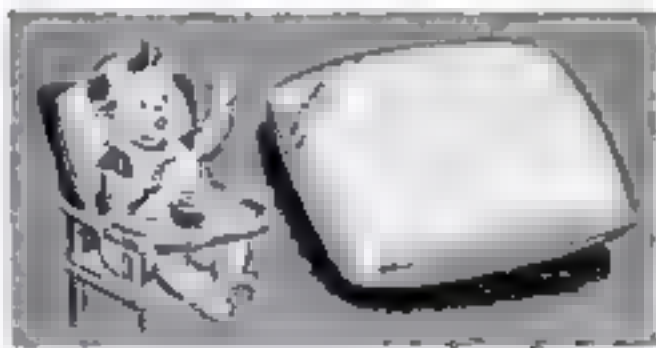
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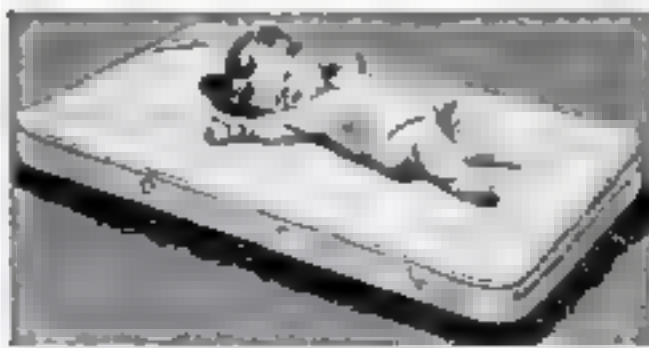
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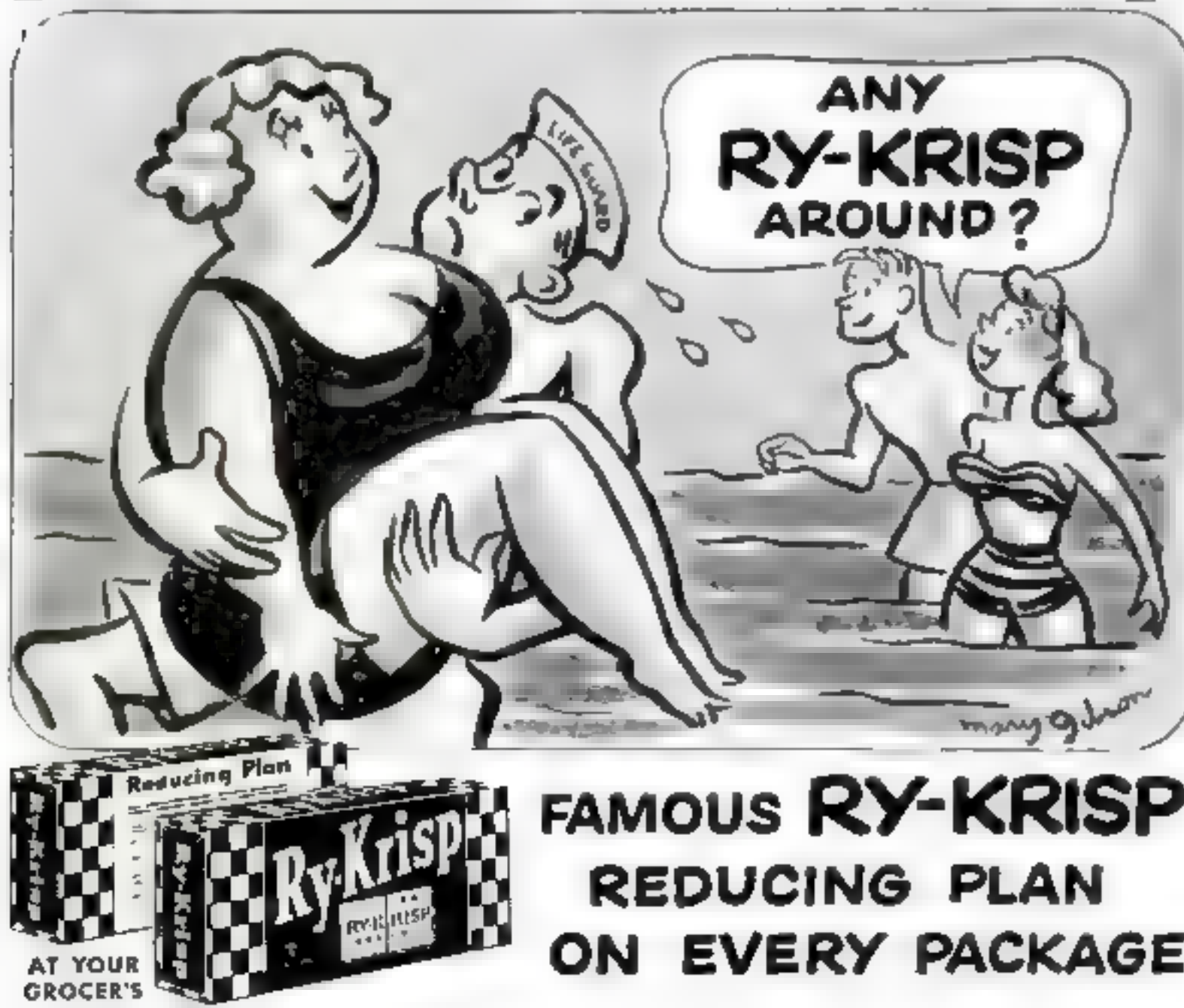
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THE BOXING MESS CONTINUED

the state's duty was clear. But the real challenge to the authority of the state, and to public decency, came from a source that made Pep and Saddler by comparison a pair of Boy Scouts. That source was the Combination, and I was to learn that it is one thing to read about it, but quite another to have it as your adversary.

Undisputed head of the Combination, the reputed underworld king of boxing, is a man by the name of Frank Carbo. It is an open secret in the sports world that a nod from Carbo can be the turning point in a boxer's career. What is not so well known is that Frankie Carbo and his colleagues influence the fate of perhaps two thirds of all the U.S. boxers who are going anywhere or have arrived—the "working fighters" who get regular employment in the big arenas. In return for being delivered into the hands of the mob, these boxers by some magic get good billings in New York, Miami, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit or Baltimore. For those whose managers spurn Carbo's helping hand the road is longer and rockier, leading through boxing's backwater towns.

What manner of man is this who pulls the strings that make managers and fighters dance? Frankie Carbo (alias Paul John Carbo, Frank Tucker, etc.) is a graduate gunman who has been described as "one of the nicest killers you could ever meet." Very well dressed and moderately well spoken, he is a gray-haired, solidly built fellow, known to have a pleasant manner except when crossed. He is credited with a genius for organization and a memory for small details and exact sums that flabbergasts his auditor. He has floating headquarters along Jacobs Beach, two blocks from our commission offices. In the days when Mike Jacobs ran the boxing business, Carbo was always in and out of the 20th Century Sporting Club offices. He no longer frequents Lou Stillman's sweat-drenched gymnasium, where most fighters train in New York, but he often is seen lunching with cronies at the Broadway restaurants. He attends most major fights, and often the celebrations held in connection with them.

Carbo is a former bookie who still loves betting—especially on winners—and the size of the bets that he and the mob get down on weekly fights makes the boxers' purses look like small change. The federal tax on bookies has set the Carbo group to betting among themselves when their "beards," or front men, can't find well-heeled suckers around the country. This has made the betting more cutthroat than ever, but Carbo can afford it. In one nine-month postwar period, District Attorney Frank S. Hogan found, Carbo deposited more than \$300,000 in a New York bank.

Carbo's "collection"

ALTHOUGH not a licensed manager of boxers in New York, Carbo seems to enjoy owning a few, just as an art dealer will own two or three paintings that strike his fancy. In 1936, after one of his several arrests on murder charges, Carbo identified himself as part owner of Babe Risko, then middleweight champion. Responsible reporters have attributed to him an interest in Freddy Steele, Al Hostak, Solly Krieger and Jake LaMotta, when they took their turns at holding the title. (Ray Robinson, who holds the title now, has never been associated with him.) Carbo's method, it seems, when he sees a boxer he wants, is simply to go to the manager and inform him that he wants "in." He keeps it legal by offering a price, just as if he were exercising the right of eminent domain. Thus the names of Johnny Greco, Chalky Wright, Cecil Hudson, Cleo Shans and Walter ("Popeye") Woods have been mentioned as objects of Carbo's consuming interest at one time or another.

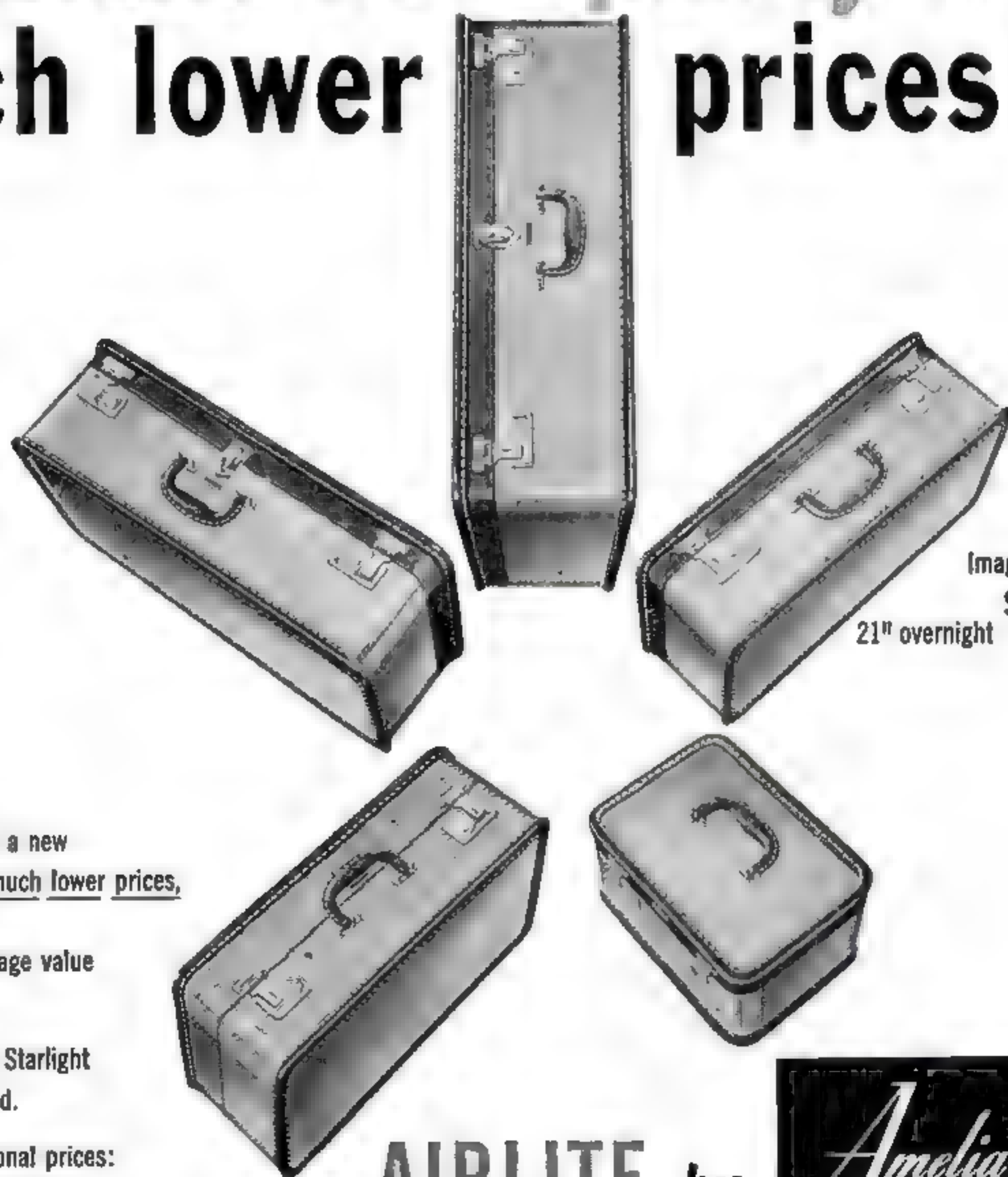
A peacemaker in disputes within the Combination, Carbo makes money coming and going from boxing; he often shares certain promoters' profits in matches he helped to make. But for the right people he is always ready to do a favor, for free. When Frank Costello became interested in two New Orleans boxers, Bernard and Maxie Docusen, and when Costello's brother-in-law, William ("Bonnie") Geigerman, became their manager, Carbo helped them get matches in New York. He did the same for Mickey Cohen, when that Los Angeles "haberdasher" sent his lightweight, Willie Joyce, east.

Carbo was not always such a big wheel. A decade ago, while promoting fights from Seattle, he was indicted for a Murder Inc. killing, but only as a triggerman. The victim was Harry ("Big Greenie") Schacter, a fugitive from Louis (Lepke) Buchalter's mob, and the execution date was Thanksgiving Eve, 1939, in Los Angeles. Of all those indicted, including the late "Bugsy" Siegel, Lepke and Harry ("Champ") Segal, now a minor Carbo satellite, only Frank Carbo went to trial. One witness put him at the murder scene, and another, who clapped her hands five times to simulate the shots that dropped Schacter, pointed to Carbo in court as the man who had fled the scene with a cigar clenched in his teeth.

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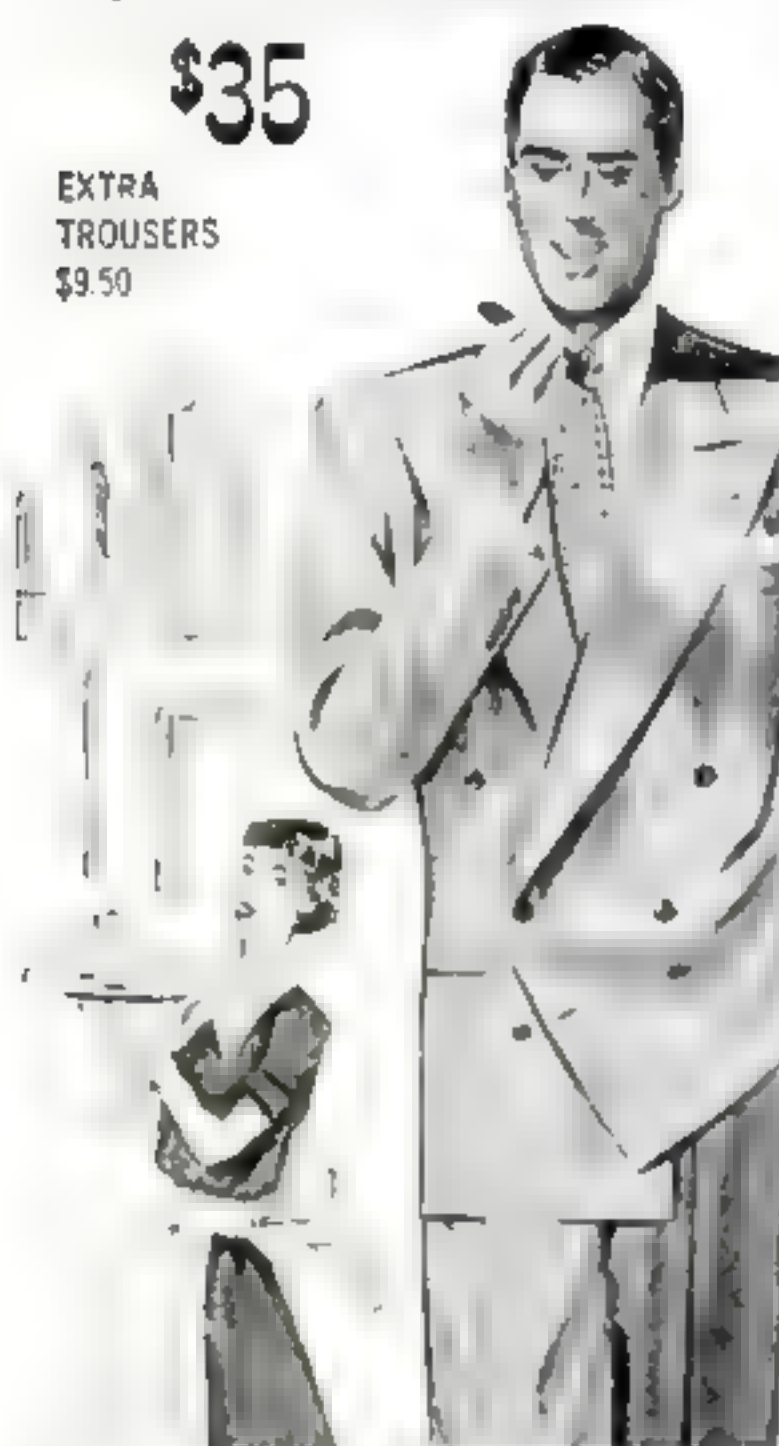




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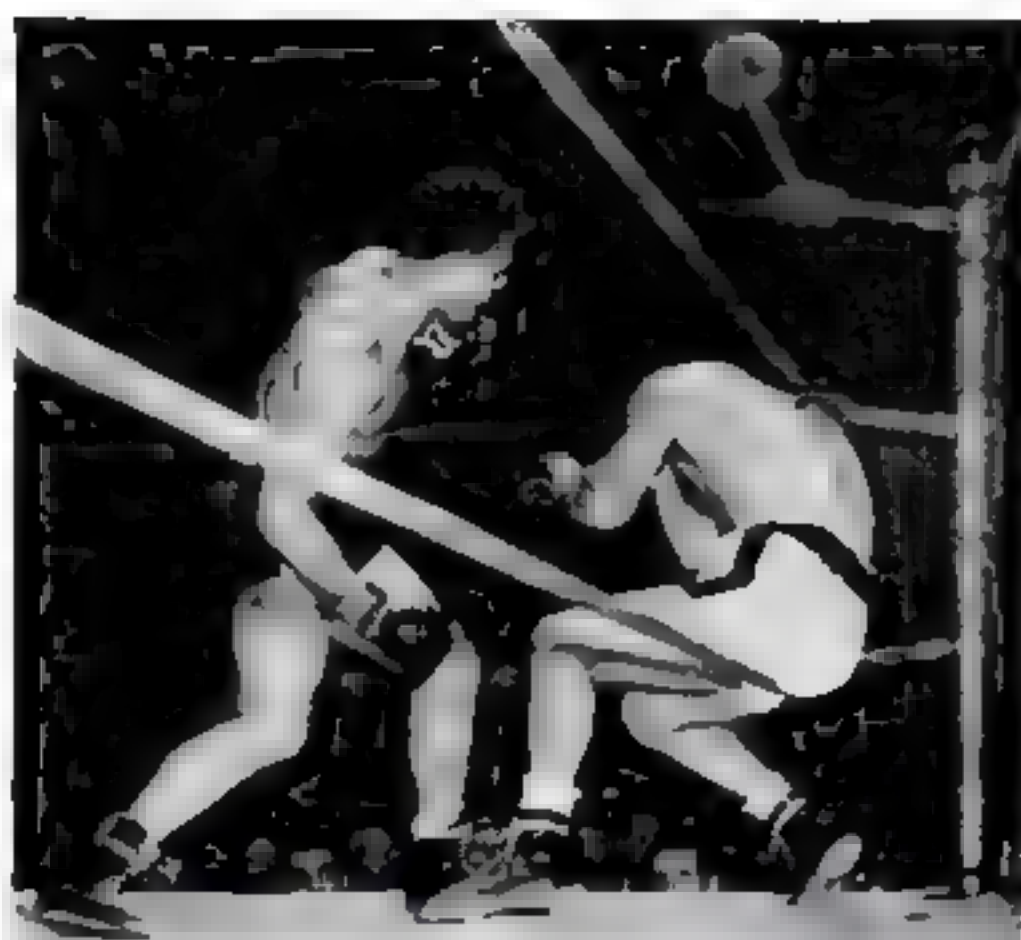
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NOTORIOUS BOUT in which Jake LaMotta (right) lost to Billy Fox was investigated—in vain—as a possible fix.

THE BOXING MESS CONTINUED

The story is related in the book *Murder, Inc.* and ends in anticlimax. After 53 hours of deliberation a hung jury let Carbo go, and he was never retried. For all his arrests Carbo has beaten the rap every time but once. In a Bronx pool hall in 1924, Carbo (known in the neighborhood as "Jim the Wop") shot and killed unarmed Al Weber, a butcher, in a quarrel over a stolen taxicab. Charged with first-degree murder, Carbo was not brought to trial until six years later. He pleaded guilty to a reduced charge of manslaughter and was sentenced to 7½ to 15 years in prison but was paroled after less than a year, to go on to greater things.

The Carbo combine rarely fixes a fight because the word gets around too easily. Even when everybody knows "the fix is in" for a fight to be thrown, proof is practically impossible to get. In 1947 there was a memorable bout between Jake LaMotta and Billy Fox. LaMotta, then known as the uncrowned middleweight king, was a heavy favorite until a few hours before the fight. Then a flood of Fox money poured in, as the papers reported later, and the book-makers ran for cover. In the ring Fox punched away at LaMotta, seemingly at will, until the referee stopped it, giving Fox the victory. There was a flurry of investigations, but since neither Carbo nor anybody else would talk, they came to nothing.

Next to Carbo the most notorious character in the combine is Frank ("Blinky") Palermo, known in Philadelphia as a strutting, gravel-voiced numbers-racket operator. "Blinky," so called because of an eye affliction, owned Billy Fox, LaMotta's inglorious conqueror. In his home town he is the manager of record of Dan Bucceroni, Coley Wallace, Clarence Henry, Welterweight Johnny Saxton and former Lightweight Champion Ike Williams. In New York he has no license as a manager. An associate of Palermo, Herman ("Mugsy") Taylor, Philadelphia promoter, testified to the Kefauver committee that Blinky's list of fighters actually totals a score or more. It is the most active stable operating today.

Palermo's boxers tend to run up quantities of victories, regardless of quality. Take Johnny Saxton, the welterweight whose manager of record is Palermo, in Pennsylvania, and Trainer Bill Miller in New York—a circumstance we are investigating. Saxton is a perfectly good fighter, but some of his fights have been won with curious ease. In one, at Madison Square Garden, Referee Ruby Goldstein stopped the fight because Livio Minelli, Saxton's opponent, was reluctant to throw a punch. Minelli testified later to our commission that he was "too confused" by Saxton's style.

In another fight at the Garden I have to acknowledge that Saxton was badly mismatched, by our approval of a last-minute substitution, with Lester Felton of Detroit. This poor exhibition ended when the unhappy Felton was disposed of by disqualification. A wisecracking sportswriter summed it up disgustedly, "I've seen better fights in the lobby of the Astor."

Another sidelight on Palermo, and an indication of his good connections, is the fact that he has been arrested on many charges—from assault and battery to keeping a disorderly club—but unlike Carbo he has never been convicted of a felony, only misdemeanors. Several years ago he received a pardon on recommendation from the Pennsylvania parole board.

Palermo appeared before the Illinois Boxing Commission last March for a quick hearing on his licenses, so that he could second Ike Williams in a fight with Chuck Davey. Commissioner Joseph

CONTINUED ON PAGE 122

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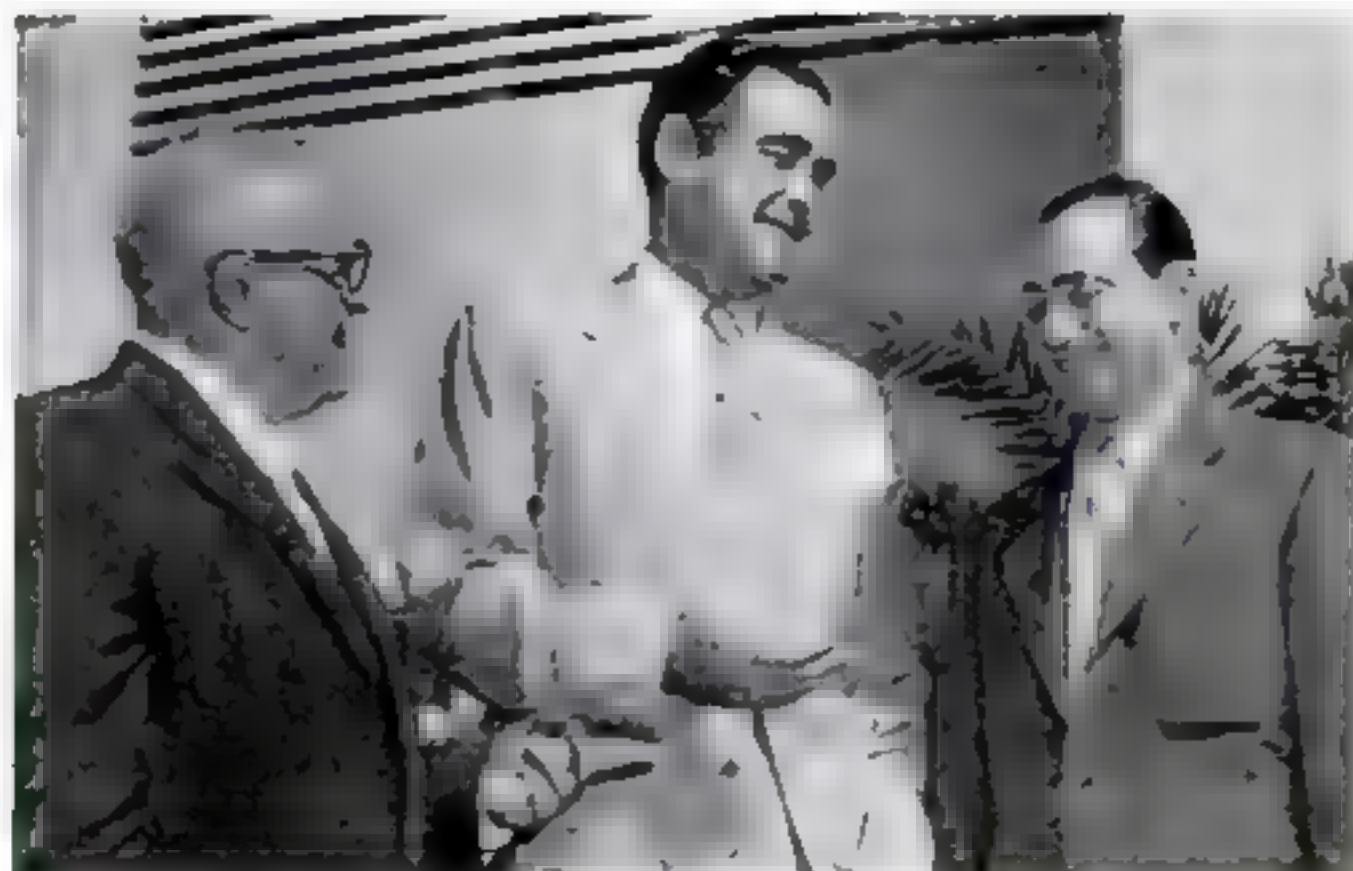
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I.B.C. BOSS Jim Norris Jr. (center) and Matchmaker Al Weill (left) discuss matches with Felix Bocchicchio, Champion Joe Walcott's manager, in Miami.

THE BOXING MESS CONTINUED

Triner, swearing him in, asked if he wanted counsel. "Gentlemen, I have nothing to hide and don't need no legal advice," said Palermo. On second thought he asked that Truman Gibson, secretary of the I.B.C., represent him. Gibson obliged. Asked if he had ever been convicted of a felony, Palermo said, "Never." Asked about other crimes, he turned to Gibson, who said he didn't have to answer. Palermo decided he'd answer anyway. He brandished his pardon and a letter from his lawyer and announced, "I am a married man with five children any father should be proud of. I raised them myself. I've never been arrested for the last 17 years and don't know why a man can't live it down."

The Illinois commission didn't let him second Ike Williams that week, but it later restored him to its good graces as a manager. The commission evidently was unaware that Palermo had been convicted of contempt of a Philadelphia racket grand jury last year, or that he had been arrested on charges of conspiracy, carrying weapons and threats to kill the year before, after a numbers-racket squabble led to a gun battle and automobile crash.

The question of Palermo's New York status came up this spring. I called for his file and found he had been licensed but had not asked to renew his license when it expired. His file now bears the notation not to give him a license without a public hearing.

The Carbo combine does much of its work through a small army of lesser fry and stooges. It is an army that rides in Cadillacs while the real foot soldiers of boxing, the fighters, do the roadwork. Here is a partial roster:

► Jimmy Plumeri, alias Doyle, a Lepke mobster convicted of extortion 15 years ago in the garment-trades racket. An undercover manager and fixer of fights, he has been cutting in on boxers since the time of Danny Webb, former Canadian lightweight titlist.

► Felix Bocchicchio, hard-boiled, small-time Camden promoter, who lured Jersey Joe Walcott out of a wartime shipyard job and onto the trail that led to the heavyweight championship of the world. Bocchicchio (pronounced "Bo-kee-kee-o," according to his business card) does not have a New York license, and in Walcott's two fights with Joe Louis he was not allowed to work as a

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE



I.B.C. SECRETARY Truman Gibson (right) appearing with Rocky Graziano and Manager Irving Cohen at Illinois hearing on Graziano-Robinson bout.

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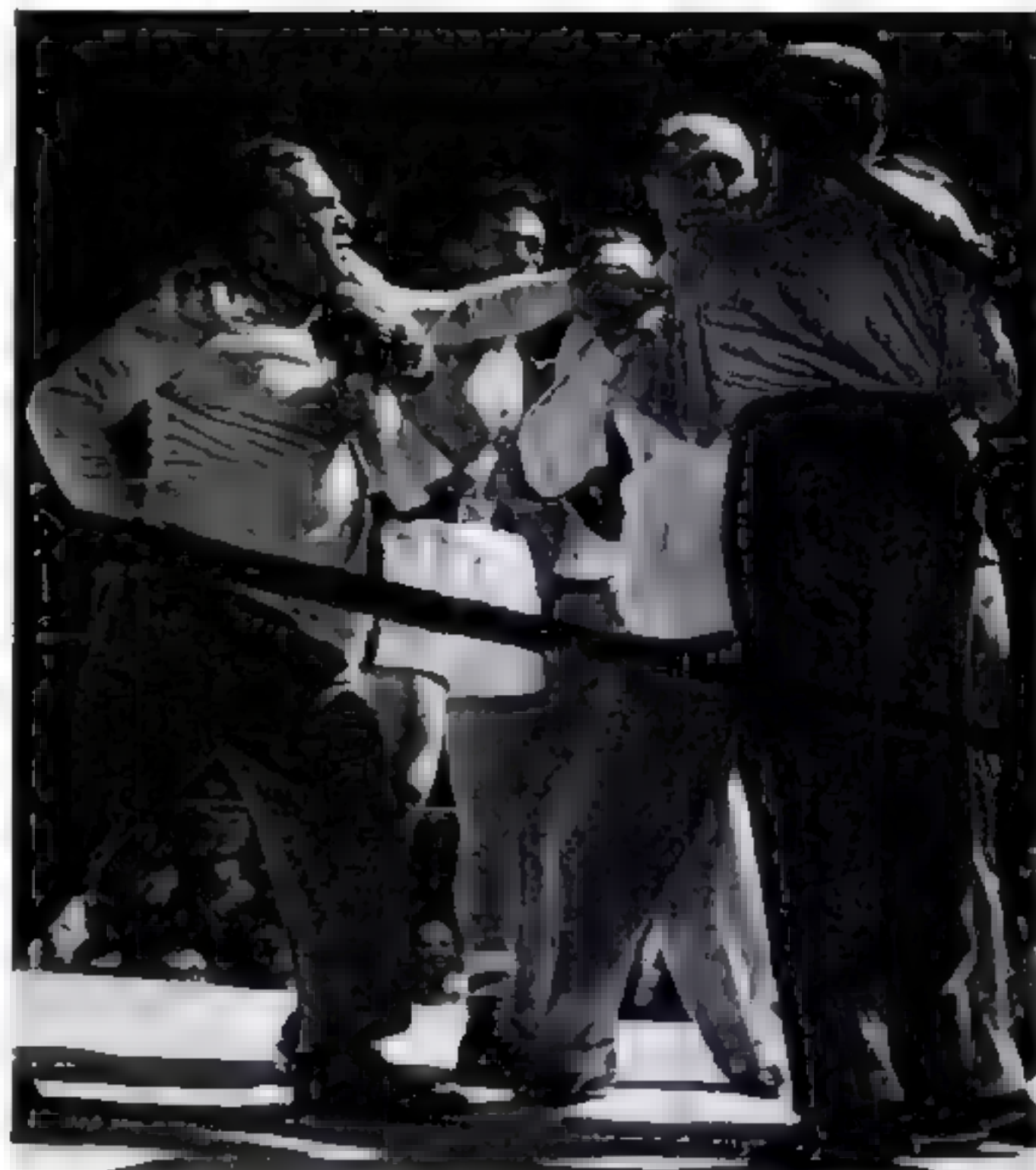
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UNSCHEDULED BOUT broke out in Madison Square Garden ring when Tommy Eboli (right, facing camera) struck Referee Ray Miller (back to camera) protesting the referee's decision against Eboli's boxer, Rocky Castellani.

THE BOXING MESS CONTINUED

second in his man's corner. In the course of a long career he has been charged with pandering, jail-breaking, white slavery, bootlegging and felonious assault.

► Champ Segal, a restaurateur and licensed manager (but not in our state) of Freddy Beahore, Sal Belloise and Artie Towne. His earlier claim to fame: he was indicted as driver of Carbo's getaway car in the Schacter murder.

► Herman Wallman, known to the fight crowd as "Hymie the Mink," a furrier who boasts in interviews of his intimate "palship" with Carbo. Wallman, who in Chicago was allowed to buy the privilege of managing Johnny Bratton for \$12,500, seems upset that I am critical of the association of fight managers with people like Carbo. He has likened me to a czar of Russia, but when his license comes up for renewal he will get a full, fair hearing.

► Willie Ketchum, whose New York license as manager of ex-Lightweight Champion Jimmy Carter we have suspended. He has appealed, and can regain his license by showing he is not an employee, associate or hanger-on of Carbo and Palermo.

Worth special mention is Eddie Coco, the man behind the rise of Middleweight Rocky Graziano. Coco is a study in scandal. His most recent conviction was for second-degree murder 11 months ago in Miami where he was sentenced to life imprisonment. He had shot an automobile washer when the man asked for his pay, and the state's attorney said it was the first time a white man had been sentenced in Florida in a Negro's death.

Shortly after Eddie Coco went to jail, his friend Frank Carbo went to Florida and shortly after that Coco was out again on \$25,000 bond pending his appeal. The word is that Carbo got him out.

Coco is still out, still free to coach Graziano. In Chicago, before Graziano's recent defeat by Ray Robinson, Graziano and his manager of record, Irving Cohen, both stated that Coco "had 12½%" of Graziano, but only up to last Jan. 1. We intend to find out if this statement is true. We also hope to be able to prove, or disprove, the reports that the Chicago fight, like other recent Graziano bouts, was a "benefit" for Coco's defense fund.

Graziano's management shows how a boxer can be split so many ways that he has no idea who gets what part of his earnings. Coco saw him first, when he was a tough street fighter on the Lower East Side. He staked him, sent him to Trainer Whitey Bimstein and forgot about him. Some time later Coco saw Graziano fight, was impressed and had a flash of memory. He went to Irving Cohen, by then managing Graziano, and stated his claim so convincingly that

CONTINUED ON PAGE 12

First Public Announcement

Important New Health Factor Found in Fresh Oranges

THE PROTOPECTINS create a better "digestive climate" for absorption of essential food elements... so all the foods you eat do you more good!

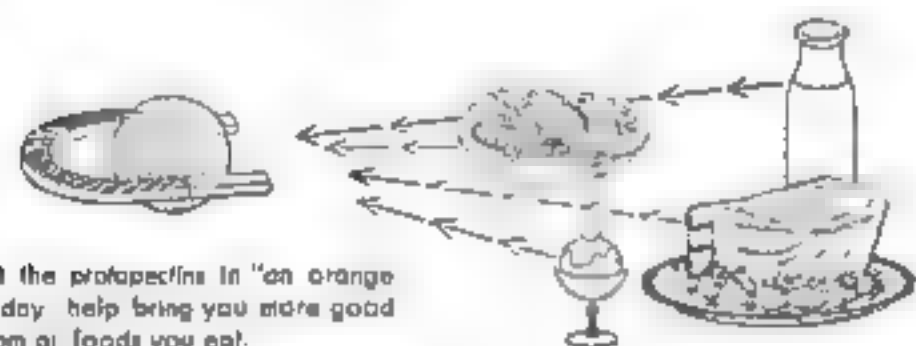
Nutritionists have long ranked orange juice as your richest practical source of vitamin C.

Now important health benefits for you have been found in the "meaty solids" of the orange, the walls of the segments and juice sacs.

These parts of the orange contain the remarkable *protopectins*. Known for many years, the *protopectins* are only now becoming recognized for their beneficial functions in nutrition... functions especially important in this nervous modern age!

What the protopectins do

The *protopectins* help us make better use of our food—all our food. If we lived as we should, our



Let the *protopectins* in "an orange a day" help bring you more good from all foods you eat.

food would do more for us. But in this era of high speed, high pressure and anxiety, few of us give our digestive systems a fair chance!

The *protopectins* help you avoid many digestive ills and upsets. When the digestive tract becomes overactive and irritated, they

soothe and calm it; when it becomes sluggish, they help it regain normal action. They remove many harmful bacteria from your digestive system. And they encourage the friendly types to grow and flourish.

Thus the *protopectins* create a better "digestive climate," so all your food is better used.

A Way to Better Nourishment for the Entire Family

When you get the full good from your food, greater well-being generally follows... greater work output, a sharper, clearer mind, greater resistance to infectious disease, and often a better complexion. And all this without increasing your calories, without leading to weight gain.

Important to all adults, the *protopectins* are just as valuable for children, promoting better use of the food eaten, for good nourishment and sound growth.

Why not give your family the benefits of the *protopectins*? Fresh oranges are the practical non-starchy source.

How to gain benefits

1. The *protopectins* do not in any way replace the need for vitamin C every day. To

be certain your family get their quota of vitamin C, serve them orange juice daily.

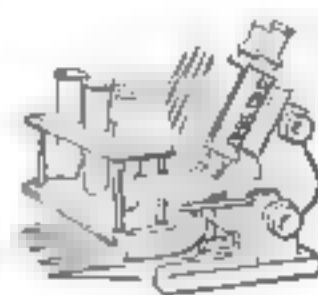
2. To be sure they get the *protopectins* which are found in the *meaty solids* of oranges, see that each of them eats at least one whole orange a day.

3. Choose a regular time to eat oranges each day... with meals, between meals or at bedtime. Include an orange in the lunch box.

California oranges provide a maximum amount of *protopectins*. Sunkist Oranges are the finest of the California crop.

Research Uncovering New Values in Natural Foods

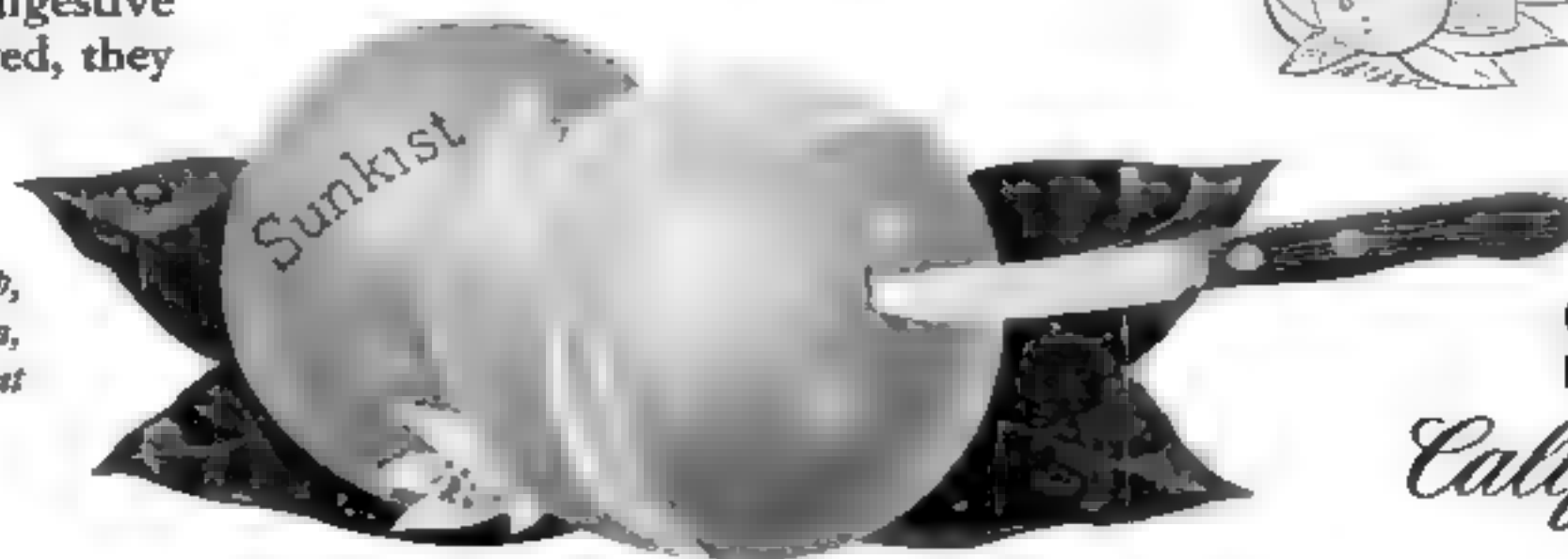
The *protopectins* are only one example of the new health values being found in natural, fresh foods. Now under special study are the bioflavonoids. These, also, are found in the "meat" of fresh oranges. They are known to strengthen the tiniest blood vessels... more evidence of the importance of eating "an orange a day."



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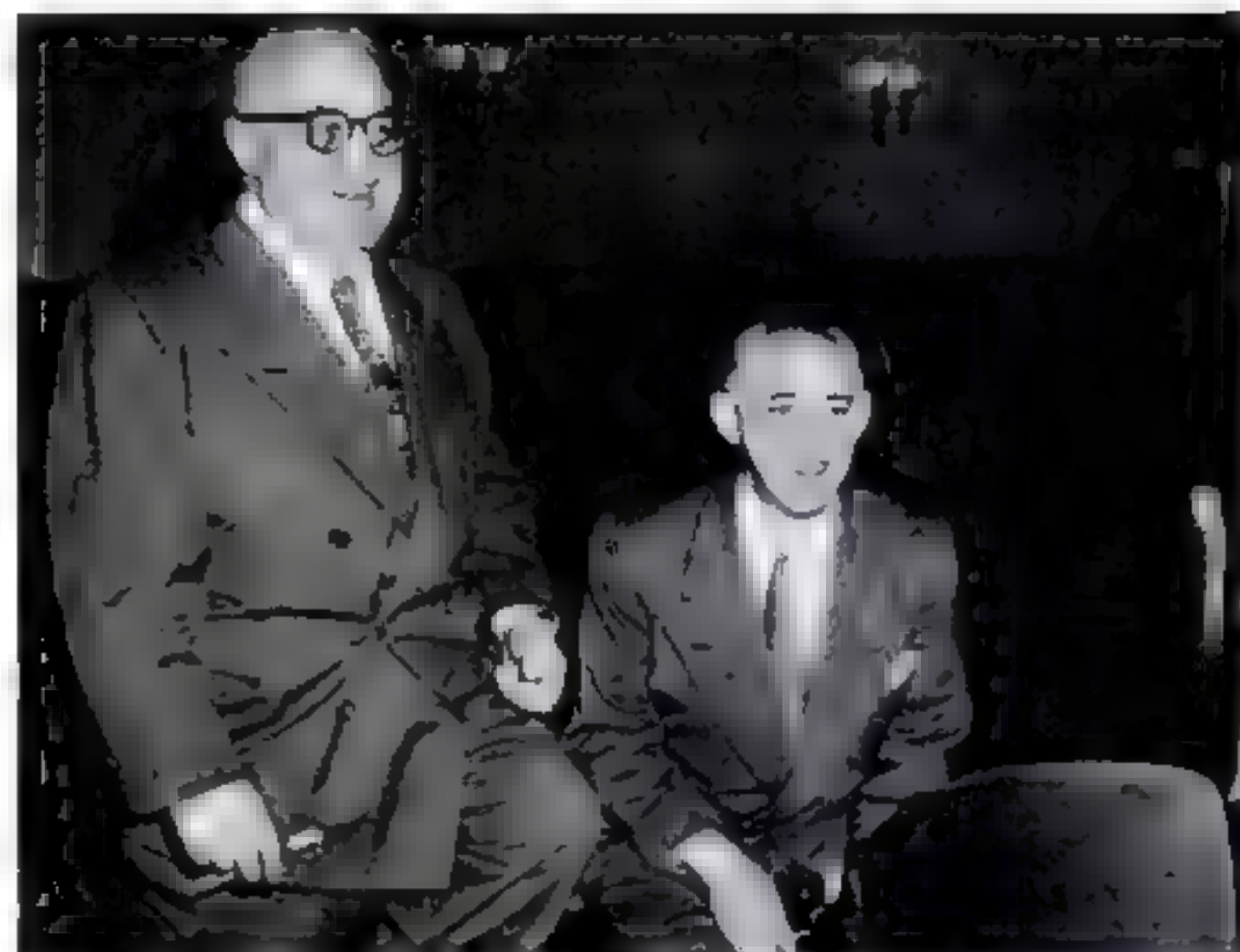
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I.B.C. MATCHMAKER Al Weill (left) and an associate, Chuck Wergotes, a manager of boxers, were smiling and unconcerned when they appeared at an Athletic Commission hearing on the Garden brawl in which Weill was beaten.

THE BOXING MESS CONTINUED

Cohen moved over—and Coco moved in. Then still another man moved in. He was Jack Healy, a nightclub entertainer who claimed to be the only man who could see to it that Rocky showed up for training and for fights.

Whether the three of them knew about the two \$100,000 bribe offers that Graziano described to the district attorney in 1947 (while failing to name the bribers), I do not know. Whether the three of them were equally happy with the three-way split of Graziano, I don't know either. I do know that Irving Cohen reported to us that he was beaten by two men near his Brooklyn home after trying to wriggle out of the financial deal that Coco had decreed.

From Carbo to Coco all these characters, or their stand-ins, do business with the legitimate promoters of boxing. They do it, apparently, as Carbo dictates.

For any fighter or manager, the man who opens the door to the I.B.C. and its arenas (or slams it shut) is Armand Weill, the omniscient matchmaker who is one of the shrewdest men in boxing. Al Weill is something of an enigma. A matchmaker is supposed to be impartial, yet Weill is an enthusiastic partisan at ringside and loudly cheers the fighters he supports. By rights and by the governor's directive a matchmaker is supposed to be a man "who can stand public scrutiny," yet Weill has been reported so often with Frank Carbo that intensive scrutiny of their relationship is required, to see where one leaves off and the other begins.

They have been associated a long time, for Weill knows everybody, having been in boxing 35 years in every role but the gladiator's. A sardonic, possibly apocryphal anecdote about these men tells how, some years ago, Weill had a partner in New Haven named Richard Gray, a promoter. They developed and managed a number of boxers and went halves on all of them. But when a promising lightweight who later became champion came along, Weill claimed both halves by right of discovery. Gray complained so bitterly that Weill asked his friend Carbo, as a favor, to go up to New Haven and pacify him.

Carbo agreed. When he got back to New York, Weill asked him, "Well, did you get Gray off my neck?"

"Sure, I got him off your neck," said Carbo.

"Then he won't insist on wanting half of my fighter?"

"No," said Carbo. "You know, this Gray's a real nice guy—he just gave his half to me!"

Our scrutiny of Al Weill must include his true connection with Rocky Marciano, now No. 2 contender, after Ezzard Charles, for Joe Walcott's title. Until Weill became I.B.C. matchmaker he was Marciano's official manager. Since then, he contends, he has turned Marciano over to his son, Marty Weill of Dayton. Now Marciano is approaching a chance at the biggest prize in boxing: next month Walcott and Charles again fight in Philadelphia, and Marciano may draw a match against the winner.

Al Weill figured, perplexingly, in an unsavory episode in the Garden several months ago. He was on hand when Referee Ray Miller stopped a lopsided match, declaring Middleweight Ernie Durando the winner over Rocky Castellani. The latter's manager,

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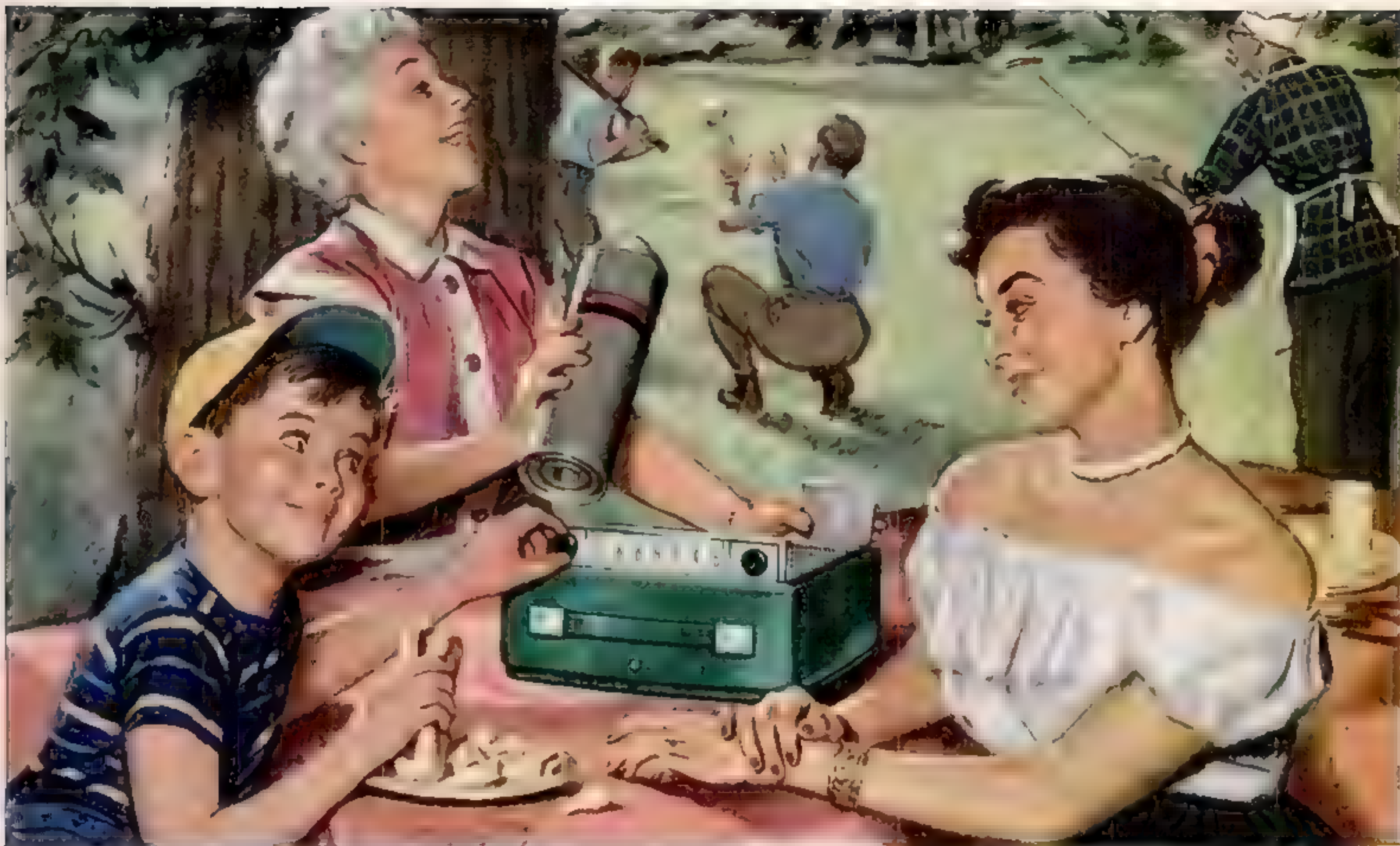
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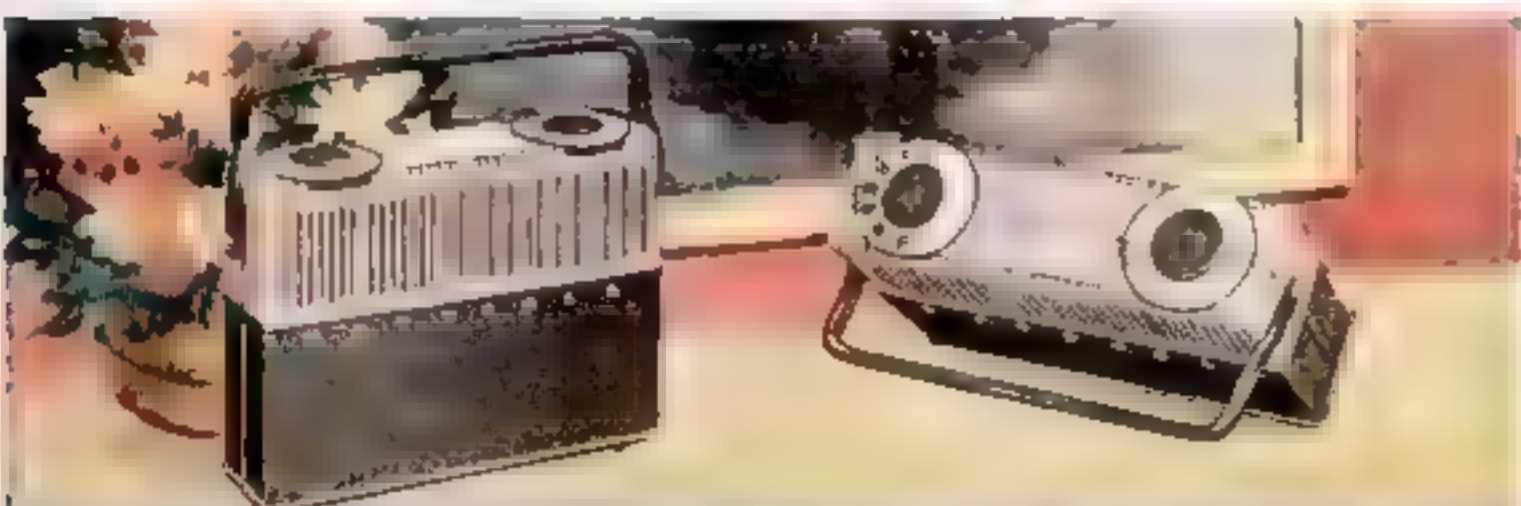
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16 quality juices—so much better...



 On a diet? S&W also packs **NUTRADIET**—same fine quality juices without salt or sugar added.

THE BOXING MESS CONTINUED

Tommy Eboli (alias Ryan), jumped into the ring and struck the referee. A few minutes later, when Weill entered Castellani's dressing room to console him, Eboli wildly attacked Weill. He pummeled him, knocked him down and broke his glasses before being pulled away.

Eboli has been dealt with; we have revoked his license and he faces a court trial for assault. There were rumors that he thought Weill had double-crossed him—and rumors that on the contrary, Weill had bet on Eboli's man—but then there are rumors about everything in boxing. Like many things in which Weill is involved, whys and wherefores of the beating remain a mystery. Now that he has returned from a visit to his native Alsace, some of these mysteries may be solved.

In the tedious task of housecleaning that we had set for ourselves, the process of sizing up the Combination was—as this recital of names, numbers and ugly techniques has shown—only a preliminary step. Driving the criminals out of boxing was, and is, our big job. We were not unarmed for it. We put special investigators to work, and besides these private eyes and ears we have had the aid of state agencies, of District Attorney Hogan and of George Monaghan, New York police commissioner. In our special counsel, Manuel Robbins, and our executive secretary, Daniel J. Dowd, we have veterans of the Dewey and Hogan gang prosecutions. And in the other members of the commission, Dr. Clilian B. Powell and Leon F. Swears, we have men of many years of experience in regulating boxing.

We began tying together the threads of underworld control, only to find that, as the law stood, they did not lead us very far. We could prove that many people in boxing were constantly in the company of crooks, but proving in court that they were in the control of crooks was different. So we asked the legislature for more authority and last month, in a sweeping revision of New York's 1920 Walker Law, we got it. We now have full power to take away the license of anyone who even associates with criminals or "book-makers, gamblers or persons of similar pursuits," as well as anyone who in our judgment acts against the best interests of boxing or the public.

This power, of course, imposes the responsibility to use it not capriciously but wisely. For revoking licenses I have been accused of acting as a despot, of depriving individuals of their rights without due process of law, and of arriving at guilt by association. These critics, who include a good many boxing writers, overlook two points. One is that anybody we penalize—for consorting with gangsters, for instance—can demand and get a public hearing on the charge. The other point is that a state license to box, manage, second, promote or act as a matchmaker is by no means a right, but a privilege granted by the state. So anyone who objects to our strict controls has an easy escape—he should not seek the enjoyment of such a privilege.

A break for the boxers

IF New York seems to be rough on boxers' managers, real and phony, it is for good reason. Our first obligation is to the boxers themselves. That is why, even before turning to hoodlum control, we took steps for greater safety in the ring. We set up closer medical supervision, adopted the mandatory count of eight on knock-downs and ordered every ring in the state equipped with a new plastic covering designed to reduce the danger of head injuries. Now, as licenses of all sorts come up for renewal, we carefully screen their holders. We have refused to renew many boxers' licenses for their own protection. When a man's record shows he has been knocked out time and again, it is ridiculous to permit him to continue; we encourage him to take up another career. I could not feel otherwise for I have seen too many battered and bloodied boys, weeping in the dressing room after giving their all in the ring and taking a beating for the sake of someone's callous greed.

We are lenient with boys with juvenile crime records who have found themselves and want to do right; there are some of these in boxing as in every other field. But our leniency will not extend to managers and other noncombatants. Because their influence on young boxers may be lifelong, we expect that their moral standards and character should be especially high. This, too, is an expectation we cannot realize overnight.

By refusing to take only a casual interest in the kind of matches that are made, our commission may well have driven fights away from New York. Being responsible to the public as well as to boxers we cannot just rubber-stamp every act of a matchmaker or promoter. We have felt free to inspire good matches as well as oversee them—and to raise our voice about the bad ones, too. After one dreary evening at New York's St. Nicholas Arena I warned Weill's

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

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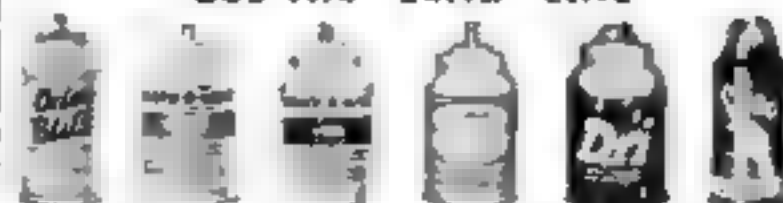


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THE BOXING MESS CONTINUED

assistant matchmaker, Billy Brown, "If there are any more of these rhubarbs we simply won't okay your next two cards. These waltz matches belong at Roseland, not in the ring." With a helpless shrug Brown suggested that I take my complaint to Al Weill or Jim Norris, his I.B.C. bosses, and I have.

Perhaps because we no longer automatically approve return-match clauses in contracts for title fights, the world champions whose services are exclusively tied up are seldom seen in New York these days. But if we can't see these shackled champions, we still can see boxing. To help bring along a new crop of boxers and stimulate the sport we have decided to create a full set of New York State championships. I believe the Madison Square Garden Corporation and other arenas would like to cooperate, for profit. If not, I am certain other accommodations can be found. I am asking the state to make its armories available if need be.

A challenge to the states

THE greatest obstacle to destroying the evils that afflict boxing is that the evils do not stop at state lines. In the past a hoodlum barred from the game in New York has been able to operate with impunity in other jurisdictions. The early history of treaties in which states promise to honor each other's suspensions was not encouraging. Faced with the enchanting prospect of a fight with a huge gate, promising tax revenue as well as community business, almost any state commission is under temptation or pressure or both to wink at a hoodlum's exile by another jurisdiction.

So far, New York law prevents us from joining the other states in the National Boxing Association. Still, I am hopeful that the new bilateral agreements we have made with Illinois, Maine, Missouri, Virginia, Michigan and Connecticut will lead to more—and that history will not repeat itself. If one state—our own—is militant enough to blow the whistle on monopolists and criminals, maybe others will follow the example. If the states will enforce the laws and regulations already on their books, boxing will survive its crisis and be restored to health. But, although I am firmly opposed to further surrenders of states' rights, I am convinced that if the states do not cooperate, the answer will be a federal statute, and a harsh one at that.

Meanwhile New York is going to go its own way and make boxing clean up or close up. I hope and believe we can clean it up because I like boxing and want to see it thrive. But if we fail, I will go before the legislature to ask that boxing be abolished in New York, its traditional capital, and I am confident such a recommendation will bring action. Boxing might get along in such a case; New York certainly could. Already there have been threats that the boxing center of the country will move to Chicago, Los Angeles or somewhere else. I, for one, am perfectly willing to see that happen—and willing to have the Carbos and Palermos go along—if the only alternative is that New Yorkers must close their eyes to the influences that would despoil the sport.



IN NEW OFFICE of Athletic Commission, near Madison Square Garden, Chairman Christenberry directs New York's war against the ring racketeers.

IT WAS A BRIGHT EARLY DECEMBER DAY and Lieutenant Hudner was flying a Korean combat mission alongside another plane piloted by Ensign Jesse Brown. A burst of flak caught the ensign's plane and he went



spinning down, aflame. Despite the presence of enemy ground troops, Lieutenant Hudner then deliberately crash-landed near his flame-trapped shipmate. He radioed for help, after which he fought to keep the fire away

from the fatally injured ensign until a rescue helicopter arrived. Today Lieutenant Hudner has something to say to you:

"Maybe, if America had been strong enough to discourage aggression two years ago, my friend Jesse Brown might be alive right now. So might thousands more of our Korea dead.

"For it's only too sadly true—today, in our world, weakness invites attack. And peace is only for the strong.

"Our present armed forces are strong—and growing stronger. But don't turn back the clock! Do your part toward keeping America's guard up by buying more . . . and

more . . . and more United States Defense Bonds now! Back us up. And together we'll build the peace that all Americans desire!"

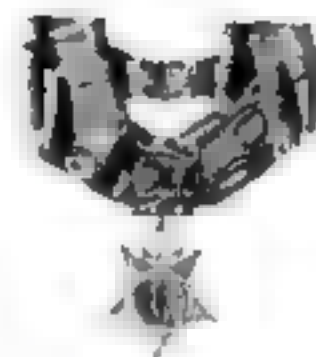
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Remember that when you're buying bonds for defense, you're also building a reserve of cash savings. Remember, too, that if you don't save regularly, you generally don't save at all. Money you take home usually is money spent. So sign up today in the Payroll Savings Plan where you work, or the Bond-A-Month Plan where you bank. For your country's security, and your own, buy Defense Bonds now!

Peace is for the strong...
Buy U S Defense Bonds now!

Lieutenant (jg) Thomas Hudner, Jr. U.S.N.

Medal of Honor



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DISTRACTED TEACHER. Betty Gurley, suddenly remembers prop needed at performance. Husband is in background. When she got sick from smoking too much, a boy said to her, "I used to smoke when I was little and I got sick, too."

Life Goes to a Fifth Grade Play

BRAVES AND SQUAWS OF DEDHAM REHEARSE FOR 'KING PHILIP'S WAR'

Dedham, Mass. never forgets that it had an eventful early history, and when the fifth graders at Dedham's Avery Elementary School decided to put on a play this spring, they naturally chose a local subject—King Philip's War, a bloody conflict between Indians and colonists that took place around Dedham in 1675. The play, written by Teacher Betty Gurley's law student husband, had parts for all 38 members of the fifth grade, who also pitched in to paint the scenery.

For the players most fun came not at the performance but at rehearsals, which were full of high spirits and mischief. At one, a player got so excited that instead of shouting, "Here's a cure for your fear, coward!" as he tomahawked an Indian, he said, "Here's a fear for your cure, Howard!" The performance for parents and schoolmates was marred by only one incident which occurred when an actor brought an unscheduled laugh by sticking out his tongue at friends out front.



STRAINING SQUAWS rehearse victory dance which they are to put on for warriors who have killed white men. Rehearsals were serious affairs except on day when an Indian powwow was disrupted by one brave jabbing another with a pin.

SCUFFLING SPECTATORS, younger brothers of actors roll on floor during dress rehearsal, which was attended by mothers who could not get to the show.





BLEEDING KING (Bily McEllunney) rehearses death scene with Larry Bolestra (*left*), who dies few seconds earlier. Red ink "blood" was squirted from special trick dagger, then the final blow administered with a sword.



WAITING BRAVE, Philip Wisowaty, his lips puckered in excitement, hangs onto scenery before curtain goes up. At dress rehearsal one boy convulsed the audience by sticking his bare feet out under the curtain and wiggling his toes.



Mrs. Thomas Phipps, named one of society's ten "best dressed" women by noted hair stylist, John Hall, says: "Conti Castile Shampoo keeps my hair naturally lovely."

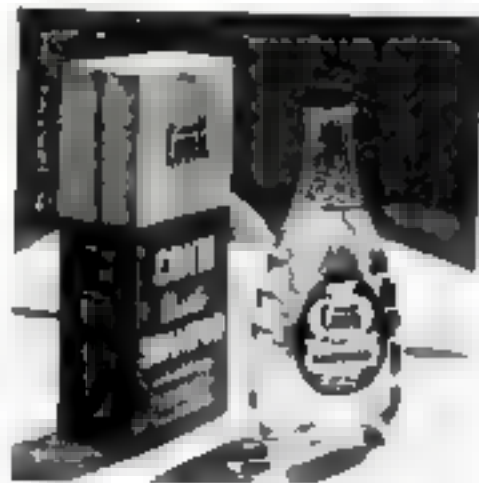
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Nothing adds more to attractiveness than the natural life and luster of hair perfectly conditioned by natural oils.

That is why Conti Shampoo, made with Conti olive oil castile, is the choice of leading hair stylists. Lovely women, for more than 100 years, have found Conti ideal for all types of hair, including the delicate hair of children.

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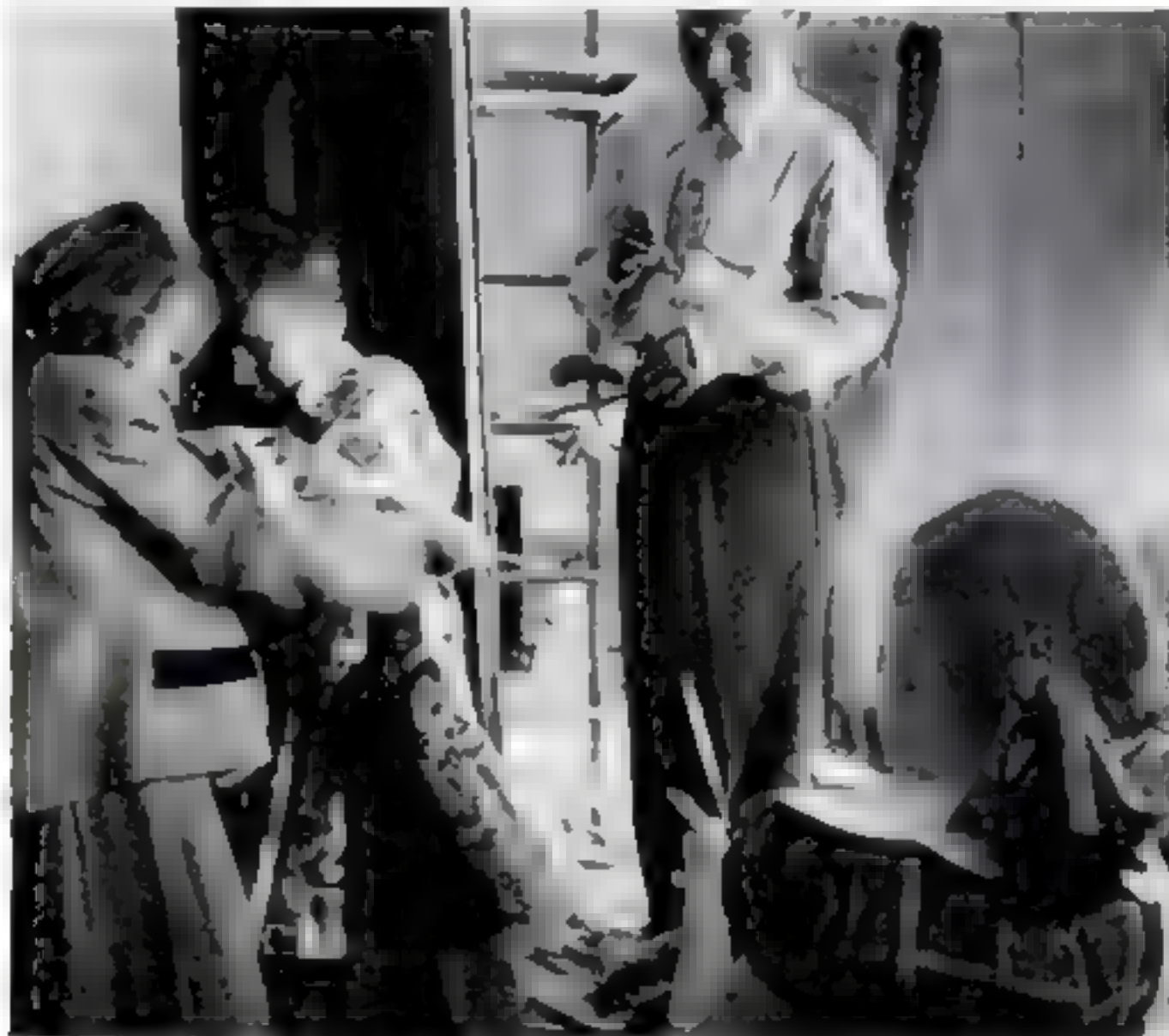
Let Conti give your hair this natural life and luster. Only 49c for the regular size—large family size, 89c—a bargain for the finest Shampoo care you can buy. Also available in Canada.



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PAINTING SCENERY. Second Grader Philip Wisowaty is unable to resist temptation to dab paint on Eleanor Schoener (right). He got some on her hem.



SWITCHING HIS ATTACK after Eleanor flees, Philip goes after another girl who had come to Eleanor's rescue. Philip is wearing the teacher's smock.



GETTING SCOLDED, Philip listens remorsefully to teacher. Loaned to the fifth grade to fill a small part in the play, Philip was also allowed to help paint.

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HOMEMADE COSTUME sewn by Mrs. Theodore Waskont is tried on by daughter. Some costumes were leftovers from a movie once made in Dedham.



WAR DANCE in play occurs in the third act as Indians, surrounding King Philip (in shirt) whip up tribal enthusiasm for massacring white colonists.



BALKY CURTAIN fails to go up properly as principal joins final curtain call. To actors, highest praise was that sixth grade was jealous of performance.

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THAT SWEET, flat crack of your first tee shot next Saturday starts you off on the most exciting tournament of your golfing experience.

You against Ben Hogan, National Golf Day, Saturday, May 31!

Check with your club pro now! Don't miss this once-in-a-golftime chance to pit your game against the toughest competitor in golf. You'll get your regular handicap. If you can beat "The King of Golf"... you're in.

For at the same time, Hogan will tee off at the Northwood Club in Dallas. He'll play alone, covered by radio, TV and newsreel cameras and his round will be broadcast over the Columbia Broadcasting

System on a special, nationwide network sports show.

Your card will be matched with Hogan's (subtracting your regular handicap—women get 5 strokes extra) and you may very well win a bronze National Golf Day medal (below) saying, "I beat Ben Hogan."



You'll have a wonderful time! You'll help two wonderful causes!

Your entry fee of \$1 (in addition to regular greens fees) will be divided evenly between the U. S. O. and the National Golf Fund for charitable causes in golf. None of the proceeds will go either to LIFE or the P.G.A., or be used to defray tournament expenses.

See Your Golf Pro Now

Make up your foursome for next Saturday. NOTE: National Golf Day does not conflict with any local tournament your club is holding on May 31.

Just sign up with your pro for National Golf Day, give him your entry fee, and the round you shoot in your local tournament will count as your National Golf Day score.

Golf pros: attention! You can win \$1000

On Saturday, May 31 the third round of the Western Open is being played. Every pro in this round can compete in National Golf Day for the \$1 entry fee. The professional with the lowest score in that round will receive a \$1000 Defense Bond from LIFE.

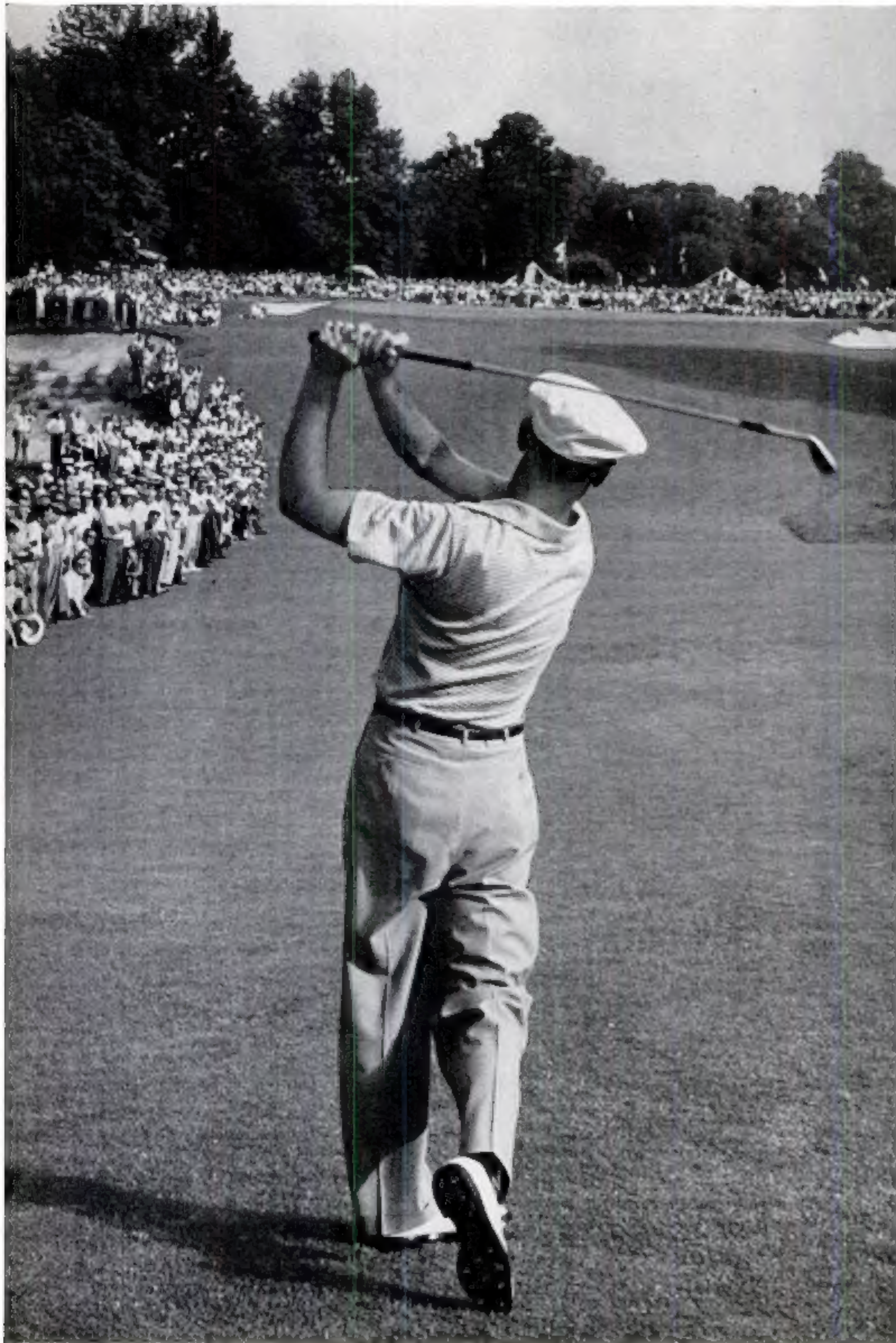
U.S.O. BOARD CHAIRMAN HARVEY S. FIRESTONE, JR. SAYS:

"May the pleasure of your golf date with Ben Hogan be multiplied by the knowledge that you are helping to serve the needs of our men and women in uniform and their families, in this country and overseas. Proceeds from National Golf Day will help U. S. O. to provide more clubs and

lounges in this country and abroad...more U. S. O. Camp Shows in Korea, Alaska and other far-off, lonely places... more service for troops on maneuvers...in short, more of the traditional U. S. O. 'home away from home' for the men and women of our armed forces in the service of our country."

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NEXT SATURDAY, MAY 31st



Read what these famous golfers say about National Golf Day



SAM SNEAD (P.G.A. champion, winner of 1952 Master's Tournament): "This is the one tournament in which every golfer in America has a chance to compete, regardless of his average score. And you play for two great causes—the U.S.O. and the National Golf Fund."



CRAIG WOOD (former U. S. Open Champion): "National Golf Day is not only an outstanding charity event but it gives you . . . and every golfer . . . the thrill of a fair chance to beat the best in a great golf tournament."



CLAUDE HARMON (former Master's Champion): "I've seen a lot of fine tournaments at our club . . . and this should be one of the best. Everybody will be playing against the same man, for the same prize, and for the benefit of the U.S.O. and the National Golf Fund."

LIFE

NATIONAL GOLF DAY

MAY 31, 1952



NOTE TO LIFE readers in Canada: see your club pro or manager about the special plans for National Golf Day in Canada.



THE JOYOUS LITTER OF HOMECOMING

The first anniversary of Seattle's homecoming celebrations for troops returning from Korea was celebrated this month with the arrival of the U.S.N.S. *General R. L. Howze*, carrying 3,185 men. There were no can-can dancers as there had been for the earlier ship arrivals (*LIFE*, Aug. 27, 1951), but a brass band played, the wharf was full of sweethearts and relatives and the air was full of the joyous sounds of home. As thousands

shrilled greetings and hugged homecomers, coffee and doughnuts were handed out by the Red Cross. Then the people moved off, leaving the wharf carpeted with containers and wrappings which tell, better than pictures of the event itself, the story of the homecoming celebration. And when almost all had left, the very last returnee, Sgt. First Class John H. Rosner, stood there blissfully saying hello to the girl he intends to marry.



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